ADMINISTRATION REPORT

ON THE

BOMBAY JAILS

FOR THE YEAR

1883.

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No. 1473 A OF 1884.

FROM

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS,
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY;

TO

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT,
Bombay.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Administration Report on the Jails of the Bombay Presidency for the year ended 31st December 1883, with the usual statistical tables.

JUDICIAL.

2. This statement shows the number and disposal of convicts in the jails and gangs of this Presidency during the year under report, and an abstract is here given contrasting the number of prisoners confined in this and the preceding years :— Statement No. I.

		1883.			1882.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on last day of previous year ...	Central and District Jails ..	7,420	389	7,809	8,416	412	8,828
	Subordinate Jails	280	9	289	275	9	284
Imprisoned during the year	Central and District Jails ...	11,420	866	12,286	12,607	1,035	13,642
	Subordinate Jails	2,979	259	3,238	3,503	288	3,791
Total	Central and District Jails ...	18,840	1,255	20,095	21,023	1,447	22,470
	Subordinate Jails	3,259	268	3,527	3,778	297	4,075
	Grand Total ...	22,099	1,523	23,622	24,801	1,744	26,545
	Daily Average Number ...	7,277	382	7,659	8,261	428	8,689

3. It will be seen that the steady decrease in the jail population, referred to in last year's report, has continued in 1883, the total prison population in the year being 23,622 or less than in the preceding year by 2,923. The number of prisoners received during the year was 15,524 against 17,433 in 1882, a decrease of 1,909, and the daily average number in jail was 7,659 or 1,030 less than the year before.

4. The following table shows the admissions into jail according to provinces for the year as compared with 1882 :—

	1883.	1882.	Increase.	Decrease.	Total Increase or Decrease in each Province.
Common Jail	1,788	2,143	...	355	—518
House of Correction	410	573	...	163	
Poona	622	731	...	109	—266
Ahmednagar	303	274	29	...	
Dhulia	669	583	86	...	
Sholápur	204	283	...	79	
Mhasvad Gang	...	...	...	...	
Sátára	297	379	...	82	
Belgaum	495	530	...	35	
Gokák Gang	...	1	...	1	
Kaládgi	292	348	...	56	
Dhárwár	426	445	...	19	
Kárwár	163	155	8	...	—167
Ratnágiri	203	132	71	...	
Thána	1,266	1,512	...	246	
Ahmedabad	1,054	761	293	...	
Dhuliakot	136	385	...	249	
Kaira...	623	641	...	18	—153
Surat...	465	535	...	70	
Dohad	166	208	...	42	
Rájkot	83	150	...	67	
Karáchi	507	660	...	153	—308
Hyderabad	791	833	...	42	
Shikárpur	1,032	1,159	...	127	
Nára	96	82	14	...	
Aden	191	135	56	...	56
Total ...	12,282	13,638	557	1,913 —1,356	

5. The decrease in admissions has been marked throughout the Presidency, but in seven of the jails an increase is shown attributable to various causes. In the Ratnágiri Jail, for instance, the increase is due to the admission of 63 prisoners in two large batches for grain-stealing, to which it is said they were driven consequent on the destruction of their crops by locusts. The increase in admissions in the Ahmedabad Jail over 1882 is attributable to the fact that during the prevalence of cholera in the city in that year, all newly-sentenced prisoners who would ordinarily have been sent to the Ahmedabad Jail were sent direct to the Dhuliakot Jail as a sanitary precaution, while in the year under review, cholera being less prevalent, it was not found necessary to do so for so long a time. Taken together the figures of both jails show a trifling increase of 44 only.

6. It is satisfactory to note that the admissions into the jails of the city of Bombay, to which special attention was called in last year's report, have largely decreased, the figures for the two years being 2,716 and 2,198 for 1882 and 1883 respectively, a decrease of 518 in the year under report. Speaking briefly I find that in 18 jails there was a decrease and in 7 an increase in the number of admissions as compared with 1882.

7. The number of female prisoners has steadily decreased during the past five years. There was a decrease in the number imprisoned in 1883, compared with the preceding year, amounting to 198. The numbers for the past five years are as follows :—

	1883.	1882.	1881.	1880.	1879.
Females	1,125	1,323	1,362	2,013	3,172

8. The following is an abstract showing the number and disposal of convicted prisoners during the year 1882 and 1883 :—

	1883.			1882.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other jails—						
To undergo sentence ...	2,040	96	2,136	3,266	43	3,309
For transportation beyond seas, &c.	155	7	162	89	3	92
Released on appeal... ...	517	30	547	418	26	444
Do. on expiry of sentence...	13,751	1,116	14,867	15,942	1,296	17,238
Do. under Remission Rules.	292	1	293	264	...	264
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness .	1	...	1	3	...	3
Do. do. on other grounds .	49	...	49	10	1	11
Transported beyond seas ...	86	...	86	90	8	98
Transferred to Lunatic Asylums .	6	...	6	3	1	4
Escaped	11	...	11	30	...	30
Executed	53	2	55	62	5	67
Died	259	6	265	283	8	291
Number remaining on 31st December 1883	7,112	371	7,483	7,700	398	8,098
Total ...	24,332	1,629	25,961	28,160	1,789	29,949

9. There was a large decrease in the number of prisoners transferred from one jail to another to undergo their sentences and for transportation beyond seas, the numbers being 2,298 against 3,401 in 1882, a decrease of 1103. This is in part attributable to the great reduction in the jail population generally, and partly to transfers to the Gokák being stopped for some months owing to want of work at Gokák and in anticipation of the break-up of the gang.

Transportation Prisoners.

10. I regret to note that out of 146 transportation convicts received in the Thána Jail for deportation, only 86 were actually transported. This result compares unfavourably with the previous year and is due to the increased strictness of the final medical examination at the Thána Depôt Jail leading to the rejection of a large number of prisoners who were considered by the medical officers of the district jails to be fit for transportation.

11. There is at present a large number of unfit transportation convicts in the Yerrowda Central, and Thána, Ahmedabad and Dhárwár District, Jails, but proposals for the disposal and distribution of this class of prisoners have been submitted to Government and are now I believe under the consideration of the Government of India.

Releases.

12. The next item in Statement No. I and in the abstract, to be dealt with, is the number of releases under Remission Rules, by order of Government on account of sickness, and on other grounds.

13. The following table gives the number and percentage of prisoners released under the Remission Rules during the present and preceding years, and shows that 293 prisoners received the benefit of the rules as compared with 264 in

1882. The percentage of prisoners who gained remissions to the total number coming under the mark system was 25·2 as against 16·6 in 1882 :—

	1883.					1882.				
	Total Number released on expiry of sentence and under Remission Rules.	Number under sentence of two years and upwards.	Number who gained remission.	Number who did not get remission.	Percentage of Number gained to Number under sentence of two years and upwards.	Total Number released on expiry of sentence and under Remission Rules.	Number under sentence of two years and upwards.	Number who gained remission.	Number who did not gain remission.	Percentage of Number gained to Number under sentence of two years and upwards.
1. Yerrowda	308	157	101	56	64·3	248	163	53	110	32·5
2. Common Jail	1,661	5	2	3	40·0	2,072	2	..	2	..
3. House of Correction ..	397	36	7	29	19·4	524	50	14	36	28·0
4. Poona	545	36	6	30	16·7	583	51	6	45	11·8
5. Ahmednagar	251	9	5	4	55·5	240	8	1	7	12·5
6. Dhulia	596	13	12	1	92·3	437	13	7	6	53·8
7. Sholápur	195	11	1	10	9·1	232	14	2	12	14·3
8. Mhasvad Gang	546	259	37	222	14·3	485	293	22	271	7·5
9. Sátára	184	11	6	5	54·3	238	6	3	3	50·0
10. Belgaum	280	1	..	1	..	308	2	1	1	50·0
11. Gokák Gang	441	95	18	77	18·4	503	159	35	124	22·0
12. Kaládgi	175	4	1	3	25·0	234	23	6	17	26·1
13. Dhárwár	256	9	4	5	44·4	379	40	7	33	17·5
14. Kárwár	117	11	3	8	27·3	138	18	4	14	22·2
15. Ratnágiri	171	10	7	3	70·0	138	17	4	13	23·5
16. Thána	1,112	53	19	34	35·8	1,407	70	16	54	22·9
17. Ahmedabad	557	24	8	16	33·3	589	23	7	16	30·4
18. Dhuliakot	440	25	1	24	4·0	478	106	2	104	1·9
19. Kaira	575	5	1	4	20·0	600	8	1	7	12·5
20. Surat	429	20	3	17	15·0	458	13	..	13	..
21. Dohad	175	21	1	20	4·8	216	36	5	31	13·9
22. Rájkot	78	5	..	5	..	92	4	..	4	..
23. Karáchi	501	55	22	33	40·0	650	272	27	245	9·9
24. Hyderabad	573	56	5	51	8·9	842	94	13	81	13·8
25. Shikárpur	688	67	11	56	16·4	857	58	27	31	46·5
26. Nára	514	155	12	143	7·7	550	35	1	34	2·9
27. Aden	190	8	..	8	..	155	14	..	14	..
Total ..	11,954	1,161	293	868	25·2	13,773	1,592	284	1,308	16·6

14. This table and Statement I. (Judicial) attached to the report, show clearly that though the results on the whole were more favourable than in 1882, the want of uniformity, remarked on by Government in their Resolution on the report of the preceding year, is still apparent. This and the subject of the mark system generally has had my careful attention during the past and current year, and I have by minute enquiry both in writing and personally on the spot, endeavoured to clear away any difficulties which Superintendents may have experienced in carrying out the present Mark Rules ; and I feel sure that the results in the current year will be more in accordance with the desires of Government than those now submitted. In some of the jails, especially the gangs of Mhasvad, Gokák and Nára and the district jails of Hyderabad and Shikárpur in Sind, the mark system has hitherto been very imperfectly carried out, and as a large proportion of the long-term prisoners is confined in these jails, the effect of this on the releases under the Remission Rules must have been considerable.

15. The great diversity in the number of prisoners obtaining remission in the various provinces of India has attracted the attention of the Government of India and has also been the subject of a separate correspondence with Government as regards this Presidency, and I have been directed to submit a report indicating in what respect the Bombay Mark Rules appear susceptible of improvement by the light of the rules in force in other Presidencies. This report is now under preparation and will be submitted shortly.

Government Resolution No. 8140, dated 1st December 1883.

The following table shows the results of the past and two preceding years in the Bombay Presidency compared with those of other presidencies and provinces :—

	Number of Convicts who											
	1881.				1882.				1883.			
	Were under sentence of two years and upwards under Remission Rules.	Gained a remission.	Did not gain a remission.	Percentage of number gained to number under Remission Rules.	Were under sentence of two years and upwards under Remission Rules.	Gained a remission.	Did not gain a remission.	Percentage of number gained to number under Remission Rules.	Were under sentence of two years and upwards under Remission Rules.	Gained a remission.	Did not gain a remission.	Percentage of number gained to number under Remission Rules.
Bombay	1,585	212	1,373	13·4	1,592	264	1,328	16·6	1,161	293	868	25·2
Madras	2,078	1,750	328	84·2	1,690	1,571	119	92·9	..	..	..	..
Bengal	2,459	2,188	271	89·0	2,299	2,051	248	89·2	..	..	..	..
North-West Provinces	4,343	379	3,964	8·7	4,507	416	4,091	9·2	..	..	..	..
Punjáb	1,103	347	756	31·4	1,201	380	821	31·6	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces	..	12	..	..	41	41	..	.	..	..	..	..

16. There was 1 prisoner released on account of sickness during the year against 3 in 1882, and 49 under the heading "On other grounds" compared with 11 in the preceding year, all under the orders of Government. Of the 49 released on other grounds 3 were for special reasons, 37 on ticket-of-leave from the Yerrowda Jail, and 9 on the ticket-of-leave from Poona, Ahmednagar, Mhasvad, Sátára, and Ahmedabad jails.

Government Resolution No. 25, dated 4th January 1883. Government Resolution No. 5531, dated 13th August 1883.

17. The number executed was smaller than in the preceding year and the proportion in Shikárpur, Belgaum and Dhárwár is large compared with other jails:—

	1883.	1882.	1881.	1880.
Number executed	55	67	52	77

Statement II. Religion of convicts.

18. This statement shows the religion, age and previous occupation of the convicts admitted during the year under report.

There were 12,286 prisoners admitted, of whom 413 (or 3·4 per cent.) were Christians—159 Europeans, 18 Eurasians, and 236 natives—3,827 (or 31·2 per cent.) were Mahomedans, 7,930 (or 64·5 per cent.) Hindus, 42 (or 0·3 per cent.) Buddhists and Jains, and 74 (or 0·6 per cent.) of all other classes,—46 Párasis, 27 Jews, and 1 West Indian—; and the following table shows the number of prisoners admitted according to their religious belief as compared with the census of the total population taken in 1881 and these as compared with the figures of the preceding year:—

	1883.			1882.		
	Census.	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of Number admitted to Free Population.	Census.	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of Number admitted to Free Population.
Christians	138,317	413	0·299	138,317	617	0·446
Mahomedans	3,021,131	3,827	0·127	3,021,131	4,365	0·144
Hindus	12,308,582	7,930	0·064	12,308,582	8,548	0·069
Buddhists and Jains	216,535	42	0·019	216,535	47	0·022
All other Classes	769,849	74	0·010	769,849	65	0·008
Total ...	16,454,414	12,286	0·075	16,454,414	13,642	0·083

from which it will be noticed that there is a decrease in the proportion of each class of prisoners, except the last named, as compared with 1882.

19. That the number of Europeans admitted into the Bombay Jails was small compared with preceding years, will be seen from the following table:—

	Admissions.				
	1883.	1882.	1881.	1880.	1879.
Bombay Jails	138	251	189	126	207
Mofussil Jails	21	25	37	33	82
Total ...	159	276	226	159	289

This decrease is accounted for by the number admitted for offences under the Shipping Act having been 76 against 177 in 1882, the net decrease for all offences being 113 :—

	Military and Naval Offences.	Offences under the Shipping Act.	Ordinary Offences.	Total.
1879	25	145	34	204
1880	20	93	13	126
1881	37	127	25	189
1882	24	177	50	251
1883	22	76	40	138

20. The following table shows the percentage of the total imprisoned during the year according to their religious belief and as compared with the same in the preceding year. There has been a slight decrease under Christians, Mahomedans and Buddhists and a small increase under Hindus and other castes as compared with 1882, but those call for no particular remark :—

	Christians.	Maho-medans.	Hindus.	Buddhists and Jains.	All other Classes.
1883	3·4	31·2	64·5	0·3	0·6
1882	4·5	32·0	62·7	0·3	0·5

Juveniles.

21. The annual decrease in the number of juveniles admitted, referred to in former reports, has not, I regret to say, been maintained in the year under review, as will be seen from the following table, which shows an increase of 33 admissions over the preceding year. The increase is most noticeable in the Common Jail and the Poona, Dhulia and Belgaum District Jails. I am unable to assign any local or other cause for the increased admissions :—

	1883.	1882.	1881.	1880.
Juvenile prisoners	276	243	309	382

Of the 276 juvenile prisoners admitted during the year, 239 were males and 37 females.

22. The nature of the sentences passed in some cases upon children was the subject of correspondence with Government on one or two occasions during the year, and the attention of Magistrates was drawn to the subject.

Previous occupation.

23. The statistics regarding previous occupation may be briefly stated as follows :—

	1883.	1882.
Employment under Government or Municipal or other local authorities	5·1	5·8
Professional persons	0·9	1·3
In service or performing personal offices	13·6	12·3
Engaged in agriculture or with animals	46·9	44·3
Engaged in commerce and trade	9·2	11·7
Mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations	13·6	15·1
Miscellaneous	10·7	9·5

Of the female convicts 55·8 per cent. were married, 3·6 unmarried, 28·6 widows, and 12·0 prostitutes, as compared with 59·5, 3·5, 25·0, and 12·0 respectively in 1882.

Statement No. III.

24. This statement shows the number of prisoners admitted during the year and the number remaining in jail on the last day of the year, according to nature and length of sentence; and the following table shows the various sentences inflicted, with the percentage of each, and comparison with similar details for 1882 :—

		Six months and under.	Above six months and not exceeding one year.	One year and not exceeding two.	Two years and not exceeding five.	Above five years.	Sentenced to transportation.	Sentenced to death.
1882	Number	10,199	1,614	1,010	440	140	146	93
	Percentage	74·8	11·8	7·4	3·2	1·0	1·1	0·7
1883	Number	9,007	1,453	1,033	471	74	166	82
	Percentage	73·3	11·8	8·4	3·8	0·6	1·4	0·7

from which it will appear that the proportion sentenced to each term is much the same as last year.

25. Attention has already been drawn to the case of transportation prisoners in paragraphs 10 and 11.

Statement No. IV.

26. This statement shows the total number of re-convicted prisoners who have been admitted into jail during the year.

The number of re-convicted prisoners received into jail during 1883 was 1,908 or 15·5 per cent. of the total number of admissions, as compared with 2,060 or 15·1 in 1882, 1,922 or 13·9 in 1881, and 2,185 or 12·5 in 1880. As in former years the ratio of re-convicted prisoners is largest in the Bombay City Jails.

27. The question of the identification of habitual prisoners has received special attention during the year, and efforts have been continued in view to a more systematic and uniform method of identification being adopted. Every endeavour is made to identify prisoners brought to jail for that purpose, and all necessary information as to previous history, &c., is given to the police by the jail authorities.

28. The subjoined table gives the ratio of prisoners previously convicted to total number of admissions during the year, and also contrasts our figures with those of the chief provinces of India for the year 1882 :—

Provinces.	Ratio of Convicts previously convicted and received into Jail to Total Number admitted during	
	1882.	1883.
Bombay	15·1	15·5
Madras	20·2	.....
Bengal	10·8	.....
North-West Provinces	14·9	.....
Punjab	12·	.....
Central Provinces	12·1	.....

Re-convicted Juveniles.

29. From the following statement it will be seen that the number of re-convicted juveniles admitted during the year exceeded by 19 the number in 1882, but is smaller than in the three previous years. The cause of increase is not apparent, but the increased admissions in the juvenile class generally (33 in excess of 1882 as stated in paragraph 21 of this report) points, I think, to some general cause :—

	1883.	1882.	1881.	1880.	1879.
Juveniles	37	18	42	44	41

30. This statement relates to the escapes and recaptures of convicts during the year, and I may remark here that in every case the subordinates proved responsible for the escape, have been invariably punished by fine, dismissal or imprisonment.

Statement No. V.

31. There were 16 escapes during the year, being 8 less than in 1882, and of these 2 were from inside jail walls and 14 from parties of prisoners working outside. The two escapes from inside jail walls occurred in the Kárwár and Ratnágiri jails, and of those from outside, 6 took place in four of the district jails in the Presidency proper and 8 from the jails in Sind.

32. Of the 16 prisoners who escaped during the year 7 were recaptured, and of those who escaped during the previous ten years 11 were re-taken, leaving 126 still at large.

33. Strict enquiry was made into the circumstances of each escape and in all instances in which it was thought the case demanded it, the member of the establishment immediately responsible for the safety of the escaped prisoner was either tried by the Magistrate, or punished departmentally by dismissal, degradation or fine. In three cases the peons or warders were imprisoned for periods varying from one to six months, in nine they were fined either by the Magistrate or departmentally in sums varying from Rs. 5 to Rs. 40, and in two they were dismissed.

34. There were no escapes from 19 of the jails and gangs during the year.

35. This statement, showing the offences committed and punishments awarded to convicts, is a most important one, bearing in view the restrictions placed upon the infliction of corporal punishment. It shows a decrease in the total number of jail offences as compared with the preceding year, the number of offences committed having been 1,585 as compared with 1,762 in 1882, the ratio of punishments to average strength being however almost the same in both years.

Statement No. VI.

36. Corporal punishment was inflicted in 129 instances in 1883 as compared with 320 in the preceding year, a decrease of 59·7 per cent. I have given this subject my earnest attention during the year; and having investigated every case of corporal punishment inflicted, I am of opinion that the orders of the Government of India as to the restriction of this mode of punishment have been fairly observed by Superintendents.

37. The following is a return, in the form furnished quarterly to Government, of the whippings inflicted in this Presidency during the year 1883:—

No.	Jails.	1	2	3						4	5	6	
		Total Number of Male Prisoners for the year.	Total Number of Jail offences.	Total Number of Prisoners punished by whipping.						Percentage of Grand Total of Column 3 to Column 1.	Percentage of Grand Total of Column 3 to Column 2.	Number of Prisoners in whose cases (a) death or (b) illness was directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.	
				5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15.	Above 15 to 20.	Above 20 to 25.	Above 25 to 30.	Grand Total.			(a) Death.	(b) Illness.
1	Yerrowda	1,358	279	..	..	4	2	..	6	0·44	2·2	....	....
2	Common Jail	1,839	107	5	10	1	..	..	16	0·87	14·9	....	....
3	House of Correction	680	45	4	2	..	..	..	6	0·88	13·3	....	....
4	Poona	776	50	..	..	1	..	..	1	0·13	2·0	....	....
5	Ahmednagar	345	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	....
6	Dhulia	845	13	..	2	..	..	..	2	0·24	15·4	....	....
7	Sholápur	273	19	..	1	1	1	..	3	1·1	15·8	....	....
8	Mhasvad Gang	1,151	149	..	..	..	1	..	1	0·09	0·67	....	....
9	Sátára	317	16	..	1	1	..	..	2	0·63	12·5	....	....
10	Belgaum	465	29	2	..	..	..	..	2	0·43	6·9	....	....
11	Gokák Gang	842	7	4	2	..	1	..	7	0·83	100·0	....	....
12	Kaládgi	316	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	....
13	Dhárwár	570	17	1	..	1	..	..	2	0·35	11·8	....	....
14	Kárwár	212	61	..	3	1	..	..	4	1·9	6·6	....	....
15	Ratnágiri	232	10	..	1	1	..	..	2	0·86	10·5	....	....
16	Thána	1,828	285	..	..	..	7	..	7	0·38	2·5	....	....
17	Ahmedabad	1,325	61	2	1	..	..	..	3	0·23	4·9	....	....
18	Dhuliakot	666	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	....
19	Kaira	713	15	..	1	..	..	..	1	0·14	6·7	....	....
20	Surat	587	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	....
21	Dohad	281	6	..	..	1	..	..	1	0·36	16·6	....	....
22	Rájkot	152	20	..	..	2	2	..	4	2·6	20·0	....	....
23	Karáchi	927	68	2	11	8	4	..	25	2·7	36·8	....	....
24	Hyderabad	1,357	23	..	5	..	2	..	7	0·51	30·4	....	....
25	Shikárpur	1,613	72	5	2	1	12	..	20	1·2	27·8	....	....
26	Nára	1,171	9	..	1	2	..	..	3	0·26	33·3	....	....
27	Aden	234	13	1	2	..	1	..	4	1·7	30·8	....	....
		21,073	1,487	26	45	25	33	..	129	0·61	8·7	....	....

38. The Karáchi and the Shikárpur District Jails and the Common Jail, Bombay, head the list in the number of whippings inflicted; in fact nearly half the total number for the whole Presidency have been carried out in these three jails. Insubordination and refusal to work is stated to be the chief reason for adopting this mode of punishment.

39. On the whole, though the returns are satisfactory, yet I am of opinion that in many cases the rattan was too freely used and sometimes even injudiciously so, and I have therefore continued to impress upon Superintendents that whipping must not be resorted to except in special cases and in others only after other punishments have been fairly tried and failed.

40. The number of punishments by solitary confinement with reduced diet is considerably less than in the preceding year, while the punishments by reduced diet alone and "other punishments" have considerably increased. In the latter are included stocks, forfeiture of marks, &c. Punishment by cancelling marks earned has been more resorted to than hitherto, and though it has nothing degrading in it, it has been found very effectual; and when the mark system becomes better known and more thoroughly understood it will, I feel sure, become a powerful means of maintaining discipline in the larger jails especially.

41. Offences relating to work, such as refusal to work and idleness or negligence at work, are still the chief offences against jail discipline, there having been 710 cases under this head against 320 under "Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles" and 555 under "Other offences." There has however been a considerable decrease under all three heads as compared with the previous year.

42. Discipline has been well maintained in the jails generally. In the Nára Gang, however, though the quantity of work done and the earnings per prisoner employed has been up to the usual high standard, I cannot say that discipline in barracks has been, or with the present establishment can be, maintained. The Superintendent and Medical Officer (an Assistant Surgeon) has the assistance of a Jailor and two Deputy Jailors only, and in my opinion strict discipline and supervision over the various departments and the issue of rations, cooking, clothing, cleanliness of barracks and sanitary state of the jail generally cannot be carried out without a staff of warders. It is true that there is a guard of 96 policemen, but they merely act as guards and take no part in the internal management of the jail or of the works while in progress. I believe the difficulty in procuring warders and peons willing to stay in such an out-of-the-way place with such a bad and unpleasant climate is the reason for having a police guard, instead of a warder and police guard combined, and though to a certain extent I think the reason a valid one, yet I am of opinion that a certain number of the police should be replaced by warders transferred from other district jails for a limited period (say one year) on increased pay. But as Dr. Cruickshank will in all probability shortly return to duty, perhaps this question may be held in abeyance until then.

43. The following table contrasts the various forms of punishment inflicted in this and other provinces, and shows the ratio of punishments to strength in each :—

Provinces.	1882.							1883.						
	Total Population.	Daily average Strength.	Corporal Punishment.	Penal Diet.	Other Punishments.	Total Punishment.	Ratio of Punishment to daily average Strength.	Total Population.	Daily average Strength.	Corporal Punishment.	Penal Diet.	Other Punishments.	Total Punishments.	Ratio of Punishment to daily average Strength.
Bombay	25,858	8,378	320	647	798	1,765	21·1	22,434	7,412	129	504	968	1,601	21·6
Madras	21,761	8,578	400	2,133	1,609	4,142	48·3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal	47,394	14,520	410	8,184	39,843	48,437	333·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North-West Provinces.	67,984	24,066	1,562	2,781	1,178	5,521	22·9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Punjáb	34,938	12,359	697	710	855	2,262	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces ..	12,513	4,009	623	1,126	1,264	3,013	75·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

44. This statement refers to the education of prisoners and shows that of the 103 prisoners released during the year under report, who had been under instruction in jail, 58 were able to read and write a little and 38 to do both well. The results generally of jail education are not very satisfactory, but considering that only a very small proportion of the jail population were under instruction and that education is only given to convicts after their day's work is over, the results are as good as can be expected.

Statement No. VII.

Statement No. VIII.—Convict-warders.

45. This statement shows the number of convicts employed as prison officials during the year.

46. There is a decrease in the number so employed compared with last year consequent on the decrease in the jail population, but the percentage to average number of convicts is much the same as in 1882. As a rule prisoners appointed convict-warders carry out the work entrusted to them zealously and well and assist materially in enforcing discipline; and the Superintendents of the various jails report favourably on the men so employed. Their value is, I think, most apparent in the large extramural gangs, where they render the greatest assistance to the paid establishment in guarding files of convicts and keeping them at work.

47. The number reduced in the past is less by 5 than in the preceding year, and considering that in most cases the slightest offence is followed by degradation, the decrease in the number of reductions shows, I think, that increased care is taken in the selection of these officers by Superintendents and Jailors.

48. So useful are these men as jail officers that I think it would be well, as an experiment at least, to replace a few of the peons by paid convict-warders. These have I believe been tried in the North-Western Provinces and found to be a great improvement on the jail peons. They are more trustworthy and better disciplinarians than the latter, and besides as they reside in the jail they have not the opportunities of procuring and introducing forbidden articles into it, or of being bribed to allow indulgences to prisoners, as is found to be the case with the peons. Their appointment, moreover, besides the good moral effect on the prisoners generally, would effect a saving, for instead of a peon on Rs. 8 or Rs. 9 per month, a convict-warder on Rs. 2 would be sufficient, and as this would be paid to them only on release, they would have some cash in hand to live on till they got some employment—a not inconsiderable advantage.

Paid convict-warders.

49. A statement is subjoined showing the admissions, discharges, transfers, deaths, &c., of under-trial prisoners for the years 1882 and 1883, from which it will be seen that there has been a marked decrease under every head as compared with the previous year:—

Statement No. XIX.—Under-trial prisoners.

	1883.			1882.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	148	6	154	121	10	131
Number received during the year ...	2,568	179	2,747	2,827	200	3,027
Total Population ...	2,716	185	2,901	2,948	210	3,158
Released during the year	1,407	83	1,490	1,427	92	1,519
Convicted and sentenced	1,058	82	1,140	1,193	103	1,296
Transferred	131	10	141	176	9	185
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	3	...	3	4	...	4
Remaining on 31st December ..	117	10	127	148	6	154
Average Daily Number ...	100	5	105	132	8	140

SUBORDINATE JAILS.

50. The following tables give the number of convicts remaining on the last day of 1882, and the number admitted and disposed of during the year 1883, as compared with the preceding year :—

	1883.			1882.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on 31st December	280	9	289	275	9	284
Imprisoned during the year ...	2,979	259	3,238	3,503	288	3,791
Total ...	3,259	268	3,527	3,778	297	4,075
Received from other jails to undergo sentence	...	...	...	16	...	16
Grand Total ...	3,259	268	3,527	3,794	297	4,091
Transferred to other Jails... ...	22	...	22	...	...	...
Released—						
On appeal	58	3	61	56	4	60
On expiry of sentence ...	2,744	238	2,982	3,160	268	3,428
On payment of fine ...	206	18	224	285	16	301
By order of Government ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transferred to Lunatic Asylum ...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Escaped	2	...	2	6	...	6
Died	6	...	6	7	...	7
Remaining on 31st December ...	220	9	229	280	9	289
Total ...	3,259	268	3,527	3,794	297	4,091
Daily Average Number ...	233	14	247	291	20	311

These tables show that there has been a decrease in the number of convicts, both male and female, confined in subordinate jails, as compared with the preceding year, as also in the daily average number confined—247 against 311 in 1882. There were 23 transfers—22 to district jails and 1 to a lunatic asylum—2 escapes and 6 deaths as compared with 0, 6 and 7 respectively in 1882 ; and the total number remaining in the subordinate jails on the 31st December 1883 was 229 against 289 on the same day of the previous year. The two escapes took place from the Sujáwal and Kotri Subordinate Jails and were due to the laxity of the peons in charge.

Escape of under-trial prisoners.

51. In addition to the escape of convicts above noted, four under-trial prisoners escaped from the Godhra Subordinate Jail while it was in process of conversion into a district jail, but as reports regarding them were submitted to Government at the time, it will be sufficient to state here briefly the circumstances of each case.

Government Resolution No. 3813 of the 6th June 1883.

52. In the first case, the prisoner who was allowed a certain degree of latitude was alone in the cook-room of the jail, cooking his midday meal, and seeing none of the jail officials about, and the police sentry on guard half-asleep, he seized an axe which was lying in the cook-house,

and braining the sentry possessed himself of his rifle and bundle of cartridges, and made for the main gate, but in passing the guard-room fearing that the sentry on the outer gate would prevent his escape he shot him and then escaped by the wicket, which was not locked. The shot of course alarmed the rest of guard who however lost and did not recover their presence of mind until the prisoner was beyond reach of pursuit. Another sepoy, however, who was off-guard at the time, tried to re-capture him and met his death from a shot from the rifle the prisoner continued to carry.

The Jailor and Warder of the jail were dismissed for their share in the escape and the survivors of the police guard were put on their trial, but acquitted for want of sufficient evidence to convict them of a penal offence.

53. In the second case three prisoners escaped in a body between 8 and 9 at night, by pulling out the iron bars of the window of the ward in which they were confined, and getting through it escaped in the midst of a heavy storm of rain on a very dark night. The jail subordinates were not responsible for the escape as they had handed over charge for the night to the police guard.

Government Resolution No. 8259, dated 5th December 1883.

54. In connection with the escapes of these under-trial prisoners and the commission of a murderous assault in the Sukkur Subordinate Jail by which the Head Warder of the jail lost his life, Government remarked that the condition of the subordinate jails was not satisfactory and directed that proposals for their re-organization should be submitted. These proposals will shortly be laid before Government.

Civil Jails.

55. Subjoined is a statement showing the number and disposal of civil prisoners, from which it will be seen that there has been a slight decrease in the admissions, daily average strength and number remaining, in this as compared with the preceding year, while there has been an increase of 4 in the number of deaths :—

	1883.			1882.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	205	15	220	173	9	182
Number received during the year.	2,117	201	2,318	2,430	225	2,655
Total Population ...	2,322	216	2,538	2,603	234	2,837
Released during the year ...	2,145	207	2,352	2,397	219	2,616
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transferred	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	5	...	5	1	...	1
Remaining on 31st December ...	172	9	181	205	15	220
Daily Average Number ...	169	8	177	168	13	181

The expenditure for the year was Rs. 8,436 as compared with Rs. 8,566 in 1882, or a saving of Rs. 130, but the cost per head shows a slight increase over that of the preceding year.

FINANCIAL.

56. This statement shows the expenditure for the guarding and maintenance of the prisoners in each jail, Central, District, and Extramural, and in the subordinate jails; the total expenditure under each head, and the total gross cost in this and the preceding year; from which it will be seen that there is a decrease in the total

Statement No. X.

expenditure of Rs. 18,050, although, consequent on the large reduction in the jail population and other causes mentioned hereafter under each head, the total cost per head of average strength has risen to Rs. 72 as compared with Rs. 65 in 1882.

57. The following table contrasts the expenditure under each head, and the total gross cost of maintenance and total cost per prisoner, for the years 1882 and 1883 :—

	1883.	1882.
Average number of prisoners	7,764	8,829
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Rations	1,84,836	1,99,427
Cost per prisoner	23 12 11	22 9 5
Establishment	2,31,413	2,30,845
Cost per prisoner	29 12 11	26 2 4
Police guard	63,804	64,915
Cost per prisoner	8 3 6	7 5 8
Hospital charges	13,361	14,183
Cost per prisoner	1 11 6	1 9 8
Clothing	22,273	22,686
Cost per prisoner	2 13 11	2 9 1
Contingencies	44,178	45,859
Cost per prisoner	5 11 0	5 3 1
Gross Cost of Maintenance ...	5,59,865	5,77,915
Cost per prisoner ...	**72 1 9**	**65 7 3**

Rations.

58. The total expenditure for rations was much less than in the preceding year, due to the smaller number of prisoners dieted, and the increase in the cost per head may be attributed to the higher price of the principal articles of food in some of the districts. The following table in which the jails are arranged according to their geographical distribution will show the extent of increase in the cost per head in the jails of each province or district during the year as compared with 1882 :—

		1883.		1882.	
		Total Cost.	Cost per head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per head of average Strength.
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
Bombay	Common Jail	5,187	22 4 2	5,585	21 9 0
	House of Correction. Europeans	765	54 10 3	1,155	50 3 6
	House of Correction. Natives ...	4,752	21 12 9	5,956	21 10 6
	Total ...	10,704	23 0 4	12,696	22 12 8
Deccan	Yerrowda	20,573	20 4 0	22,551	19 3 4
	Poona	4,031	17 14 7	4,026	16 3 9
	Ahmednagar	1,583	15 8 4	1,356	13 15 0
	Dhulia	4,186	19 14 11	3,530	16 15 6
	Sholápur	1,563	14 7 7	1,797	13 6 7
	Sátára	1,341	16 5 8	1,488	16 0 0
	Mhasvad Gang	16,346	28 3 9	15,398	27 1 0
	Total ...	49,623	21 5 11	50,146	19 13 10

		1883.		1882.	
		Total Cost.	Cost per head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per head of average Strength.
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
Southern Marátha Country.	Belgaum	1,124	18 2 1	900	16 1 2
	Kaládgi	868	12 3 7	718	8 5 7
	Dhárwár	3,232	16 1 3	3,527	16 4 1
	Gokák Gang	12,536	29 9 1	15,942	28 13 3
	Total ...	17,760	23 6 11	21,087	23 1 11
Konkan	Kárwár	1,616	18 5 10	1,701	17 11 6
	Ratnágiri	1,390	19 9 3	1,561	17 2 6
	Thána	14,442	23 8 11	11,697	19 10 0
	Total ...	17,448	22 9 7	14,959	19 1 8
Gujarát	Ahmedabad	9,795	23 14 3	7,569	20 13 7
	Dhuliakot	4,062	24 5 2	5,138	21 15 4
	Kaira	3,196	22 5 7	2,827	20 12 7
	Surat	2,876	20 15 10	3,368	18 8 1
	Dohad	1,782	15 5 9	1,965	14 12 4
	Rájkot	1,037	20 5 4	1,556	19 15 2
	Total ...	22,748	22 3 5	22,423	19 14 7
Sind	Karáchi	8,081	23 14 6	11,422	22 11 4
	Hyderabad	11,728	22 2 9	13,021	20 12 3
	Shikárpur...	11,314	17 5 8	13,515	18 14 10
	Nára	26,606	43 15 7	29,923	41 12 8
	Total ...	57,729	27 2 10	67,881	26 8 3
Áden		2,069	39 12 7	2,425	43 4 10

It will be observed from the table that the cost of dieting a prisoner is greater in every province except Aden than in 1882, the increase being most noticeable in the Konkan and Gujarát districts.

59. The subjoined table compiled from the *Government Gazette* shows that the prices of the staple food grains, with the exception of dál, have been higher than in the preceding year, and consequently the contracts entered into for many of the jails were not so favourable as in 1882 :—

	Average Rate per Rupee.			
	1883.		1882.	
	Lbs.	ozs.	Lbs.	ozs.
Rice	24	7	24	6
Wheat	27	1	27	10
Bájri	36	3	39	8
Jowári	42	11	46	15
Dál	25	3	24	0

The largely enhanced prices for bájri and jowári, the two principal grains used in jail diets, would almost account for the increased cost of rations per head, but this increase may also be attributed, though in a minor degree, to the issue under orders of Government of a slightly increased diet to all short-term prisoners sentenced to hard labour, as it was considered that sickness, mortality and loss of weight is greatest among convicts during the early months of their confinement. The increased diet scale for this class of prisoners was in force for the second half of the year under report. I would here remark that judging from the contracts already entered into for provisioning the jails of this Presidency generally, the expenditure on rations and cost per head will be still higher in the current year.

60. The total expenditure under the head Establishment was Rs. 2,31,413 or slightly in excess of that for the previous year, and the cost per head has risen from Rs. 26-2-4 in 1882 to Rs. 29-12-11 in 1883. It must, however, be remembered that the establishment is fixed, and is very little dependent upon the rise or fall in the jail population; and therefore though there was a decrease in the number of prisoners in 1883, no reduction was possible in the item of establishment except in the case of the large extramural gangs, in which, under the system in force, a large number of temporary peons is entertained, whose services are dispensed with when the strength of the gangs is materially reduced. This is exemplified in the Gokák Gang in which, owing to the stoppage of transfers of prisoners for some months of the year, the strength was much reduced, resulting in a saving of Rs. 2,793 for establishment.

61. The following table shows the increase and decrease in cost of establishment in each jail and gang; the increase of Rs. 568 is fully explained in the column of remarks:—

No.	Jails.	1883.	1882.	Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
1	Yerrowda	30,157	27,629	2,528	...	Due to higher rank of, and increment to, Superintendent.
2	Common Jail	10,214	9,501	713	...	Superintendent's salary drawn for whole year and Hospital Assistant was of higher grade.
3	House of Correction ...	18,823	18,866	...	43	
4	Poona	7,891	8,133	...	242	Medical Subordinate of lower grade.
5	Ahmednagar	5,165	4,927	238	...	Increment of Jailor; Hospital Assistant of higher grade.
6	Dhulia	6,896	6,338	558	...	No Medical Subordinate in 1882.
7	Sholápur	3,198	3,419	...	221	Duties of Jailor performed by Head Clerk in addition to his own.
8	Mhasvad	18,229	18,158	71	...	
9	Sátára	4,394	4,846	...	452	Jailor on Rs. 90 transferred to Gokák temporarily. Head Clerk acted as Jailor with Rs. 15 additional pay from June to December.
10	Belgaum	3,361	3,423	...	62	
11	Gokák	15,076	17,869	...	2,793	Reduction in Establishment consequent on diminished jail population; lower rate of pay drawn by Medical officer.
12	Kaládgi	5,182	5,032	150	...	Increment to Jailor. Superintendent's salary drawn for whole year against 11 months in 1882.
13	Dhárwár	6,370	5,989	381	...	Increment to Jailor, and Medical Subordinate's pay which in 1882 was not disbursed in this Department.
14	Kárwár	4,724	4,765	...	41	
15	Ratnágiri	4,500	4,427	73	...	Medical Subordinate of higher grade.
16	Thána	10,709	10,738	...	29	
	Carried over ...	1,54,889	1,54,060	4,712	3,883	

No.	Jails.	1883.	1882.	Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
	Brought over ...	1,54,889	1,54,060	4,712	3,883	
17	Ahmedabad	5,542	5,613	...	71	Factory clerkship temporarily vacant.
18	Dhuliakot	9,148	10,095	...	947	Diminished strength of prisoners and consequent decrease in establishment.
19	Kaira	3,804	4,049	...	245	Lower pay of Jailor and of Medical Subordinate ; 2nd clerkship temporarily vacant.
20	Surat	5,288	5,087	201	...	Increment to Jailor ; salary of Superintendent for nearly two months in 1882 not drawn.
21	Dohad	4,285	4,626	...	341	Superintendent drew less salary ; 2nd clerkship vacant.
22	Rájkot	3,304	2,857	447	...	Superintendent's salary drawn for the whole year against 7 months in 1882 ; increment to Jailor ; higher grade of Medical Subordinate.
23	Karáchi	6,514	6,193	321	...	Higher grade and pay of Hospital Assistant.
24	Hyderabad	7,990	7,865	125	...	Increment to Jailor.
25	Shikárpur	8,326	8,129	197	...	Increment to Jailor ; increased pay of Medical Establishment.
26	Nára	7,851	7,874	...	23	
27	Aden	5,838	5,775	63	...	Increment to Jailor.
	Subordinate Jails ...	8,634	8,622	12	...	
	Total ...	2,31,413	2,30,845	6,078 568	5,510	

Guards.

62. There was a saving of Rs. 1,111 in this item, due chiefly to the guard of rural police maintained in the Mhasvad Gang during part of 1882 not having been required in 1883. But the cost per head is greater owing to each jail guard being fixed, whereas the jail population was much diminished.

63. The increase and decrease in each jail in the past and the preceding year is explained in the subjoined table :—

No.	Jails.	1883.	1882.	Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	Yerrowda ...	4,771	4,457	314	...	Increase due to non-commissioned officers of high grade having been detached for duty by the Military authorities.
2	Common Jail ...	...	...	...	...	
3	House of Correction ...	...	...	...	...	
4	Poona	1,560	1,560	...	...	
5	Ahmednagar ...	1,296	1,280	16	...	
6	Dhulia	2,340	2,346	...	6	
7	Sholápur	1,304	1,347	...	43	
8	Mhasvad	1,440	2,526	...	1,086	No rural police guard employed in 1883.
9	Sátára	2,136	2,136	...	...	
10	Belgaum	1,392	1,392	...	...	
11	Gokák	1,210	1,260	...	50	Only 2 savárs instead of 4 were attached during December 1883.
12	Kaládgi	1,890	1,903	...	13	
13	Dhárwár	1,608	1,608	...	...	
14	Kárwár	2,133	2,136	...	3	
15	Ratnágiri	2,197	2,123	74	...	Higher pay of police furnished for the jail guard.
16	Thána	1,524	1,874	...	350	Difference in grade and pay of the guard.

No.	Jails.	1883.	1882.	Increase.	Decrease	Remarks.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
17	Ahmedabad ...	1,474	1,460	14	...	
18	Dhuliakot ...	2,592	2,592	...	...	
19	Kaira	1,224	1,224	...	...	
20	Surat	1,274	1,231	43	...	
21	Dohad	1,992	1,992	...	...	
22	Rájkot	756	780	...	24	
23	Karáchi	4,656	4,656	...	...	
24	Hyderabad ...	3,084	3,084	...	...	
25	Shikárpur ...	4,464	4,464	...	...	
26	Nára	13,147	13,144	3	...	
27	Aden	1,176	1,176	...	...	
28	Subordinate Jails ...	1,164	1,164	...	...	
	Total ...	63,804	64,915	464	1,575	
					1,111	

Hospital charges.

64. The increase under this head is small, but the expenditure was almost the same as in 1881. The increase is principally due to the large and in my opinion unnecessary issues of extras to prisoners *out* of hospital in the Yerrowda Central and the Poona District Jails. In the former the cost per head of strength was exactly double and the total extra cost over 1882 was Rs. 765, or nearly equivalent to the total increase under this head for the whole Presidency. In Shikárpur there was also an increase, but that was entirely owing to exceptional sickness.

Clothing.

65. Under the head clothing there is a decrease of Rs. 413 as compared with 1882, while for reasons before stated the cost per head of average strength is slightly higher. The charges are highest in the Sind jails owing to the issue of extra clothing and bedding in the cold weather. The charges for the other jails do not call for any special remark except those of the House of Correction, where, as clothing for Europeans had not been made up for some years previously, a new supply was necessary.

66. On the whole, the expenditure on account of clothing is not, in my opinion, excessive. There is still, however, some room for the exercise of economy in the repairing and storing of clothing, as I noticed during my tour of inspection that many of the Jailors did not exercise that care and forethought in these matters which might be expected of them, but I hope that the instructions given will result in an improvement in future.

Contingencies.

67. There has been a slight decrease in the total cost and an increase in the cost per head for contingencies. The decrease in the total is accounted for by the smaller number of prisoners transferred to other jails, to gangs and to the Andamans; also to the smaller expenditure for dead-stock and petty contingent charges generally.

68. The subjoined table shows the expenditure under the various heads debitable to contingencies, arranged under sanctioned and controllable charges:—

	1883.	1882.	Increase.	Decrease.
Sanctioned Charges.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
House-rent	1,262	1,308	...	46
Horse allowance	1,560	1,599	...	39
Travelling allowances and expenses ...	1,457	1,317	140	...
Grain compensation to Hospital Assistants ...	475	337	138	...
Sind and Aden batta	121	77	44	...
Clothing to establishment	2,177	1,049	1,128	...
Water-rates	4,491	4,344	147	...
Total ...	11,543	10,031	1,597 +1,512	85
Controllable Charges.				
Moving prisoners	7,385	9,582	...	2,197
Transportation charges	2,602	3,369	...	767
Service Postage Stamps	1,391	1,363	28	...
Dead-stock	2,246	2,973	...	727
Subsistence money to released prisoners ...	2,831	1,970	861	...
Country stationery	487	467	20	...
Oil for lighting	4,516	4,684	...	168
Telegraph charges	82	83	...	1
Other petty contingencies	9,002	9,388	...	386
Total ...	30,542	33,879	909	4,246 —3,337
Grand Total ...	42,085	43,910	...	—1,825

69. There has been an increase of Rs. 1,512 under the head of sanctioned charges caused by the more frequent transfers of Jail and Medical subordinates, to grain compensation for the Hospital Assistant at Aden being paid by the Jail Department, while in 1882 rations were issued to him by the Commissariat Department, to a new charge for water at Karáchi, and to the cloth for warders' and peons' coats having been in previous years obtained from the Superintendent of Stationery without payment, whereas in the year under report it was bought from the Cawnpore Mills and paid for, agreeably to the orders contained in Government Resolution No. 168, dated 11th January 1883.

70. Under the head controllable charges there has been a general decrease. The only noteworthy increase is in the item of subsistence money to released prisoners, which is not really controllable, depending on the circumstances of each prisoner and the distance of his home from the jail at which released.

71. The following table contrasts the expenditure for district and subordinate jails under each head per prisoner, and gives the total gross cost and cost per prisoner:—

	District Jails.	Subordinate Jails.
Average number of prisoners ...	7,517	247
	Rs.	Rs.
Rations	1,78,081	6,755
Cost per prisoner ...	**23 11 1**	**27 5 7**
Establishment	2,22,779	8,634
Cost per prisoner ...	**29 10 2**	**34 15 3**
Guards	62,640	1,164
Cost per prisoner ...	**8 5 4**	**4 11 5**
Hospital charges	13,361	.....
Cost per prisoner ...	**1 12 5**	.....
Clothing	21,757	516
Cost per prisoner ...	**2 14 4**	**2 1 5**
Contingencies	42,085	2,093
Cost per prisoner ...	**5 9 7**	**8 7 7**
Gross cost of maintenance ...	5,40,703	19,162
Cost per prisoner ...	**71 14 11**	**77 9 3**

As in district jails, and for the same reasons, the total gross cost in subordinate jails exhibits a decrease as compared with 1882, and a large increase of Rs. 13-4-3 in the cost per head, the population being one-fifth less, while the cost of establishment and guards remained the same.

It has been explained in former annual reports that the expenditure in subordinate jails will always be larger than in district jails.

Statement No XI.—Maintaining and guarding prisoners

72. This statement contrasts the expenditure under each head and the total cost per head incurred in the maintenance and guarding of prisoners during 1883, as compared with the three previous years, but calls for no remarks as each charge embodied therein has been already commented on.

Statement No. XII.—Employment of prisoners.

73. Statement No. XII. gives details of the employment of all prisoners sentenced to hard labour, and exhibits a decrease of 963, on the figures of 1882, which is nearly equivalent to the decrease in the prison population. Of this number 464, or 6·3 per cent., were sick or convalescent against 530 or 6·4 per cent. in 1882, and the total number available for hard labour was 6,864 against 7,761 in 1882, or a decrease of 897.

The number and percentages of prisoners employed on the different kinds of labour during the year 1882 and 1883 are given in the following table:—

		Average No. under sentence of labour.	Sick and Convalescent.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use.	On additions, alterations and repairs to Jail buildings.	Manufactures.	Public Works.	No. hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or Departments other than the P. W. Department.
1883	Number ..	7,328	464	568	234	645	402	782	322	2,305	1,204	402
	Percentage ...	100	6·3	7·8	3·2	8·8	5·5	10·7	4·4	31·4	16·4	5·5
1882	Number ...	8,291	530	250	261	706	564	713	406	2,695	2,166	.....
	Percentage ...	100	6·4	3·0	3·2	8·5	6·8	8·6	4·9	32·5	26·1	.....

Unremunerative labour.

74. The increase in the number under unremunerative labour is due to the inclusion of the large number of 345 convicts or 4·7 per cent. who in former years would have been shown under Column 7 L., Public Works, of Statement No XII., but who though remuneratively employed are shown in Column 7 A for the first time this year, agreeably to the orders of the Government of India, which ruled with reference to the Assam Jails, that where it is found "for special reasons necessary to employ gangs of prisoners outside the jails on roads, &c., such prisoners should be shown under Column 7 A."

Government Resolution No, 149, dated 11th January 1883, and accompaniment.

75. The subjoined table shows clearly the nature of the work on which these convicts were employed, and as they were employed exclusively by the Public Works Department and earned Rs. 23,210, it appears to me that they would be more appropriately shown in Column 7 L. of the statement, which however according to the foot-note is only to be filled up in Public Works Jails which in this Presidency are the Gokák, Mhasvad and Nára gangs. This system may moreover lead to misconception seeing that the above 345 prisoners while shown as unremuneratively employed in Statement No. XII. are accounted for in Columns 4 and 8 of the succeeding statement as employed on jail manufactures, and contributing to the payments made into the Treasury on manufacturing account.

Number employed by Public Works Department outside the Jails.

No.	Jails.	Number.	Remarks.
1	Yerrowda ...	25	Canal clearance and stone-breaking.
2	Poona ...	7	Canal clearance.
3	Dhulia ...	22	Breaking metal and repairing roads.
4	Kaládgi ...	2	Making roads and digging moorum.
5	Kárwár ...	2	Spreading metal and repairing road.
6	Thána ...	38	New Salt Bandar at Chendni.
7	Dhuliakot ...	23	Making, metalling and rolling roads.
8	Kaira. ...	6	Road repairing.
9	Dohad ...	4	Road-work.
10	Hyderabad ...	32	Canal clearance, cleaning of the drains, &c.
11	Shikárpur ...	184	Working on the Indus Bridge embankment at Sukkur, cutting canals, and making and repairing roads.
	Daily Average ...	345	

76. Of the remaining prisoners included under the head unremunerative labour, 201 were employed on shot drill, the treadmill and picking oakum in the Bombay City Jails, 1 in the Ahmednagar Jail on shot drill, and 22 were employed on the Agency Compound and Garden at Rájkot where no suitable remunerative labour can be found for convicts.

Prison officers and servants.

77. The number employed as prison officers is less than last year, the percentage being about the same; the employment of convicts in these capacities was strictly enquired into and checked during the year.

Gardening.

78. The total number of prisoners employed in gardening was reduced from 564 or 6·8 per cent. of the average number sentenced to labour in 1882, to 402 or 5·5 in the year under review. It has been laid down as a rule for general adoption that the number of prisoners employed on jail gardening should not exceed 5 per cent. of the daily average strength, but in many cases this rule cannot be rigidly adhered to owing to the large number of prisoners required for water-drawing, and when this is considered, the decrease in the number employed in gardening is satisfactory; the more so as the average earning per prisoner so employed was Rs. 39-7-0 against Rs. 28-15-0 in the preceding year.

79. The number of prisoners employed on grinding grain and making clothing or other articles for jail use, is much larger than in the preceding year, due principally to an increased number being engaged in the Shikárpur Jail in making up a new style of clothing requiring more labour. The only other marked increase under this head over the preceding year was in the Ahmedabad Jail where a larger quantity of woollen jackets and blankets was manufactured during the year.

Additions, &c., to jail buildings.

80. The number of prisoners employed under this head was 322 or 84 less than the number so employed in 1882. The most important additions, alterations, &c., carried out during the year included the partial construction of the new Convict Camp at Bijápur, the completion of the new work-sheds in the Yerrowda Central Jail, the enlargement and ventilation of the cells in the Ahmedabad Jail commenced in the preceding year, the repair of the damage done to the Surat Jail by the July floods, the improvement of the sleeping pendalls, the introduction of a water-supply into the Karáchi Jail, besides various other alterations undertaken to improve the sanitary condition of the jails and their surroundings.

Manufactures and public works.

81. With a considerable decrease in the daily average population as compared with 1882, there has of course been a corresponding decrease in the number of prisoners employed in jail factories, and on public works, and a large diminution amounting to Rs. 28,426 in the cash earnings. The heading Number hired out to municipalities or private individuals, &c., in Statement No. XII. is a new one. The prisoners now shown under that head were accounted for in former years under public works.

82. Statement No. XIII., showing the net cash earnings of convicts sentenced to labour, has been entirely recast, and the new form is introduced for the first time this year. The financial statistics now embodied therein were in former years shown in the form of a balance sheet of profit and loss.

Statement No. XIII.

The following table shows the cash earnings during the years 1882 and 1883 under the different heads of labour on which the prisoners were employed :—

	1883.	1882.
	Rs.	Rs.
Factory	55,289	74,519
Garden	5,192	5,904
Extramural labour	1,35,300	1,42,837
Building and repairing jails	571	635
Subordinate jails	2,410	3,293
Total ...	1,98,762	2,27,188

As already stated there has been a decrease in the realizations under every head, of Rs. 28,426 as compared with those of 1882. The decrease is most marked in the case of factory earnings and is due to the reduction in the daily average number of prisoners sentenced to labour and to the restrictions placed upon jail manufactures under the orders of Government of India. This decrease has been general throughout the Presidency, but is most noticeable in the jails at Yerrowda, Dhárwár, Surat, Karáchi, and Hyderabad.

83. To show clearly the number of prisoners employed on manufactures and public works in each jail for the year 1882-83, the profits resulting from their labour, and the increase or decrease in profits in the past two years, I submit the following tables :—

Appendix G.

Serial No.	Jails.	1883. Average number employed.	1883. Profit.	1882. Average number employed.	1882. Profit.	Increase.	Decrease.
			Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Yerrowda	564	8,802 4 0	630	15,937 0 10	....	7,134 12 10
2	Common Jail	36	3,395 5 6	62	2,978 4 7	417 0 11	....
3	House of Correction	93	6,590 5 4	104	7,430 6 0	....	840 0 8
4	Poona	123	1,025 0 8	158	933 9 1	91 7 7	....
5	Ahmednagar	43	262 12 11	48	657 1 6	....	394 4 7
6	Dhulia	51	1,380 0 6	63	1,663 13 9	....	283 13 3
7	Sholápur	12	311 13 4	9	163 3 0	148 10 4	.. ..
8	Mhaswad Gang	..	....	..	.....	....	....
9	Sátára	35	1,101 2 11	43	1,607 10 2	....	506 7 3
10	Belgaum	..	....	..	....	....	....
11	Gokák Gang	..	....	..	.....	....	....
12	Kaládgi	6	31 14 2	2	18 14 6	50 12 8	....
13	Dhárwár	51	1,431 4 4	92	2,640 3 11	....	1,208 15 7
14	Kárwár	41	1,064 7 5	41	1,019 1 7	45 5 10	....
15	Ratnágiri	35	567 0 6	46	406 2 10	160 13 8	....
16	Thána	281	4,412 11 10	233	5,149 0 5	....	736 4 7
17	Ahmedabad	256	5,674 6 2	221	6,068 12 3	....	394 6 1
18	Dhuliakot	..	64 15 5	5	314 1 2	....	379 0 7
19	Kaira	40	374 7 9	39	285 10 4	88 13 5	....
20	Surat	43	310 1 1	74	2,101 0 8	....	2,411 1 9
21	Dohad	39	994 4 4	51	1,204 10 9	....	210 6 5
22	Rájkot	..	12 0 0	..	15 0 0	....	3 0 0
23	Karáchi	237	3,840 11 10	344	6,572 5 4	....	2,731 9 6
24	Hyderabad	201	1,333 0 7	243	2,367 15 5	....	1,034 14 10
25	Shikárpur	85	141 13 6	150	1,457 0 11	....	1,315 3 5
26	Nára	..	....	..	.....	....	....
27	Aden	33	2,277 10 1	37	1,203 11 7	1,073 14 6	....
	Total ..	2,305	44,649 9 2	2,695	62,156 15 7	2,076 14 11	19,584 5 4 17,507 6 5

84. This exhibits a decrease of 390 prisoners employed in factories and diminished profits to the extent of Rs. 17,507. The latter is in part accounted for by the former and partly by the stoppage of certain industries under the orders of the Government of India. Though the latter question appears to have been settled, I cannot help stating my opinion that it would be well to reconsider the whole subject. Here, in Bombay, only the rude country-made hand-machinery has hitherto been used and the prices charged have always been in excess of market rates, so that not only has the labour been real, but the industry can scarcely be said to have competed with local manufactures. In Bengal where steam machinery was used the case may have been different, but that should not I think be allowed to affect injuriously the jails of this Presidency.

85. But there is another point from which this question may be viewed. The prisoners confined in a district jail merely form a portion of the general population of the district in which the jail is situated, placed for a time under somewhat different conditions, and I am unable to see why a man who when free can manufacture anything he pleases and compete with his fellow-men to any extent, cannot do so while in jail and still forming a unit of the same general population,

Besides to restrict jail labour to such work as can be got from the Public Works Department and municipalities in the immediate neighbourhood of the jail, seems to me wrong; for, by so doing, the opportunities of the poorest class of gaining a livelihood are curtailed, while our industries as formerly carried on could scarcely be said to compete with any one, and even if they did, it was with a class who would be very little injured by the competition, and with people of a whole district, instead of the poor and needy labourer and his family in the immediate neighbourhood of the jail.

All remunerative jail labour must more or less compete with the general labour markets, and it seems to me that if we are to continue to exact remunerative labour at all, the higher industries will be less likely to affect injuriously the people of the immediate neighbourhood than such labour as we are now restricted to.

86. The decrease is largest in the Yerrowda Central Jail, and in the Karáchi, Surat, Shikárpur, Dhárwár and Hyderabad district jails the decrease is over Rs. 1,000 each. In the Thána and Ahmedabad jails with a larger average number employed the profits have been less than in 1882, and this is explained in the case of the former jail by restriction placed upon the manufacture of certain articles, and in the Ahmedabad jail by a larger number of articles made up for the jail and other Government Departments on which there is no charge for convict labour. I regret to observe that the Dhuliakot and Surat Jail factories have worked at a loss occasioned by the writing off of old and unserviceable dead-stock articles in the former, and of Rs. 886 on account of bricks sold at a lower rate in the latter jail. The small earnings of the Shikárpur Jail Factory is due to the more extended employment of prisoners on extramural work, every prisoner physically fit being employed on the Indus Bridge Works at Sukkur, and, for some months in the year, on canal clearance at a short distance from the jail—the increased earnings on this account having been Rs. 10,719 against a falling off in factory profits of Rs. 1,315.

87. The following table shows the number of prisoners employed on extramural work, and the realizations from their labour, in each jail, for the years 1882 and 1883 :—

Appendix H.

Serial No.	Jails.	1883.		1882.		Increase.	Decrease.
		Average number employed.	Profits.	Average number employed.	Profits.		
			Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Yerrowda	58	3,277 8 9	125	5,494 0 11	....	2,216 8 2
2	Common Jail	..	....	..	.....	....	....
3	House of Correction	..	....	..	.....	....	....
4	Poona	8	91 6 0	8	370 6 0	....	279 0 0
5	Ahmednagar	..	2 4 0	..	5 0 0	....	2 12 0
6	Dhulia	26	1,259 6 5	24	1,163 6 11	95 15 6	....
7	Sholápur	47	2,723 10 0	54	3,061 13 0	....	338 3 0
8	Mhaswad Gang	443	30,472 6 4	339	25,635 5 9	4,837 0 7	....
9	Sátára	..	1 4 0	..	1 4 0	....	....
10	Belgaum	33	926 3 5	28	896 6 7	29 12 10	....
11	Gokák Gang	271	10,852 8 8	361	19,595 13 2	....	8,744 4 6
12	Kaládgi	18	653 11 7	6	292 7 8	361 3 11	....
13	Dhárwár	13	844 8 0	..	.....	844 8 0	....
14	Kárwár	2	70 10 10	2	106 9 3	....	35 14 5
15	Ratnágiri	..	....	..	17 5 1	....	17 5 1
16	Thána	61	2,483 13 0	63	2,416 6 6	67 6 6	....
17	Ahmedabad	1	37 2 0	..	12 9 0	24 9 0	....
18	Dhuliakot	62	2,354 10 3	103	3,748 11 0	....	1,394 0 9
19	Kaira	14	539 4 2	13	358 12 3	180 7 11	....
20	Surat	4	174 0 0	..	.....	174 0 0	....
21	Dohad	37	1,344 8 0	31	1,069 4 3	275 3 9	....
22	Rájkot	..	....	24	.....	....	....
23	Karáchi	....	....	19	.....	....	....
24	Hyderabad	142	6,159 14 5	173	8,859 12 1	....	2,699 13 8
25	Shikárpur	221	14,520 15 8	203	3,801 4 9	10,719 10 11	....
26	Nára	490	56,263 14 10	590	66,913 5 8	....	10,649 6 10
27	Aden	..	....	..	.....	....	....
	Total	1,951	1,35,053 10 4	2,166	1,43,820 15 10	17,609 14 11	26,377 4 5 8,767 5 6
	Average earnings per prisoner	..	69 3 7	..	66 6 5	....	....

The decrease in the extramural earnings is almost the same as the decrease in that of the Gokák Gang itself, and as this is easily accounted for, the result must be considered satisfactory. The circumstances of the Gokák Gang were so peculiar that I think for the purpose of comparison it may be excluded altogether. Excluding it therefore the earnings from extramural labour was Rs. 1,24,201 against Rs. 1,24,224 in 1882, and per prisoner employed Rs. 73-14-0 against Rs. 68-13-0.

88. The circumstances of the Gokák Gang were these. The Public Works Department guaranteed work up to September, after which and until the rains ceased the prisoners were with the sanction of Government employed on clearing the head works of the canal and other work for the Public Works Department

free of charge, all transfers to the gang being stopped. In the months of November and December the gang was removed by detachments to Bijápur, and so, that except a small amount, there were no earnings for three whole months.

89. The Mhaswad Gang with a daily average strength of 443 *working* prisoners earned the sum of Rs. 30,472 as against 339 prisoners earning Rs. 25,635 in 1882, an increase of Rs. 4,837, compared with the preceding year, —a result creditable to the management of Mr. Wellis.

90. The Nára Gang with a daily average strength of 605 prisoners, of whom 490 have been employed on the work, realized the large sum of Rs. 56,263 against Rs. 66,913 in 1882, a decrease of Rs. 10,649; but as the strength of the gang was considerably reduced during the year the earnings are satisfactory. Moreover the decrease in the total earnings is more than counterbalanced by the value of the labour of a gang of prisoners, detached from the Shikárpur Jail for employment on the Indus Bridge Works at Sukkur, who would otherwise have been transferred to Nárá. The average earning per head of strength at Nára was Rs. 93, and of the actual working party Rs. 114, against Rs. 93 and Rs. 113 respectively in 1882. So satisfactory, indeed, are the operations of this gang that there was an excess of income over expenditure of Rs. 1,028.

91. A gang of prisoners was detached from the Shikárpur Jail and established at Sukkur in June, as reported to Government at the time, for employment on the Indus Bridge Works, and earned nearly Rs. 10,000 in the six months they were employed, so that the realizations of this gang are very satisfactory.

92. During four or five months of the year two small parties of prisoners from the Hyderabad and Shikárpur jails were encamped in the vicinity of the jails, and earned respectively Rs. 6,159 and Rs. 4,520; and as the work performed was canal clearance, the rates for which are less remunerative than those allowed for work done by extramural gangs generally, it is I think satisfactory. The realizations from the labour of prisoners employed extramurally in the Yerrowda, Sholápur, Thána and Dhuliakot jails were also very considerable.

93 This statement shows the net cost of prisoners in jails individually, and in subordinate jails collectively. It will be seen that consequent on the reduction in the jail population the total cost of maintenance has fallen from Rs. 5,77,915 in 1882 to Rs. 5,59,865 in the year under review, while the net cost to Government has increased from Rs. 3,50,727 to Rs. 3,61,102. This increase has not been brought about alone by the higher cost of rations, but also by a decrease in the number of prisoners sentenced to labour and consequent diminished cash earnings. The increase in the net cost per head is due, as explained in previous portions of this report, to (1st) diminished population and consequent higher proportionate cost of establishment and guards, (2nd) increase in grain rates, and (3rd) increase in the grain diet ordered in para. 24 of the Government Resolution on the Annual Report for 1882, causes over which this office has little or no control.

Statement No. XIV.

VITAL.

94. This statement shows the sickness and mortality among the prisoners of all classes in the jails throughout the Presidency, and the number of prisoners for which there is accommodation.

Statement No. XV.

95. Except in the Common Jail, Bombay, there was no over-crowding at any time during the year and in that jail it was of small extent and only temporary —transfers being effected immediately the over-crowding occurred. Such over-crowding did not in any way affect deleteriously the health of the prisoners or influence the sick rates.

	1883.			1882.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	23,789	1,546	25,335	27,314	1,702	29,016
Average daily strength...	7,144	373	7,517	8,102	416	8,518
Number admitted into Hospital ...	5,258	170	5,428	6,769	268	7,037
Daily average sick	192·3	6·8	199·1	212·8	9·8	222·6
Number of deaths	256	6	262	280	8	288
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population.	10·8	3·9	10·3	10·0	5	10
Do. do. to strength ...	35·8	16·1	34·9	35	19·0	34·0
Do. do. to admissions into Hospital.	48·6	35·3	48·2	41	30	41

96. The above table shows the population, average daily strength, admissions to hospital, daily average sick and number of deaths as compared with 1882, and though there has been a decrease under all these heads yet the ratios per mille are only very slightly higher in each case. In the ratios of deaths to strength and population the general result differs so little from 1882 as to call for no remark; and the higher ratio of deaths to admissions in the year under report is due to the prevalence of cholera, and to the high mortality in certain jails in Sind, which will be remarked on hereafter.

97. The following table gives the total population, daily average strength, admissions into hospital, deaths and ratio per mille of deaths to total population for the years 1882 and 1883 :—

No.	Jails.	1883.						1882.					
		Total Population.	Average daily strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to total population.	Ratio per mille of deaths to daily average strength.	Total population.	Average daily strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to total population.	Ratio per mille of deaths to daily average strength.
1	Sátára	485	82	56	...	...	...	553	93	70	..	..	..
2	Kárwár...	285	88	91	...	...	..	291	96	76	1	3	10
3	Ratnágiri	294	71	94	...	...	...	281	91	74	1	4	11
4	Rájkot	235	51	33	...	...	...	339	78	89	2	6	26
5	Karáchi	1,260	338	132	2	1·6	6·0	1,501	503	234	14	9	28
6	Poona	980	225	280	2	2·0	8·9	1,177	248	172	9	8	36
7	Yerrowda	1,358	1,016	844	13	9·6	12·8	2,001	1,174	491	17	8	14
8	House of Correction... ...	722	232	93	3	4·1	12·9	893	208	103	4	4	13
9	Kaládgi	439	71	95	1	2·3	14·1	605	86	74	1	2	12
10	Ahmedabad	1,645	410	151	7	4·3	17·1	1,447	363	144	9	6	25
11	Dhárwár	735	201	105	4	5·4	19·9	761	217	182	3	4	14
12	Common jail	2,439	233	130	5	2·0	21·5	2,811	259	115	6	2	23
13	Surat	649	137	93	3	4·6	21·9	776	182	87	11	14	60
14	Sholápur	347	108	93	3	8·6	27·7	461	134	79	8	17	60
15	Mhaswad Gang	1,151	579	637	17	14·8	29·4	1,190	569	910	12	10	21
16	Thána	2,141	613	273	18	8·4	29·4	2,496	596	367	16	6	27
17	Belgaum	615	62	69	2	3·2	32·2	685	56	83	3	4	54
18	Dhulia	978	210	117	7	7·2	33·3	915	208	141	6	7	29
19	Dohad	412	116	61	4	9·7	34·5	452	133	66	..	..	..
20	Kaira	949	143	87	5	5·3	34·9	927	136	46	5	5	37
21	Aden	239	52	23	2	8·4	38·5	204	56	36	..	..	..
22	Ahmednagar	450	102	103	4	8·9	39·2	458	98	65	..	..	..
23	Dhuliakot	666	167	157	7	10·5	41·9	790	234	237	9	11	38
24	Gokák Gang	842	424	321	19	22·6	44·8	1,121	558	712	34	30	61
25	Hyderabad	1,929	529	251	27	14·0	51·0	2,183	627	341	22	10	35
26	Nára	1,171	605	500	41	35·0	67·8	1,333	716	619	44	33	61
27	Shikárpur	1,919	652	539	66	34·4	101·2	2,365	714	1,444	51	22	71
		25,385	7,517	5,428	262	10·3	34·9	29,016	8,518	7,037	288	10	34

98. The ratio of mortality for the whole of the jails combined was 34·9 as compared with 34 in the preceding year, and but for the prevalence of cholera and the larger number of deaths resulting therefrom the ratio would have been very slightly less than in 1882.

99. As however the admissions to hospital in the two years were 5,428 and 7,037 or 722 and 826 per thousand of strength respectively, the general state of health in 1883 compares very favourably with that of the preceding year.

100. The number of deaths in the year under report as will be seen above has been 262 against 288 in the preceding year, or 26 fewer, and it is noteworthy that 134 or more than one-half of these occurred in three of the four Sind jails, *viz.*, Hyderabad, Shikárpur and the Nára, principally in Shikárpur, in which the deaths amounted to 66, or 101 per thousand of average strength. The mortality in the latter jail has, as in the previous year, been a great source of anxiety. The mortality which had been very high in January, February and March and low in the hot weather again suddenly increased in November, as is usual at the commencement of the cold season, and on investigating the subject I arrived at the conclusion that, whatever was the cause of the disease, the diet was neither sufficient for prisoners on extramural labour in Upper Sind, nor suitable to any of them. I drew up a fresh diet scale, giving more fats, animal food (including fish in the case of the Sukkur Gang) and an *increase in the condiments*, and since the introduction of the new scale, towards the end of December, the mortality has been considerably lower, but whether this improvement was consequent on the change of diet I am unable to say.

101. The mortality in this jail has been very high for many years past, the average annual number of deaths for the 5 years 1878—1882 being 60, and so far as I am aware, the real nature of the disease which caused this mortality has never, hitherto, been determined with any degree of precision. This year Dr. Dimmock, the Civil Surgeon and Superintendent of the jail, has, with commendable zeal, minutely investigated its nature and etiology, making *post-mortem* examinations in all cases when possible, and the conclusion he has

arrived at is that it is true cerebro-spinal fever—an opinion fully coincided in by Deputy Surgeon General Pinkerton, who, at my request, specially investigated the subject on the spot.

102. This disease frequently occurs epidemically, but is less influenced than any other epidemic affection by general sanitary conditions. In Europe it is said to attack young recruits in the army, and was at one time specially severe among the recruits of the Royal Irish Constabulary in Dublin; but so far as I can ascertain, it has not prevailed among men in other conditions of life.

In temperate climates it prevails more in cold than in hot weather, and this we find to be the case in the epidemic under notice at Shikárpur. It is generally believed not to be contagious, and the Medical Officer found no evidence of its contagiousness.

It has been suggested by English authors that it owes its origin to the use of bread made from diseased grain, but there is no reason, so far as I could ascertain, for attributing the disease at Shikárpur to this cause.

103. Dr. Dimmock in his report on this subject, failing to find any specific cause for the disease, attributes it generally to (*a*) great viscissitudes of temperature, (*b*) intense cold and exposure, (*c*) unsuitable diet, and (*d*) predisposing malarial influences. Be the causes however what they may, it is to be hoped that having ascertained the true nature of the disease which caused the mortality, means may be found which will, in the future, either minimise or prevent it.

104. It may be here stated that, while the mortality of the Shikárpur Jail was higher than in the preceding year, the admissions to hospital were, with only slightly less average strength, 539 against 1,424 in 1882, or little more than one-third, showing a much improved general health.

105. It appears to me to be quite possible that it was cerebro-spinal fever or some form of it which also caused the high mortality in the Hyderabad and Nára jails.

106. The following jails, *viz.* Belgaum, Sholápur and Surat, which showed a high ratio of mortality in 1882, gave very much better results in the year under report, being 32·2, 27·7, and 21·9 against 54·0, 60·0 and 60·0 per thousand respectively in the previous year. At Sholápur the water of the Ekruk Tank, that used in the city of Sholápur, has been substituted for the water drawn from the jail garden well, which, on analysis, was found to contain about 74 grains per gallon of saline matter; and it is hoped that good results will follow, though, unfortunately, shortly after its introduction five men died in the month of January of the current year—patients who however had contracted disease prior to the new water being made use of.

107. While certain jails in Sind gave unsatisfactory results, it is gratifying to be able to note that, as in the previous year, in four of the jails there were no deaths; that in 20 out of the 27 jails the mortality was at and below the average for the year, and that three of the seven remaining had very few deaths, though the ratios were high.

108. Taking the extramural gangs separately the results were as follows as compared with the preceding year:—

	1883.		1882.	
	Deaths.	Ratio to Strength.	Deaths.	Ratio to Srength.
Mhasvad	17	29·4	12	21
Gokák	19	44·8	34	61
Nára	41	67·8	44	61

Mhasvad.—In this gang 6 out of 17 deaths were from cholera, which was epidemic in the Sátára Collectorate and country generally. This more than accounts for the increase in mortality, and but for the prevalence of cholera epidemically throughout the country, and its introduction into the gang in the middle of November, the ratio of mortality would have been at least 2 per mille

less than in 1882. With a slightly higher average strength the admissions to hospital from all causes were 637 against 910 in 1882, showing that the general health of the prisoners was much better in the year under report.

Gokák.—In 1882, the health of the prisoners, which had for long been very unsatisfactory, showed much improvement over the preceding year, and it is satisfactory to note that this improvement continued in the year under report. The strength was lower, due to causes already noticed, but the number of deaths (19 against 34) and the ratio per mille (44·8 against 61·5) were also much lower as compared with 1882. As showing the greatly improved state of the general health of this gang I may mention that the admissions to hospital were 321 against 712 in 1882, less than one-half. Cholera also prevailed in this gang though to a smaller extent than at Mhasvad, but still adding materially to the ratio of deaths to strength. As at Mhasvad cholera was epidemic in the neighbourhood.

Nára.—The strength of this gang was somewhat lower in the past as compared with the preceding year, due to a gang from the Shikárpur Jail being employed at the Sukkur Bridge Works; and though the ratio of mortality was slightly higher the number of deaths was fewer than in 1882, while the general health, as shown by the ratio of admissions into hospital to strength, was considerably better. The higher ratio of mortality must, I think, have been due to the same causes as in the Shikárpur and Hyderabad jails, from which the prisoners are chiefly drawn. As in these jails, it occurs in the cold weather and especially when there is a sudden fall of temperature. The quantity of food is ample, more than in any other jail in the Presidency; but it seems to me that, with the establishment already noted, the cooking of it cannot be so efficiently supervised as it should be. The clothing is good and sufficient.

109. The diet scales adopted in the various jails and gangs of this Presidency were fully treated of by Dr. Cruickshank in last year's report, and their variations and probable effects upon the health statistics of the jails were so amply discussed that there would seem to be little call for further remarks on this subject; but I may say that in my opinion deficiency of diet cannot be urged as a reason for the high sick and death-rates in some of the jails in the past year.

110. The following table shows the total population, daily average strength, number of deaths and ratio per mille of deaths to total population and daily average strength in the subordinate jails for the years 1882 and 1883:—

	1883.	1882.
Total population...	3,527	4,091
Average daily strength	247	311
Number of deaths	6	7
Ratio per mille of deaths to population	1·7	1·7
Do do. average strength ...	24·3	22·0

The results are much the same for both years and seem to call for no special remarks. Of the 6 deaths recorded 1 occurred in the Kolába subordinate jail, 2 at Broach, and 3 in the Sind District.

111. The subjoined table is a summary of Statement No. XVI and shows the admissions into hospital and deaths from the chief diseases in the years 1882 and 1883:—

	1883.		1882.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	3	...	...	8
Intermittent fever	1,828	3	2,252	42
Remittent or continued fever	197	30	217	7
Cholera	32	15	14	7
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	26	12	23	35
Anœmia and general debility	160	22	172	[illegible]
Respiratory diseases	465	54	592	60
Dysentery and diarrhœa	713	43	1,041	57
Jaundice	51	...	56	1
Ulcers and boils...	238	3	374	3

With the exception of small-pox, cholera, and scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis there has been a marked decrease both in admissions and deaths under every head of disease. The admissions from intermittent fever were most numerous in the Yerrowda and Shikárpur jails and the Mhasvad, Gokák and Nára gangs, though none of the deaths occurred in them. Remittent fever did not prevail to any large extent in any of the jails, and admissions and deaths from anœmia and general debility were distributed over the jails of the whole Presidency. The greatest number of admissions and deaths under the head of respiratory diseases were recorded in the Hyderabad, Shikárpur and Nára jails, the number of deaths being 15, 15, and 14 respectively, or nearly the total number (54) for the whole Presidency.

There was a satisfactory decrease in the number of admissions and deaths from bowel-complaints, the largest number of deaths having occurred in the Gokák Gang. Only three cases of small-pox occurred, one each in the Thána, Surat and Dohad jails, all of which recovered.

The number of admissions and deaths from cholera was more than double that of the preceding year, being 32 and 15 against 14 and 7 respectively. The cases were confined to 7 of the jails and two of the gangs, and the deaths were most numerous in the Dhulia Jail and Gokák and Mhasvad gangs, 12 of the 15 deaths in the Presidency having occurred in these jails.

The largest proportion of admissions and deaths under the head scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis was at Thána where from 8 admissions 4 deaths resulted, and in the Mhasvad Gang where 2 deaths were recorded in 3 admissions. The figures in other jails do not appear to call for remark as I have already sufficiently dwelt on the mortality in the Sind jails.

112. This statement shows the mortality in the jails and gangs according to age, and the ratio per mille to average strength. Much the same results are deducible from this statement as in previous years, the ratio per mille to average strength gradually increasing according to age, the greatest number of deaths occurring amongst prisoners of from 16 to 40 years of age which, however, constitute the majority of the jail population.

Statement No. XVII.

113. The following table, an abstract of Statement No. XVIII., shows the mortality according to length of imprisonment for the years 1882 and 1883 :—

Statement No. XVIII.

	1883.			1882.		
	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per mille of Average Number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per mille of Average Number.
Under 6 months in jail	3,096	129	41·7	2,963	120	41
From 6 to 12 months	1,158	38	32·8	1,620	57	36
From 1 to 2 years	1,199	50	41·7	1,428	53	37
From 2 to 3 years	561	20	35·6	908	24	26
From 3 to 7 years	1,221	19	15·6	914	25	27
Above 7 years	149	3	20·1	504	5	10
Total ...	7,384	259	35·1	8,337	284	34

As in the preceding year the largest ratio of mortality has been amongst prisoners under six months and from 1 to 2 years in jail, and there has been an increase of mortality amongst those from 2 to 3 years and above 7 years in jail as compared with 1882. Half the total number of deaths occurred amongst prisoners in the first six months of their imprisonment.

114. The state of health of the prisoners on admission and discharge is given in Vital Statement B. in the appendix, and the following table shows the number who gained weight or lost weight and remained stationary during their imprisonment :—

	1883.	1882.
Number discharged during the year	14,857	17,670
Do. who gained weight	7,590	9,409
Do. who lost weight	5,230	6,514
Do. who remained stationary	2,037	1,747

Of the number discharged during the year 510·9 per mille gained weight, 352·0 per mille lost weight, and 137·1 per mille remained stationary, against 532·0, 369·0 and 99·0 respectively in the preceding year.

Thus though the ratio of those who gained weight is slightly smaller yet the proportions of those who lost weight and who remained stationary are more favourable than in 1882.

115. It may here be noted that a small increase in the diet scale for prisoners sentenced to hard labour for 3 months and under, women sentenced to hard labour, and growing youths, was ordered in paragraph 24 of Government Resolution on the last Annual Jail Report, but as it was not brought into operation till late the year, there has not been sufficient time for it to produce any appreciable effect.

116. During the past official year I inspected the following jails and subordinate jails :—

Central Jail.	Yerrowda.
District Jails.	House of Correction, Common Jail, Ahmednagar, Dhulia, Sholápur, Sátára, Belgaum, Dhárwár, Kárwár, Ratnágiri, Thána, Ahmedabad, Dhuliakot, Rájkot, Kaira, Dohad, Surat, Karáchi, Shikárpur and Hyderabad.
Extramural Gangs.	Mhasvad, Gokák, Nára.
Subordinate Jails.	Násik, Bhusával, Karád, Broach, Godhra, Sukkur, Jacobabad, Umarkot, Mirpur and Kotri.

Besides the above I made two special visits to Bijápur in connection with the extramural gang recently transferred to that place from Gokák and the new district jail being built there. Further I made a special visit to Godhra in connection with the escapes of under-trial prisoners which took place from that jail.

117. During the above tour, I travelled—

By road	... 1,092 miles.
„ rail	... 4,958 „
„ sea	... 1,449 „
Total	... 7,499 „

118. Nearly all the Superintendents have performed their duties very satisfactorily, but I may especially mention the Superintendents of the Yerrowda Central Jail, the House of Correction, the Common Jail, the District Jails of Shikárpur (Dr. Dimmock whose services have been specially mentioned in paragraph 101), Karáchi, Thána, Dhárwár, Ratnágiri, Ahmedabad and of the extramural gangs of Mhasvad (Mr. Wellis) and Nára as having done exceptionally good work during the year.

119. In conclusion, I may mention that my office establishment has one and all been of great assistance to me, and my thanks are due especially to Mr. Fraser, the Head Clerk, and Mr. Dáyábhái, the Head Accountant, for their zeal and ability in the discharge of their duties.

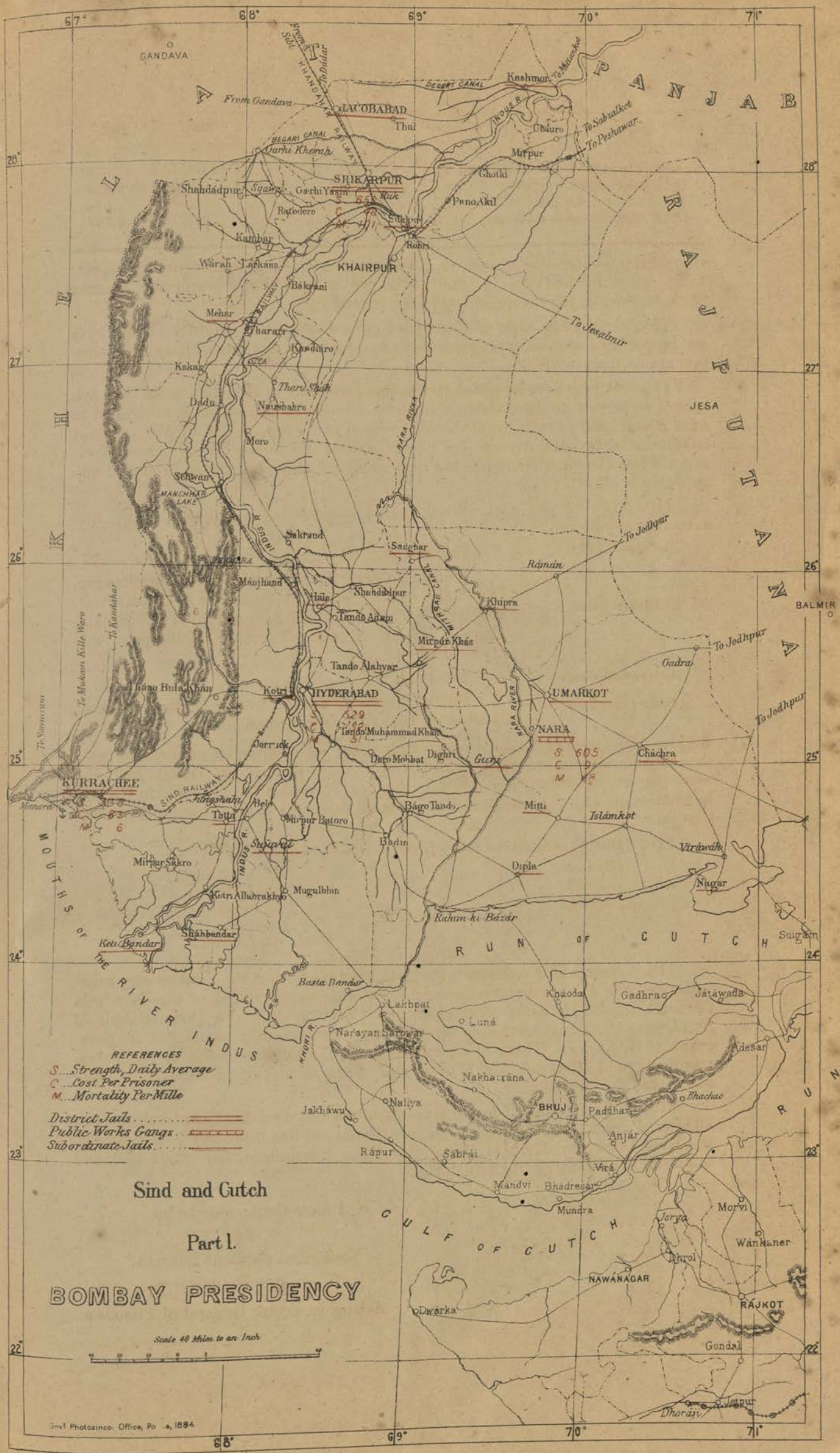
I have the honour to be,

Sir,

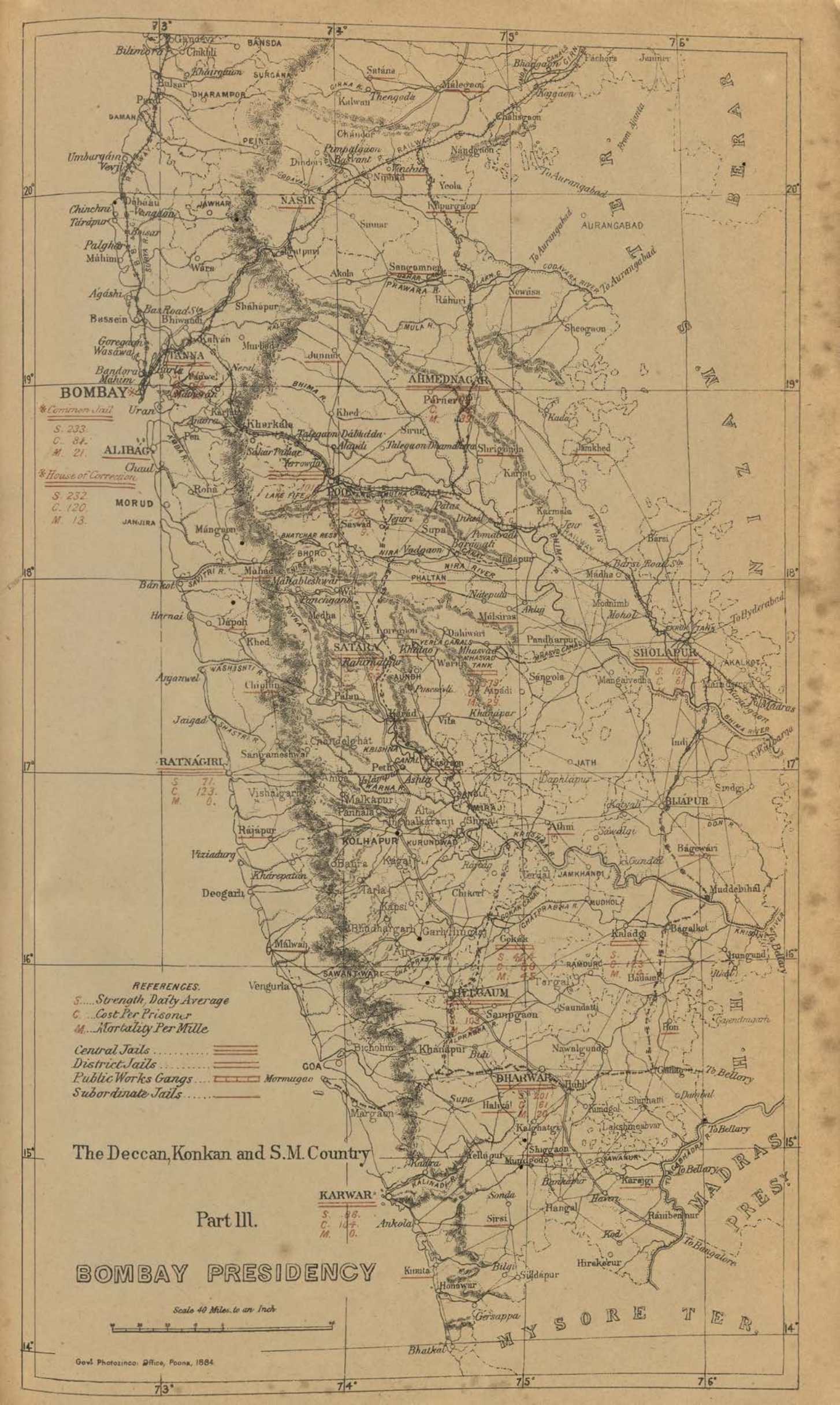
Your most obedient Servant,

P. S. TURNBULL,

Acting Inspector General of Prisons.


67°
68°
69°
70°
71°
28°
27°
26°
25°
24°
23°
22°
GANDAVA
From Gandava
JACOBABAD
Thul
Garhi Kheirah
SHIKARPUR
Shahdádpur
Sgaing
Garhi Yasin
Rukh
Rohri
Kambar
Wárah
Tarkana
KHAIRPUR
Bákrani
Mehar
Dharan
Kandiaro
Kakar
Thari Shah
Daddu
Naushahro
Moro
Sehwan
MANCHHAR LAKE
Sakrand
Sanghar
Mánjhand
Hala
Shahdadpur
Tando Adam
Khipra
Rámán
Mirpur Khás
Tando Alahyar
Tando Bula Khán
Kotri
HYDERABAD
Tando Muhammad Khán
Jerruck
Digri
Gúni
UMARKOT
NARA
Chachra
KURRACHEE
Manora
Jungshahi
Tatta
Mirpur Batoro
Bágo Tando
Badin
Mitti
Islámkot
Viráwáh
Mirpur Sakro
Shahbandar
Keti Bandar
Mugulbhin
Rahim ki Bázár
Dipla
Nagar
Suigam
Basta Bandar
Khaoda
Gadhrao
Jatawada
Lakhpat
Luna
Narayan Sarowar
Adesar
Nakhatrana
Bhachau
Naliya
BHUJ
Paddhar
Jakhau
Anjar
Rapur
Sabrai
Vrá
Mandvi
Bhadresar
Mundra
Morvi
Jorya
Wánkaner
Dhrol
NAWÁNAGAR
RÁJKOT
Dwarka
Gondal
Dhoraji
Jetpur
BALMIR
Gadra
Jodhpur
To Jesalmir
To Jodhpur
To Sabzalkot
To Peshawar
To Mitankot
To Kandahar
To Sonmiani
To Makran Kille Ware
DESERT CANAL
BEGARI CANAL
INDUS R.
KHIPRO CANAL
MARA RIVER
SIND RAILWAY
KHANDAWA RAILWAY
KHORI R.
PUNJAB
RAJPUTANA
JESA
MOUTHS OF THE RIVER INDUS
RUN OF CUTCH
GULF OF CUTCH
REFERENCES
S....Strength, Daily Average
C....Cost Per Prisoner
M....Mortality Per Mille
District Jails
Public Works Gangs
Subordinate Jails
Sind and Cutch
Part I.
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Scale 40 Miles to an Inch
Govt Photozinco: Office, Po a, 1884

Part II.
Gujárat and the Tápti Valley
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Scale 40 Miles to an Inch
RUN OF CUTCH
GULF OF CUTCH
GULF OF CAMBAY
CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY
CENTRAL PROV.
BHUJ
Mándvi
Mundra
Sabrái
Anjár
Paddhar
Nakhatrána
Luná
Khasda
Gadhra
Játawada
Adesar
Bhachao
Dipla
Nagar
Viráwah
Raham ki Bázár
Dhanera
Pánthawara
Tharád
Wao
Dántiwara
Diodar
Deesa
PALANPUR
Dánta
Suigám
Bhabhar
Terwara
Morwara
Thara
Sidhapur
Satlásna
Varáli
To Ajmir
To Nasirabad
BANAS R.
SARASWATI R.
RADHANPUR
Wárahi
Sami
Pattan
Maisana
Ahmednagar
Mansa
Kari
Mandal
Patri
Kharághodas
Viramgám
Dholka
Bajána
Sánand
Kapadwanj
Mahudha
Thásra
Mehmadabad
Kaira
Nariad
Matar
Dakor
Umreth
Kalol
Hálol
Anand
Baroda
Cambay
Dhandhuka
Dholera
Khun
Baudiárú
Jambusar
Kávi
Tankária
Wágra
Broach
Ankleswar
Hansot
Panoli
Vastrávi
Olpád
Sayan
Mandvi
Surat
Bárdoli
Sachin
Nausari
Jalalpor
Gandevi
Chikhli
Bansda
Bilimora
Khárwán
Surgana
Dhrangadra
Lakhtar
Wadhwan
Morvi
Wánkaner
Muli
Sayla
Chura
Limri
Jorya
Dhrol
Nawanagar
Dwárka
Rajkot
Jasdán
Gondal
Jetpur
Dhoraji
Porbandar
Bántwa
Navi Bander
Junagarh
Amreli
Bagasra
Kunála
Palitana
Bhaunagar
Gogo
Dáthá
Mahuwa
Jáfarabad
Diu
Sidhpur
Patan
Mansa
Mahuda
Parántij
Modhera
Harsola
Vijápur
Mahesana
Kalol
Ahmedabad
Sabarmati R.
Mahi R.
Kheda
Raipur
Amalyára
Viramgám
Udeypur
Dungarpur
Banswara
Sunth
Lunáwara
Jhalod
Balásinor
Godhra
Jabua
Dohad
Baria
Chota Udepur
Narukot
Nandod
Rajpipla
Barwani
Kargun
Amjhera
Dhar
Mhow
Indore
To Agra
To Ujjain
Taloda
Shahada
Shirpur
Sindkhera
Nandurbar
Nizampur
Chopra
Yaval
Sauda
Amalner
Jalgaon
Bhusawal
Pimpalner
Dhulia
Párola
Erandol
Mhasawad
Páchora
Jamner
Satúna
Nerbudda R.
Tapti R.
Panjhra R.
Purna R.
To Indore
To Burhanpur
To Nagpur
To Malkapur
REFERENCES
S....Strength, Daily Average
C....Cost Per Prisoner
M...Mortality Per Mille
District Jails
Subordinate Jails
Govt Photozinco Office, Poona, 1884.


BOMBAY
*Common Jail
S. 233.
C. 84.
M. 21.
*House of Correction.
S. 232.
C. 120.
M. 13.
ALIBAG
MORUD
JANJIRA
THANNA
NASIK
AHMEDNAGAR
AURANGABAD
POONA
SATARA
SHOLAPUR
RATNAGIRI
S. 71.
C. 123.
M. 0.
KOLHAPUR
BIJAPUR
BELGAUM
DHARWAR
S. 201
C. 61
M. 20.
KARWAR
S. 66.
C. 147.
M. 0.
GOA
Mormugao
REFERENCES.
S.....Strength, Daily Average
C.....Cost Per Prisoner
M.....Mortality Per Mille
Central Jails
District Jails
Public Works Gangs
Subordinate Jails
The Deccan, Konkan and S.M. Country
Part III.
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Scale 40 Miles to an Inch
Govt. Photozinco. Office, Poona, 1884
MYSORE TER.
MADRAS PRESY.
To Aurangabad
To Hyderabad
To Bellary
To Bangalore
73°
74°
75°
76°
20°
19°
18°
17°
16°
15°
14°

STATEMENTS.

GENERAL SUMMARY showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined in the Jails and subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1883.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of Confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily Average Number of each Class.			Total Daily Average of whole Jail.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Yerrowda	Central Jail ..	Convicts	1,140	..	1,140	218	..	218	1,358	..	1,358	447	..	447	911	..	911	1,016	..	1,016	1,016	..	1,016
Bombay—Common Jail .	District do. ..	Convicts ..	206	17	223	1,633	162	1,795	1,839	179	2,018	1,618	172	1,790	221	7	228	207	12	219	219	14	233
		Under trial ..	18	1	19	375	27	402	393	28	421	371	27	398	22	1	23	12	2	14			
House of Correction.	Do. European .	Convicts ..	30	..	30	147	..	147	177	..	177	163	..	163	14	..	14	13	..	13	14	..	14
		Under trial ..	3	..	3	37	..	37	40	..	40	39	..	39	1	..	1	1	..	1			
	Native ..	Convicts ..	228	..	228	275	..	275	503	..	503	243	..	243	260	..	260	218	..	218	218	..	218
		Under trial ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Poona	Do. ..	Convicts ..	220	42	262	556	87	643	776	129	905	575	108	683	201	21	222	191	30	221	195	30	225
		Under trial ..	4	1	5	66	4	70	70	5	75	65	5	70	5	..	5	4	..	4			
Ahmednagar	Do. ..	Convicts ..	74	14	88	271	32	303	345	46	391	259	30	289	86	16	102	85	13	98	89	13	102
		Under trial ..	2	..	2	49	8	57	51	8	59	50	8	58	1	..	1	4	..	4			
Dhulia	Do. ..	Convicts ..	240	16	256	605	64	669	845	80	925	670	66	736	175	14	189	192	16	208	194	16	210
		Under trial ..	..	..	..	46	7	53	46	7	53	43	6	49	3	1	4	2	..	2			
Sholápur	Do. ..	Convicts ..	95	18	113	178	26	204	273	44	317	186	29	215	87	15	102	90	17	107	91	17	108
		Under trial ..	3	1	4	21	5	26	24	6	30	24	5	29	..	1	1	1	..	1			
Mhasvad	Do. ..	Convicts ..	664	..	664	487	..	487	1,151	..	1,151	622	..	622	529	..	529	579	..	579	579	..	579
Sátára	Do. ..	Convicts ..	60	24	84	257	47	304	317	71	388	258	53	311	59	18	77	55	23	78	59	23	82
		Under trial ..	..	1	1	88	8	96	88	9	97	81	8	89	7	1	8	4	..	4			
Belgaum	Do. ..	Convicts ..	32	10	42	433	66	499	465	76	541	396	69	465	69	7	76	51	9	60	53	9	62
		Under trial ..	7	..	7	60	7	67	67	7	74	64	7	71	3	..	3	2	..	2			
Gokák	Do. ..	Convicts ..	462	..	462	380	..	380	842	..	842	494	..	494	348	..	348	424	..	424	424	..	424
Kaládgi	Do. ..	Convicts ..	46	22	68	270	34	304	316	56	372	247	37	284	69	19	88	51	17	68	54	17	71
		Under trial ..	1	..	1	59	7	66	60	7	67	60	7	67	..	..	..	3	..	3			
Dhárwár	Do. ..	Convicts ..	171	36	207	399	79	478	570	115	685	400	67	467	170	48	218	155	44	199	157	44	201
		Under trial ..	..	..	..	42	8	50	42	8	50	40	8	48	2	..	2	2	..	2			
Kárwár	Do. ..	Convicts ..	68	4	72	144	19	163	212	23	235	112	17	129	100	6	106	78	8	86	79	9	88
		Under trial ..	..	..	..	41	9	50	41	9	50	34	7	41	7	2	9	1	1	2			
Ratnágiri	Do. ..	Convicts ..	47	17	64	185	18	203	232	35	267	178	13	191	54	22	76	52	18	70	53	18	71
		Under trial ..	2	1	3	15	9	24	17	10	27	9	8	17	8	2	10	1	..	1			
Thána	Do. ..	Convicts ..	463	75	538	1,363	158	1,521	1,826	233	2,059	1,275	145	1,420	551	88	639	526	81	607	532	81	613
		Under trial ..	18	..	18	59	5	64	77	5	82	71	5	76	6	..	6	6	..	6			
Ahmedabad	Do. ..	Convicts ..	289	46	335	1,036	59	1,095	1,325	105	1,430	956	71	1,027	369	34	403	362	39	401	371	39	410
		Under trial ..	9	1	10	195	10	205	204	11	215	194	10	204	10	1	11	9	..	9			
Dhuliakot	Do. ..	Convicts ..	203	..	203	463	..	463	666	..	666	537	..	537	129	..	129	167	..	167	167	..	167
		Under trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Kaira	Do. ..	Convicts ..	129	6	135	584	39	623	713	45	758	596	38	634	117	7	124	129	7	136	135	8	143
		Under trial ..	20	..	20	155	16	171	175	16	191	175	16	191	..	..	..	6	1	7			
Surat	Do. ..	Convicts ..	143	4	147	444	22	466	587	26	613	459	23	482	128	3	131	132	3	135	134	3	137
		Under trial ..	..	..	..	34	2	36	34	2	36	31	1	32	3	1	4	2	..	2			
Dohad	Do. ..	Convicts ..	121	4	125	160	6	166	281	10	291	174	6	180	107	4	111	109	5	114	111	5	116
		Under trial ..	4	..	4	112	5	117	116	5	121	114	5	119	2	..	2	2	..	2			
Rájkot	Do. ..	Convicts ..	73	6	79	79	6	85	152	12	164	99	10	109	53	2	55	47	2	49	49	2	51
		Under trial ..	8	..	8	51	12	63	59	12	71	59	12	71	..	..	..	2	..	2			
Karáchi	Do. ..	Convicts ..	418	6	424	509	14	523	927	20	947	666	17	683	261	3	264	327	4	331	334	4	338
		Under trial ..	2	..	2	307	4	311	309	4	313	300	4	304	9	..	9	7	..	7			
Hyderabad	Do. ..	Convicts ..	488	14	502	869	15	884	1,357	29	1,386	821	13	834	536	16	552	495	14	509	514	15	529
		Under trial ..	23	..	23	520	20	540	523	20	543	509	20	529	14	..	14	19	1	20			
Shikárpur	Do. ..	Convicts ..	589	8	597	1,024	15	1,039	1,613	23	1,636	914	13	927	699	10	709	636	6	642	646	6	652
		Under trial ..	24	..	24	253	6	259	277	6	283	263	6	269	14	..	14	10	..	10			
Nára	Do. ..	Convicts ..	674	..	674	497	..	497	1,171	..	1,171	626	..	626	545	..	545	605	..	605	605	..	605
		Under trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Aden	Do. ..	Convicts ..	47	..	47	187	4	191	234	4	238	190	2	192	44	2	46	52	..	52	52	..	52
		Under trial ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Subordinate Jails ..	Do. ..	Convicts ..	280	9	289	2,979	259	3,238	3,259	268	3,527	3,039	259	3,298	220	9	229	233	14	247	233	14	247
		Total 1883 ..	7,848	404	8,252	19,200	1,410	20,610	27,048	1,814	28,862	19,819	1,433	21,252	7,229	381	7,610	7,377	387	7,764	7,377	387	7,764
		Add—Subordinate Jails and Lock ups, under-trials.*	299	15	314	14,313	1,051	15,364	14,612	1,066	15,678	14,355	1,053	15,408	257	13	270	295	15	310	295	15	310
		Grand Total ..	8,147	419	8,566	33,513	2,461	35,974	41,660	2,880	44,540	34,174	2,486	36,660	7,486	394	7,880	7,672	402	8,074	7,672	402	8,074
		1882 ..	8,812	431	9,243	22,296	1,568	23,864	31,108	1,999	33,107	23,260	1,595	24,855	7,848	404	8,252	8,393	436	8,829	8,393	436	8,829

* Shown separately so as to facilitate comparison similar information not having been given in 1882.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

Poona, 21st March 1884.

STATEMENT NO. I.—JUDICIAL.—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

STATEMENT NO. I.—JUDICIAL—(For Convicts only).

Showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1883.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		Received from other Jails. A. To undergo sentence.		Received from other Jails. B. In transit for transportation or to other Jails.		Grand Total.			Transferred to other Jails. A. To undergo sentence.		Transferred to other Jails. B. For transportation beyond Seas, &c.		Released during the year. A. On appeal.		Released during the year. B. On expiry of sentence.		Released during the year. C. Under remission rules.		Released during the year. D. By order of Government. a. On account of sickness.		Released during the year. D. By order of Government. b. On other grounds.		Transported beyond Seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		* Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.		Daily Average Number.			Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Yerrowda	1,140	..	4	..	1,144	..	214	..	..	..	1,358	..	1,358	49	..	35	..	2	..	207	..	101	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	911	..	1,016	..	1,016	1
2	Common Jail	206	16	1,626	162	1,832	179	7	..	..	..	1,879	179	2,018	61	53	8	..	1	..	1,540	119	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	221	7	207	12	219	2
3	House of Correction ... Europeans.	30	..	143	..	173	..	4	..	..	..	177	..	177	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	13	..	13	3
	House of Correction ... Natives ..	228	..	267	..	495	..	8	..	..	..	503	..	503	6	..	..	..	..	..	228	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	260	..	218	..	218	
4	Poona	220	42	543	79	763	121	13	8	..	..	776	129	905	106	10	..	..	16	1	443	96	5	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	201	21	191	30	221	4
5	Ahmednagar	74	14	271	32	345	46	..	..	..	..	345	46	391	2	..	1	1	24	1	219	27	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	86	16	85	13	98	5
6	Dhulia	240	16	605	64	845	80	..	..	..	..	845	80	925	85	..	22	..	23	..	518	65	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	6	1	175	14	192	16	208	6
7	Sholápur	95	18	178	26	273	44	..	..	..	..	273	44	317	..	..	1	2	13	1	169	25	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	87	15	90	17	107	7
8	Mhaswad Gang ..	664	..	..	..	664	..	487	..	..	..	1,151	..	1,151	53	..	..	..	2	..	509	..	37	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	529	..	579	..	579	8
9	Sátára	60	24	250	47	310	71	7	..	..	..	317	71	388	107	8	..	..	7	..	133	45	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	18	55	23	78	9
10	Belgaum	32	10	429	66	461	76	4	..	..	..	465	76	541	143	24	..	..	8	2	237	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	2	..	69	7	51	9	60	10
11	Gokák	462	..	..	..	462	..	380	..	..	..	842	..	842	19	..	..	..	13	..	423	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	19	..	348	..	424	..	424	11
12	Kaládgi	46	22	258	34	304	56	12	..	..	..	316	56	372	82	..	..	..	17	6	143	31	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	69	19	51	17	68	12
13	Dhárwár	171	36	374	52	545	88	25	27	..	..	570	115	685	75	..	24	2	37	13	200	52	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	4	..	170	48	155	44	199	13
14	Kárwár	68	4	144	19	212	23	..	..	..	..	212	23	235	..	..	1	..	9	1	98	16	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	6	78	8	86	14
15	Ratnágiri	47	17	185	18	232	35	..	..	..	..	282	35	267	12	..	..	..	8	..	151	13	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	22	52	18	70	15
16	Thána	463	75	1,178	88	1,641	163	46	63	139	7	1,826	233	2,059	173	..	..	..	26	..	951	142	19	..	..	..	..	86	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	16	2	551	88	526	81	607	16
17	Ahmedabad	289	46	996	58	1,285	104	40	1	..	..	1,325	105	1,430	398	..	27	2	29	2	483	66	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	..	5	1	369	34	362	39	401	17
18	Dhulliakot	203	..	136	..	339	..	327	..	..	..	666	..	666	72	..	..	..	17	..	439	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	..	129	..	167	..	167	18
19	Kaira	129	6	584	39	713	45	..	..	..	..	713	45	758	45	..	..	..	9	..	537	37	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	117	7	129	7	136	19
20	Surat	143	4	443	22	586	26	1	..	..	..	587	26	613	13	..	3	..	34	..	403	23	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	128	3	132	3	135	20
21	Dohad	121	4	160	6	281	10	..	..	..	..	281	10	291	..	..	..	..	1	..	168	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	107	4	109	5	114	21
22	Rájkot	73	6	77	6	150	12	2	..	..	..	152	12	164	29	1	..	..	..	..	69	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	53	2	47	2	49	22
23	Karáchi	418	6	493	14	911	20	..	..	16	..	927	20	947	130	..	19	..	27	..	462	17	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	261	3	327	4	331	23
24	Hyderabad	488	14	776	15	1,264	29	93	..	..	..	1,357	29	1,386	183	..	10	..	33	..	555	13	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	4	..	27	..	536	16	495	14	509	24
25	Shikárpur	589	8	1,017	15	1,606	23	7	..	..	..	1,613	23	1,636	109	..	4	..	48	..	664	13	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	7	..	66	..	699	10	636	6	642	25
26	Nára	674	..	96	..	770	..	401	..	..	..	1,171	..	1,171	66	..	..	..	5	..	502	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	545	..	605	..	605	26
27	Aden	47	..	187	4	234	4	..	..	..	..	234	4	238	..	..	..	..	..	..	188	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	44	2	52	..	52	27
	Total .. Central and District Jails ..	7,420	389	11,420	866	18,840	1,255	2,078	99	155	7	21,073	1,361	22,434	2,018	96	155	7	459	27	10,801	860	292	1	1	..	49	..	86	..	5	..	9	..	53	2	253	6	6,892	362	7,044	368	7,412	
	Total .. Subordinate Jails ..	280	9	2,979	259	3,259	268	..	..	..	..	3,259	268	3,527	22	..	..	..	58	8	2,950	256	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	220	9	233	14	247	
	Total ..	7,700	398	14,399	1,125	22,099	1,523	2,078	99	155	7	24,332	1,629	25,961	2,040	96	155	7	517	30	13,751	1,116	292	1	1	..	49	..	86	..	6	..	11	..	53	2	259	6	7,112	371	7,277	382	7,659	
1882 ..	Total Central and District Jails.	8,416	412	12,607	1,035	21,023	1,447	3,220	40	123	5	24,366	1,492	25,858	3,266	43	89	3	362	22	12,497	1,012	264	..	3	..	10	1	90	8	3	1	24	..	62	5	276	8	7,420	389	7,970	408	8,378	
	Total Subordinate Jails ..	275	9	3,503	288	3,778	297	16	..	..	..	3,794	297	4,091	..	..	..	..	56	4	3,445	284	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	7	..	280	9	291	20	311	
	Total ...	8,691	421	16,110	1,323	24,801	1,744	3,236	40	123	5	28,160	1,789	29,949	3,266	43	89	3	418	26	15,942	1,296	264	..	3	..	10	1	90	8	3	1	30	..	62	5	283	8	7,700	398	8,261	428	8,689	

* Convicts who escaped during the year 1883, and were not re-captured at close of the year, have alone been shown in Column 12.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY.)

showing the Religion Age, and previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3 RELIGION. A. Christians. a. Europeans. M.	a. Europeans. F.	b. Eurasians. M.	b. Eurasians. F.	c. Natives. M.	c. Natives. F.	B. Mahomedans. M.	B. Mahomedans. F.	C. Hindus and Sikhs. M.	C. Hindus and Sikhs. F.	D. Budhists and Jains. M.	D. Budhists and Jains. F.	E. All other Classes. M.	E. All other Classes. F.	4 AGE. A. Under 16. M.	A. Under 16. F.	B. 16 to 40. M.	B. 16 to 40. F.	C. 40 to 60. M.	C. 40 to 60. F.	D. Above 60. M.	D. Above 60. F.	5 PREVIOUS OCCUPATION. MALES. A. Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other Local Authorities.	B. Professional Persons.	C. Persons in service or performing personal offices.	D. Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	E. Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	F. Persons employed in mechanical art, manufactures, & engineering operations, &c.&c.,	G. Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	FEMALES. H. Married.	I. Unmarried.	J. Widows.	K. Prostitutes.	6 TOTAL. M.	F.	Total.	7 Serial Number.
1	Yerrowda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	1
2	Common Jail	..	2	1	8	105	12	571	30	909	110	..	..	40	..	53	3	1,450	147	122	12	1	..	19	..	718	16	309	71	493	60	3	60	39	1,626	162	1,788	2
3	House of Correction } Europeans.	136	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	134	..	9	..	..	..	9	9	8	1	111	5	..	..	..	..	..	143	..	143	3
	House of Correction } Natives ..	..	..	..	..	25	..	72	..	159	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	246	..	19	..	2	..	14	5	63	41	52	86	6	..	..	..	..	267	..	267	
4	Poona	3	..	3	..	22	..	93	4	422	75	..	..	..	..	20	6	465	68	53	5	5	..	64	..	132	107	25	124	91	55	2	2	20	543	79	622	4
5	Ahmednagar	..	..	..	..	3	..	23	1	245	31	..	..	..	..	10	..	236	28	24	4	1	..	24	34	23	154	6	..	30	30	..	1	1	271	32	303	5
6	Dhulia	2	..	..	..	..	..	69	1	534	63	..	..	..	..	19	..	546	52	39	10	1	2	47	..	52	397	34	26	49	44	..	17	3	605	64	669	6
7	Sholápur	..	..	..	..	2	..	29	..	146	26	1	..	..	..	6	..	155	21	16	2	1	3	4	12	23	79	29	18	13	10	..	15	1	178	26	204	7
8	Mhasvad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
9	Sátára	..	..	..	..	1	..	9	2	238	44	2	1	..	..	4	1	229	43	16	3	1	..	15	..	10	131	8	64	22	27	..	20	..	250	47	297	9
10	Belgaum	..	..	..	..	13	..	44	3	357	61	14	2	1	..	8	6	377	56	41	4	3	..	38	1	3	133	14	211	29	32	6	15	13	429	66	495	10
11	Gokák Gang	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
12	Kaládgi	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	3	228	31	..	..	..	..	1	5	231	25	23	4	3	..	16	5	4	176	45	..	12	16	4	11	3	258	34	292	12
13	Dhárwár	..	..	..	..	1	..	54	6	319	45	..	1	..	..	2	4	323	42	49	6	..	..	26	2	11	124	13	192	6	22	4	22	4	374	52	426	13
14	Kárwár	..	..	..	..	14	..	7	1	123	18	..	..	..	..	2	1	130	18	12	..	..	..	11	4	14	52	35	22	6	9	..	5	5	144	19	163	14
15	Ratnágiri	..	..	..	..	2	..	19	2	164	16	..	..	..	..	4	..	144	17	36	1	1	..	2	..	26	132	10	6	9	11	..	7	..	185	18	203	15
16	Thána	..	..	..	..	21	1	85	5	1,069	82	..	..	3	..	12	2	949	50	213	35	4	1	33	10	90	885	36	87	37	44	2	40	2	1,178	88	1,266	16
17	Ahmedabad	1	..	1	..	2	..	150	13	823	45	16	..	3	..	32	5	862	46	93	7	9	..	28	..	82	688	21	99	78	38	4	13	3	996	58	1,054	17
18	Dhuliakot	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	..	44	..	2	..	9	..	8	49	2	59	9	..	..	..	..	136	..	136	18
19	Kaira	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	3	522	36	1	..	..	..	14	3	517	33	50	3	3	..	7	..	21	382	20	16	138	30	4	5	..	584	39	623	19
20	Surat	..	..	..	..	1	..	79	..	349	22	4	..	10	..	10	1	361	15	70	6	2	..	25	2	31	137	15	222	11	17	..	5	..	443	22	465	20
21	Dohad	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	154	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	145	6	14	..	1	..	9	5	10	99	2	1	34	4	1	1	..	160	6	166	21
22	Rájkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	1	50	5	..	..	1	..	8	..	67	5	2	1	..	..	15	2	15	31	4	1	9	3	..	1	2	77	6	83	22
23	Karáchi	8	..	..	..	4	..	409	11	72	3	..	..	..	..	8	..	430	12	48	2	7	..	44	..	3	193	223	..	30	5	..	2	7	493	14	507	23
24	Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	1	..	710	14	65	1	..	..	..	..	8	..	688	7	80	8	..	..	22	1	33	636	6	24	54	12	1	2	..	776	15	791	24
25	Shikárpur	1	..	..	..	3	..	896	14	117	1	..	..	..	..	13	..	887	8	112	7	5	..	65	..	70	613	26	194	49	12	..	3	..	1,017	15	1,032	25
26	Nára	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	..	9	..	2	..	..	1	3	87	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	96	..	96	26
27	Aden	6	..	..	..	3	..	165	4	9	..	..	..	4	..	5	..	173	4	9	..	..	..	32	9	98	21	5	20	2	2	..	1	1	187	4	191	27
	Total ..	157	2	10	8	223	13	3,708	119	7,210	720	38	4	*74	..	239	37	9,924	703	1,203	120	54	6	582	102	1,551	5,364	1,051	1,550	1,220	483	31	248	104	11,420	866	12,286	
	1882 ..	276	..	22	3	300	16	4,216	149	7,684	864	44	3	65	..	214	29	11,123	882	1,228	118	42	6	735	159	1,556	5,579	1,467	1,909	1,202	616	36	259	124	12,607	1,035	13,642	

* 46 Pársis.
27 Jews.
1 West Indian.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

Inspector General of Jails. *21st March 1884.*

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL).—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Numbers according to Length of Sentence. A. Not exceeding 1 month. M.	F.	B. Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months. M.	F.	C. Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months. M.	F.	D. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year. M.	F.	E. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years. M.	F.	F. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years. M.	F.	G. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years. M.	F.	H. Exceeding 10 years. M.	F.	I. Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas. A. For Life. M.	F.	B. For a Term. M.	F.	J. Sentenced to Death. M.	F.	Total. M.	F.	Total.	Serial Number.
1	Yerrowda	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		B.	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admissions.	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1883.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	36	..	158	..	201	..	63	..	154	..	287	..	..	..	911	..	911	
2	Common Jail	A.	29	17	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	17	58	2
		B.	870	86	523	31	150	18	17	6	5	3	6	1	4	..	..	..	3	..	5	..	2	..	1,585	145	1,730	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total of Admissions.	..	899	103	531	31	153	18	17	6	6	3	6	1	4	..	..	..	3	..	5	..	2		1,626	162	1,788	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1883.	..	38	2	89	1	62	3	12	1	4	..	8	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	221	7	228	
	House of Correction—																											
3	Europeans ..	A.	10	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	3
		B.	102	..	26	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	..	132	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Natives	A.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
		B.	5	..	5	..	63	..	115	..	63	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	265	..	265	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
	Total of Admissions.	..	117	..	32	..	66	..	117	..	63	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	410	..	410	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883	Europeans	2	..	4	..	3	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	14	
		Natives ..	..	..	1	..	29	..	104	..	88	..	33	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	260	..	260	
4	Poona	A.	25	6	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	9	38	4
		B.	158	44	117	15	91	6	55	2	41	1	21	1	8	..	..	..	3	1	2	..	2	..	498	70	568	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
		D.	7	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12	
	Total Admissions ..	..	190	50	120	18	93	6	63	2	41	1	21	1	8	..	..	..	3	1	2	..	2	..	543	79	622	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	12	..	30	2	40	1	29	..	30	4	34	7	17	3	1	..	3	3	5	1	..	..	201	21	222	
5	Ahmednagar	A.	6	..	7	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2	16	5
		B.	84	14	90	3	43	9	12	2	8	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	7	..	..	1	256	30	286	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
	Total Admissions ..	..	90	14	97	4	44	10	12	2	9	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	7	..	..	1	271	32	303	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	5	..	10	..	16	9	9	2	16	1	18	..	2	2	..	..	3	..	7	2	..	..	86	16	102	
6	Dhulia	A.	8	3	3	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	5	18	6
		B.	136	30	128	8	173	15	63	2	32	1	21	1	4	..	..	..	12	2	..	..	4	..	573	59	632	
		C.	..	..	..	..	7	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	14	
		D.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	
	Total Admissions ..	..	148	33	131	9	182	15	66	3	35	1	23	1	4	..	..	..	12	2	..	..	4	..	605	64	669	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	5	2	19	1	57	3	28	..	23	1	25	3	8	1	1	..	9	3	..	..	..	..	175	14	189	
7	Sholápur	A.	6	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	11	7
		B.	63	7	35	3	35	6	15	4	10	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	170	23	193	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total Admissions ..	..	69	8	37	4	35	7	15	4	10	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	178	26	204	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883	..	3	..	8	..	13	3	7	3	13	2	25	6	15	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	87	15	102	

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL).—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—*continued.*

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

1	2	3	4																				5			6
Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																				Total.			Serial Number.
			A. Not exceeding 1 month.		B. Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		C. Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		D. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		E. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		F. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		G. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		H. Exceeding 10 years.		I. Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas. A. For Life.		I. B. For a Term.		J. Sentenced to Death.				
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
8	Mhasvad	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
		B.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total Admissions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	75	..	212	..	156	..	23	..	1	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	529	..	529	
9	Sátára	A.	5	2	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	5	13	9
		B.	67	12	58	8	52	10	19	3	11	3	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	6	..	7	1	238	42	280	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
	Total Admissions	..	72	14	63	11	62	10	20	3	12	3	7	3	..	..	..	..	1	2	6	..	7	1	250	47	297	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	4	1	11	4	17	4	7	1	3	6	10	1	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	18	77	
10	Belgaum	A.	28	4	8	3	5	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	8	54	10
		B.	117	17	74	15	87	17	28	6	32	..	13	1	6	2	..	..	1	..	7	..	8	..	373	58	431	
		C.	..	..	1	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	
		D.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	
	Total Admissions	..	146	21	83	18	97	18	33	6	35	..	13	1	6	2	..	..	1	..	7	..	8	..	429	66	495	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	8	1	6	3	24	..	9	1	16	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	69	7	76	
11	Gokák	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
		B.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total Admissions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	41	..	61	..	177	..	49	..	2	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	348	..	348	
12	Kaládgi	A.	2	..	1	..	8	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	13	12
		B.	68	10	83	9	48	6	24	2	13	4	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	247	32	279	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total Admissions	..	70	10	84	9	56	7	24	3	13	4	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	258	34	292	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	2	..	8	3	17	2	10	..	4	3	18	9	4	1	..	..	3	..	3	1	..	..	69	19	88	
13	Dhárwár	A.	9	5	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	7	19	13
		B.	77	11	66	17	146	13	29	2	17	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	1	..	6	..	354	45	399	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	
	Total Admissions	..	86	16	66	17	153	15	33	2	17	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	1	..	6	..	374	52	426	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	11	3	7	2	35	8	14	7	11	6	25	12	23	2	2	..	18	6	21	2	3	..	170	48	218	
14	Kárwár	A.	4	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	10	14
		B.	20	5	10	2	39	1	19	1	16	2	8	2	7	1	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	138	14	152	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
	Total Admissions	..	24	10	20	2	39	1	21	1	16	2	8	2	7	1	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	144	19	163	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	..	..	1	..	20	..	14	..	20	2	27	2	9	2	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	100	6	106	

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL).—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).—*continued.*

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Numbers according to Length of Sentence.																								Serial Number.
			A. Not exceeding 1 month.		B. Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		C. Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		D. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		E. Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		F. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		G. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		H. Exceeding 10 years.		I. Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas. A. For Life.		I. B. For a Term.		J. Sentenced to Death.		Total.			
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
15	Ratnágiri	A.	7	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	12	15
		B.	105	4	36	3	20	2	7	3	5	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	174	17	191	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total Admissions ..	...	112	5	39	3	20	2	8	3	5	2	1	2	..	..	..	...	..	1	..	..	..	..	185	18	203	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	1	..	8	2	12	1	4	3	5	2	6	7	8	2	2	..	1	4	7	1	..	..	54	22	76	
16	Thána	A.	29	11	6	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	13	51	16
		B.	412	39	262	19	228	12	99	1	74	2	31	..	1	..	..	..	12	..	9	..	8	2	1,136	75	1,211	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	
	Total Admissions ..	..	441	50	268	20	231	13	101	1	76	2	31	..	1	..	..	..	12	..	9	..	8	2	1,178	88	1,266	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	15	4	53	10	80	6	61	6	59	9	94	15	41	9	4	..	65	22	79	7	..	..	551	88	639	
17	Ahmedabad ..	A.	26	5	4	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	10	41	17
		B.	252	13	237	20	174	3	109	2	68	1	54	2	18	..	1	..	21	2	14	..	5	..	953	48	1,001	
		C.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
		D.	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	
	Total Admissions ..	..	279	23	241	23	177	4	110	3	72	1	58	2	18	..	1	..	21	2	14	..	5	..	996	58	1,054	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	8	..	46	5	44	3	21	2	23	3	84	18	96	..	13	..	19	2	15	1	..	..	369	34	403	
18	Dhuliakot	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
		B.	55	..	39	..	24	..	15	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	..	136	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total Admissions ..	..	55	..	39	..	24	..	15	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	..	136	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	..	..	11	..	40	..	48	..	27	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	129	..	129	
19	Kaira	A.	8	4	4	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	6	21	19
		B.	205	16	160	8	138	8	27	..	35	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	567	33	600	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	
	Total Admissions ..	..	213	20	165	9	142	9	27	..	35	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	584	39	623	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	7	1	18	2	52	3	12	..	13	1	5	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	7	124	
20	Surat	A.	33	5	5	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	6	46	20
		B.	179	7	73	4	83	5	26	..	17	..	14	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	400	16	416	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	
	Total Admissions ..	..	212	12	79	5	84	5	29	..	17	..	14	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	443	22	465	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	6	..	16	1	25	2	22	...	12	..	23	..	8	..	3	..	4	..	8	..	1	..	128	3	131	
21	Dohad	A.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	21
		B.	42	4	13	1	46	..	30	1	17	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	157	6	163	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total Admissions ..	..	45	4	13	1	46	..	30	1	17	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	160	6	166	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	2	..	11	..	19	..	19	1	21	..	19	1	22	2	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	107	4	111	

STATEMENT No. III.—(Judicial).—(For Convicts only).—*continued.*

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

1	2	3	4																				5			6
Serial Number.	Jails.	* Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	Numbers according to Length of Sentence.																				Total.			Serial Number.
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.			
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.			
																			A. For Life.		B. For a Term.					
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
22	Rájkot	A.	1	1	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6	22
		B.	18	2	16	1	6	..	6	..	8	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	3	..	66	5	71	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	
	Total Admissions ..	..	24	3	20	1	7	..	6	..	8	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	3	..	77	6	83	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	2	..	7	..	3	..	6	..	12	..	14	..	5	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	2	..	53	2	55	
23	Karáchí	A.	13	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	1	19	23
		B.	53	9	56	2	84	1	120	1	110	..	34	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	468	13	481	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	
	Total Admissions ..	..	66	10	58	2	87	1	120	1	116	..	35	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	493	14	507	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	1	..	9	..	46	1	51	..	91	1	43	..	18	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	261	3	264	
4	Hyderabad	A.	8	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11	24
		B.	73	2	35	1	145	8	234	2	154	2	78	..	11	..	..	..	10	..	1	..	5	..	746	15	761	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	4	..	1	..	5	..	1	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	19	
	Total Admissions ..	..	85	2	36	1	151	8	237	2	160	2	80	..	11	..	..	..	10	..	1	..	5	..	776	15	791	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	2	..	25	..	86	6	135	1	123	2	116	4	37	1	3	..	3	..	6	2	..	..	536	16	552	
25	Shikárpur	A.	2	1	1	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	9	25
		B.	40	2	46	1	358	3	245	2	176	1	74	4	1	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	13	..	968	14	980	
		C.	..	..	..	..	3	..	7	..	11	..	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	30	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	13	
	Total Admissions ..	..	48	3	47	1	365	3	255	2	191	1	88	4	3	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	13	..	1,017	15	1,032	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	1	..	11	..	136	2	153	1	191	1	150	4	41	1	1	..	6	1	8	..	1	..	699	10	709	
26	Nára	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
		B.	..	..	..	..	8	..	34	..	46	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	96	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
12	Total Admissions ..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	34	..	46	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	96	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	89	..	265	..	148	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	545	..	545	
27	Aden	A.	21	3	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	4	27	27
		B.	75	..	46	..	21	..	13	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159	..	159	
		C.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
		D.	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	
	Total Admissions ..	..	97	3	47	1	21	..	15	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	4	191	
	Total remaining on 31st December 1883.	..	..	1	4	1	11	..	7	..	7	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	44	2	46	
	Grand Total of ..	A.	283	75	64	19	39	9	13	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	402	106	508	
		B.	3283	339	2,245	171	2,276	143	1,762	42	963	25	430	18	67	3	2	..	84	15	67	..	78	4	10,857	769	11,617	
		C.	..	..	1	..	16	..	17	..	15	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	59	
		D.	23	..	7	..	14	..	16	..	27	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	..	102	
	Admissions ..	..	3589	414	2,317	190	2,345	152	1,408	45	1,008	25	453	18	69	3	2	..	84	15	67	..	78	4	11,420	866	12,286	
	Remaining on 31st December 1882 ..	..	136	15	403	37	943	57	1,000	29	1,387	44	1,428	89	691	30	98	..	301	43	496	18	9	..	6,892	362	7,254	
	Admissions ..	..	4955	516	2,466	249	2,482	131	1,556	58	985	25	413	27	118	3	19	..	75	15	54	2	84	9	12,607	1035	13,642	
1882..	Remaining on 31st December.	..	217	17	420	41	857	58	1,108	50	1,540	49	1,647	99	732	32	118	3	326	29	437	17	18	3	7,420	389	7,809	

* A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. IV.—(Judicial).—(For Convicts only).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails during the year 1883 who had been previously convicted.

1	2	3			4									5			6						7
					Number previously convicted.												Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code).						
					A		B		C		D						A			B			
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.												Ratio per cent. of column 4 D to column 3.									Serial Number.
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Yerrowda	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	Common Jail	1,626	162	1,788	228	23	96	12	149	30	473	65	538	29·1	40·1	30·1	53	3	56	12	...	12	2
3	House of Correction { Europeans ..	143	...	143	14	...	3	...	4	...	21	...	21	14·7	...	14·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	{ Natives ...	267	...	267	34	...	24	...	27	...	85	...	85	31·8	...	31·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Poona...	543	79	622	73	1	15	...	8	...	96	1	97	17·7	1·3	15·6	20	6	26	8	...	8	4
5	Ahmednagar...	271	32	303	27	2	6	1	1	...	34	3	37	12·5	9·4	12·4	10	...	10	2	...	2	5
6	Dhulia	605	64	669	72	4	18	...	13	1	103	5	108	17	7·8	16·1	19	...	19	2	...	2	6
7	Sholápur	178	26	204	6	1	1	...	4	...	11	1	12	6·2	3·8	5·9	6	...	6	...	...	...	7
8	Mhasvad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Sátára	250	47	297	18	1	1	1	6	...	25	2	27	10·0	4·3	9·1	4	1	5	...	...	...	9
10	Belgaum	429	66	495	20	3	4	...	4	1	28	4	32	6·5	6·0	6·5	8	6	14	...	1	1	10
11	Gokák	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Kaládgi	258	34	292	15	3	...	...	...	...	15	3	18	5·8	8·8	6·2	1	5	6	...	1	1	12
13	Dhárwár	374	52	426	39	1	11	1	5	...	55	2	57	14·7	3·8	13·4	2	4	6	...	...	...	13
14	Kárwár	144	19	163	17	...	5	...	6	...	28	...	28	19·4	...	17·2	2	1	3	...	...	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	185	18	203	11	1	6	...	3	1	20	2	22	10·8	11·1	10·8	4	...	4	1	...	1	15
16	Thána	1,178	88	1,266	106	2	16	2	7	1	129	5	134	10·1	5·7	10·6	12	2	14	...	...	...	16
17	Ahmedabad	996	58	1,054	94	4	28	1	21	...	143	5	148	14·3	8·6	14·04	32	5	37	4	...	4	17
18	Dhulakot	136	...	136	3	...	4	...	...	...	7	...	7	5·2	...	5·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira	584	39	623	35	1	5	...	1	...	41	1	42	7·02	2·6	6·7	14	3	17	...	...	...	19
20	Surat	443	22	465	15	1	10	...	2	...	27	1	28	6·1	4·5	6·0	10	1	11	1	...	1	20
21	Dohad	160	6	166	8	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	5·0	...	4·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
22	Rájkot	77	6	83	7	...	2	...	1	...	10	...	10	12·9	...	12·04	8	...	8	...	...	...	22
23	Karáchi	493	14	507	77	...	39	...	41	...	157	...	157	31·8	...	31·0	8	...	8	4	...	4	23
24	Hyderabad	776	15	791	82	...	24	...	15	...	121	...	121	15·6	...	15·3	8	...	8	...	...	...	24
25	Shikárpur	1,017	15	1,032	99	...	31	...	13	—	143	...	143	14·1	...	13·8	13	...	13	1	...	1	25
26	Nára	96	...	96	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	6·2	...	6·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Aden	187	4	191	18	...	2	...	2	...	22	...	22	11·8	...	11·5	5	...	5	...	...	...	27
	Total ...	11,420	866	12,286	1,124	48	351	18	333	34	1,808	100	1,908	15·8	11·5	15·5	239	37	176	35	2	37	
	1882 ...	12,607	1,035	13,642	1,263	48	399	18	308	24	1,970	90	2,060	15·6	8·7	15·1	214	29	243	17	1	18	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. V.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Escapes and Re-captures of Convicts in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1882 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			RE-CAPTURED DURING THE YEAR.			REMAINED UNCAPTURED.			UNEXPIRED PORTION OF SENTENCE OF THOSE WHO ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			Serial Number.
			A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under 1 year.	Above 1 and under 7 years.	Above 7 years.	
1	Yerrowda	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	1
2	Common Jail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	House of Correction. Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	House of Correction. Natives	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	
4	Poona	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Ahmednagar	2	...	...	...	..	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	5
6	Dhulia	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	6
7	Sholápur	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	7
8	Mhasvad	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	8
9	Sátára	6	...	...	...	2	...	2	4	...	4	...	...	...	9
10	Belgaum	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	10
11	Gokák Gang	12	...	3	3	1	1	2	11	2	13	2	1	...	11
12	Kaládgi	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	12
13	Dhárwár	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	13
14	Kárwár	2	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	2	...	...	1	14
15	Ratnágiri	3	1	1	2	...	2	2	3	...	3	1	1	...	15
16	Thána	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	16
17	Ahmedabad	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	1	17
18	Dhulíakot	8	...	1	1	1	...	1	7	1	8	1	...	...	18
19	Kaira	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
20	Surat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Dohad	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	21
22	Rájkot	4	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	22
23	Karáchi	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	23
24	Hyderabad	19	...	3	3	2	...	2	17	3	20	1	2	...	24
25	Shikárpur	12	...	2	2	1	1	2	11	1	12	1	1	...	25
26	Nára	22	...	3	3	1	3	4	21	...	21	1	2	...	26
27	Aden	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	27
	Total ...	128	2	14	16	11	7	18	117	9	126	7	7	2	
	1882 ...	128	4	20	24	13	6	19	115	18	133	8	15	1	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VI.—(JUDICIAL).—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts, and the Punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883.

1	2	3		4		5						6											7	8	9
						Breaches of Jail Rules.						Punishment inflicted.													
												A.		B.—By Jail Officers.								C.			
														a.		b.		c.		d.	e.				
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average Number of Convicts.		Criminal Offences.		Smoking or having possession of forbidden Articles.		Offences relating to Work.		Other Offences against prison discipline.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.		Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.		Total Punishments.	Ratio of column 6 C to column 3.	Ratio of column 6d to the total number of other Jail Punishments inflicted on Male prisoners.	Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.			
1	Yerrowda	1,016	...	...	...	30	...	210	..	39	...	...	...	1	...	..	...	62	...	6	210	...	279	27·5	2·2	1
2	Common Jail	207	12	..	...	28	...	33	3	46	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	83	2	16	7	2	111	50·7	17·6	2
3	House of Correction. { Europeans	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	{ Natives	218	...	...	...	23	..	6	...	15	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	34	...	6	1	...	42	19·3	16·6	
4	Poona	191	30	...	...	6	...	35	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	1	31	..	50	22·6	2·0	4
5	Ahmednagar	85	13	...	...	2	...	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	...	1	2	10	10·2	...	5
6	Dhulia	192	16	...	...	4	...	...	1	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	11	3	16	7·7	18·2	6
7	Sholápur	90	17	..	...	5	...	7	3	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	13	6	25	23·4	18·7	7
8	Mhasvad	579	...	...	...	6	...	98	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	148	...	149	25·7	0·7	8
9	Sátára	55	23	...	...	3	..	6	1	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	2	7	7	25	32·1	14·3	9
10	Belgaum	51	9	...	...	2	1	15	1	12	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	23	3	32	53·3	7·4	10
11	Gokák Gang	424	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	8	1·9	...	11
12	Kaladgi...	51	17	..	...	3	3	3	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	7	14	20·6	...	12
13	Dhárwár	155	44	1	...	3	...	3	12	11	4	1	..	...	...	...	...	7	14	2	8	2	34	17·1	13·3	13
14	Kárwár	78	8	...	...	9	...	35	3	17	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	4	4	40	4	69	80·2	7·0	14
15	Ratnágiri	52	18	2	.	4	...	2	1	13	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	9	2	2	8	8	31	44·3	11·8	15
16	Thána	526	81	...	...	43	...	116	...	126	12	...	...	4	...	...	...	30	...	7	244	12	297	48·9	2·5	16
17	Ahmedabad	362	39	...	...	46	2	3	1	12	10	...	...	...	...	21	6	37	7	3	...	...	74	18·4	5·2	17
18	Dhuliakot	167	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	28·1	...	18
19	Kaira	129	7	...	...	3	...	...	...	12	1	...	...	2	1	...	...	12	...	1	...	...	16	11·8	7·1	19
20	Surat	132	3	...	.	22	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	37	...	46	34·1	..	20
21	Dohad	109	5	...	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	6	5·3	20·0	21
22	Rájkot	47	2	4	...	10	...	...	...	10	...	4	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	4	...	...	24	48·9	25·0	22
23	Karáchi...	327	4	1	...	2	...	35	...	31	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	25	12	...	69	20·8	58·1	23
24	Hyderabad	495	14	...	...	5	...	6	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	16	...	23	4·5	43·7	24
25	Shikárpur	636	6	4	...	6	...	49	...	17	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	20	51	..	76	11·8	38·4	25
26	Nára	605	...	3	...	...	...	6	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	3	...	...	12	2·0	50·0	26
27	Aden	52	...	2	...	1	...	4	...	8	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	6	...	4	1	...	16	30·8	40·0	27
	Total ...	7,044	368	18	...	314	6	681	29	492	63	18	...	13	1	84	6	379	35	129	880	56	1,601	21·6	9·5	
	1882 ...	7,970	408	18	...	363	2	790	25	524	58	18	...	21	10	25	5	586	31	320	710	39	1,765	21·1	23·8	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VII.—(JUDICIAL).—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the State of Education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails of Bombay for the year 1883.

1	2	3		4						5		6		7		8						9						10
				On those in column 3 there were												Of those in column 7 there were when they entered Jail.						Of those in column 7 there were when they left Jail.						
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number imprisoned during the year.		Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.		Daily Average Number of Convicts.		Daily Average Number under Instruction.		Number released during the year who had been under instruction in Jail.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Serial Number
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Yerrowda	4	...	2	...	2	..	.	...	1,016	...	16	...	6	...	2	...	3	..	1	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	1
2	Common Jail	1,626	162	1,284	149	310	11	32	2	207	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	House of Correction. { Europeans	143	...	26	...	27	...	90	..	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...	3
	{ Natives	267	...	170	...	31	..	66	...	218	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	
4	Poona	543	79	460	79	51	...	32	...	191	30	45	...	32	...	27	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	11	...	21	...	4
5	Ahmednagar	271	32	231	32	29	...	11	...	85	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	Dhulia	605	64	545	63	28	1	32	...	192	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
7	Sholápur	178	26	141	26	33	...	4	..	90	17	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Mhasvad	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	579	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Sátára	250	47	229	47	18	...	3	...	55	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	9
10	Belgaum	429	66	360	66	30	...	39	...	51	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Gokák Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	424	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Kaládgi	258	34	231	34	17	...	10	..	51	17	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Dhárwár	374	52	293	52	50	...	31	...	155	44	20	...	7	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	..	5	...	2	...	13
14	Kárwár	144	19	104	18	32	1	8	...	78	8	11	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	185	18	157	18	23	...	5	...	52	18	10	...	1	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	15
16	Thána	1,178	88	1,115	88	41	...	22	...	526	81	17	8	7	1	4	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	2	...	16
17	Ahmedabad	996	58	877	58	99	...	20	...	362	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
18	Dhuliakot	136	...	111	...	13	...	12	...	167	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira	584	39	552	39	27	...	5	...	129	7	6	...	8	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	1	...	19
20	Surat	443	22	350	22	62	...	31	...	132	3	2	....	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	20
21	Dohad	160	6	149	5	4	1	7	...	109	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	21
22	Rájkot...	77	6	63	6	5	...	9	...	47	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	Karáchi	493	14	452	14	29	...	12	...	327	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
24	Hyderabad	776	15	775	15	...	....	1	...	495	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
25	Shikárpur	1,017	15	964	15	34	...	19	...	636	6	38	...	36	...	25	...	4	...	7	...	3	...	23	...	10	...	25
26	Nára	96	...	96	...	...	...	...	...	605	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	26
27	Aden	187	4	173	4	6	...	8	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
	Total ...	11,420	866	9,910	850	1,001	14	509	2	7,044	368	175	8	102	1	74	1	18	...	10	...	7	...	57	1	38	...	
	1882 ...	12,607	1,035	10,833	1,029	1,216	5	558	1	7,970	408	213	9	124	4	88	1	32	3	4	...	5	...	74	1	45	3	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of Bombay during 1883.*

1	2	3		4		5		6		7	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average Number of Convicts.		Average Number employed as Prison Officers.		Ratio per cent. of Column 4 to Column 3.		Total Number employed as Prison Officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Yerrowda	1,016	...	36	...	3·5	...	63	...	7	...
2	Common Jail	207	12	3	...	1·4	...	8	...	...	...
3	House of Correction. Europeans	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	House of Correction. Natives	218	...	1	...	0·5	...	3	...	...	...
4	Poona	191	30	6	...	3·1	...	12	...	4	...
5	Ahmednagar	85	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Dhulia	192	16	8	...	4·2	...	10	...	...	...
7	Sholápur	90	17	4	...	4·4	...	5	...	...	...
8	Mhasvad	579	...	33	...	5·7	...	73	...	1	...
9	Sátára	55	23	2	...	3·6	...	3	...	...	...
10	Belgaum	51	9	2	...	3·9	...	2	...	...	...
11	Gokák Gang	424	...	19	...	4·5	...	33	...	2	...
12	Kaládgi	51	17	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
13	Dhárwár	155	44	8	...	5·2	...	13	...	1	...
14	Kárwár	78	8	3	...	3·8	...	4	...	...	...
15	Ratnágiri	52	18	2	1	3·8	5·5	4	1	...	...
16	Thána	526	81	18	...	3·4	...	31	...	1	...
17	Ahmedabad...	362	39	7	...	1·9	...	11	...	2	...
18	Dhuliakot	167	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Kaira	129	7	2	...	1·5	...	5	...	...	...
20	Surat	132	3	2	...	1·5	...	4	...	...	...
21	Dohad	109	5	3	...	2·7	...	4	...	...	...
22	Rájkot	47	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
23	Karáchi	327	4	7	1	2·1	25·0	9	1	...	...
24	Hyderadad	495	14	26	1	5·3	7·1	60	1	3	...
25	Shikárpur	636	6	21	...	3·3	...	41	...	4	...
26	Nára	605	...	18	...	2·8	...	42	...	1	...
27	Aden	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	7,044	368	231	3	3·3	0·8	443	3	28	...
	1882 ..	7,970	408	256	5	3·2	1·2	492	4	32	1

*Convict warders appointed to assist the free warders in maintaining order and discipline amongst prisoners.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

B 1505—11

STATEMENT IX.—(JUDICIAL.)

Showing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883.

1	2	3	4
For Natives.	Diet Scales of Labouring Prisoners.	Diet Scale of Non-labouring Prisoners.	Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in diet scales during the year.

For Natives.	Rice.	Wheat, Bajri or Jowári.	Dál.*	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry stuff.	Cokum.	Oil.	Animal food.	Firewood.	Rice.	Wheat, Bajri or Jowári.	Dál.	Vegetables.	Oil.	Salt.	Curry stuff.	Cokum.	Firewood.	Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in diet scales during the year.
	oz.	lbs. oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	lbs.	oz.	lbs. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.		
Diet scale for Natives in the Bombay Jails	8	0 8	5	6	8	8	8	8	..	1	8	0 6	4	6	8	6	8	8	1	1 lb. wheat flour. or rice 6 drs. salt.	The diet scales in use in the Mofussil Jails was brought in force in the Jails in the City of Bombay from July 1883, *vide* Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4594, dated 5th July 1883. Male prisoners sentenced to hard labour for 3 months and under, females and Juveniles sentenced to hard labour were allowed 1 lb. 4 ozs. scale from July 1883, *vide* Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 3722, dated 1st June 1883, paragraph 24. Owing to the sickness and mortality in the Shikárpur Jail following changes were made in the diet scales of that Jail during the year.
Mofussil Jails.																					
Scale No. I.																					
Females, boys, and male prisoners sentenced to 3 months and under	..	1 3	3	6	6	4	..	4	..	1	..	1 3	3	6	4	6	4	..	1		
Scale No. II.																					
Prisoners on intramural or Medium labour ..	..	1 4	4	6	6	4	..	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Scale No. III.																					
Prisoners on bonâ fide hard labour ..	..	1 8	5	6	8	8	8	16	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		

* Dál is omitted when animal food is issued. Animal food is issued once a week in 18 Jails, and twice a week in 4 Jails.

An extra allowance of 2 oz. grain to 1 lbs. 4 oz. scale is given to prisoners in the Yerrowda, Dhulliakot and Sind Jails, and to prisoners sentenced to over 3 months in the Ahmedabad Jail, and to 2 years and upwards in the Poona and Dhárwár Jails.

An extra allowance of 4 oz. grain to 1 lb. 8 oz. scale is given to prisoners on extramural labour in the Hyderabad Jail.

Scales.	Public Works Gangs. Mhaswad. Wheat, Bajri or Jowári.	Dál.	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Oil.	Ghee.	Animal food (3 times a week in lieu of Dál.)	Firewood.	Gokák. Wheat, Bajri or Jowári.	Dál.	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Oil.	Animal food (3 times a week in lieu of Dál.)	Firewood.	*Nára (special diet scale.) Wheat, Bajri or Jowári.	Salt.	Onions.	Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Ghee.	Whey.	Animal food.	Firewood.
	lb. oz.	oz	dr	oz	dr	dr.	dr	dr	ozs.	lb	lb. ozs.	oz	dr	oz	dr.	dr.	dr	ozs.	lb	lbs. oz	dr	dr	dr	dr.	dr.	lb	ozs.	lb
I. ..	1 12	5	6	8	6¾	4	4	4	5	1	1 12	5	6	8	6	8	8	5	1	2 0	6	6¾	2	4	5⅞	2	8	1
II. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8	6	4½	1⅛	3⅞	4¾	2	6	1

Scales.	Wheat, Bajri or Jowári.	Dál.*	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry stuff.	Cokum of Tamarind.	Ghee.	Mutton (twice a week.)	Curd (twice a week.)	Fish (twice a week.	Firewood.
	oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	oz.	lbs.
Up to 31st March.											
Medium labour ..	22	4	6	6	3	..	2	4	4	..	1
Bonâ fide hard labour..	26	5	6	6	3	..	2	4	4	..	1
1st April to 27th December.											
Medium labour ..	22	4	6	6	3	..	2	4	4	..	1
Bonâ fide hard labour.	28	5	6	6	3	..	2	4	4	..	1
From 19th November.											
Sukkur gang	30	5	6	6	3	4	4	4	4	5	1
From 27th December.											
Medium labour ..	22	4	6	6	3	4	4	4	4	..	1
Bonâ fide hard labour..	23	4	6	6	3	4	4	4	4	..	1
Sukkur Gang	30	5	6	6	3	4	4	4	4	5	1

* Dál is omitted when Mutton, Curd or Fish is issued.

*No. I Scale to prisoners actually employed on Public Works and No. II. to prisoners on light labour.
5 ozs. Dál and 4 ozs. molasses are issued once a week in addition to the above. Animal food is issued 5 times a week.

1	2	3	4
For Europeans.	Labouring Prisoners.	Non-labouring Prisoners.	Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet Scale during the year.

For Europeans.	Mutton or beef.	Bread 2nd sort.	Sojee.	Rice 2nd sort	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper black	Sugar.	Vegetables.	Firewood.	Mutton or beef.	Bread 2nd sort.	Sojee.	Rice 2nd sort	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper.	Sugar.	Vegetables.	Fuel.	Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet Scale during the year.
Diet Scales for Jails in the City of Bombay.	ozs.	ozs.	ozs.	ozs	dr.	dr.	dr.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	ozs.	ozs.	ozs.	ozs.	dr.	dr.	dr.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.		
Prisoners sentenced to 6 months and under ..	8	16	3	2½	8	8	½	1	8	3	8	16	3	2½	8	8	½	1	6	3		
Diet Do. over 6 months	10	16	3	2½	8	8	½	1	8	3												
Under 4 months Scales in the Mofussil Jails.																						
Above 4 do.	8	18	3	2½	16	8	½	1	8	2	8	18	3	2½	16	8	½	1	8	2		
.. ..	10	18	3	2½	16	8	½	1	8	2												

In the Yerrowda Jail 14 ozs. milk and 8 drs. tea are issued instead of Sojee and Ghee.

Diet Scale for European Seamen Prisoners in the House of Correction during the first 6 weeks of their imprisonment.	Bread.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper black	Vegetables.	Onions.	Potatoes.	Wheat-flour.	Mutton suet.	Beef.	Dál.	Firewood.	Punishment Diet Scale.
	ozs.	dr.	dr.	dr.	ozs.	ozs.	ozs.	ozs.	ozs.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	
Sunday and Wednesday ..	18	..	8	½	..	..	8	8	½	..	..	3	1 lb. wheat-flour or rice, 6 drs. salt.
Monday and Friday	22	..	8	½	..	..	8	4	..	..	..	3	
Friday, Thursday and Saturday ..	18	8	8	½	1½	1	6	4	..	6	1½	3	

Seamen prisoners sentenced to more than 6 weeks are allowed ordinary European ration after completion of the first 6 weeks of imprisonment in Jail.

For Subordinate Jails.	Labouring Prisoners. Jowári, Bajri or Nágli.	Vegetables.	Dál	Condiments.	Salt.	Oil.	Firewood.	Non-labouring Prisoners. Jowári, Bajri or Nágli.	Vegetables.	Dál.	Condiments.	Salt.	Oil.	Firewood.
	lb. ozs.	ozs.	ozs.	dr	dr.	dr.	lbs.	lb. ozs.	ozs.	ozs.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lbs.
	1 4	4	3	8	8	8	2	1 3	4	3	8	8	8	2

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. X.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1883, excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations or repairs.

1	2	3			4		5		6		7			8		9		10	11	12
		Average Number of Prisoners.			Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital charges.			Clothing.		Contingencies.				
					A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		A	B	A	B			
Serial Number.	Jails.	Convicts.	Under-Trial.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost per head of Average Strength, excluding civil prisoners.	Total Cost.	Cost per head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per head of Average Strength.	Cost per head of Average Number Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per head of Average Strength.	Grand Total expended.	Total cost per head of Average Strength.	Serial Number.
					Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Yerrowda Jail	1,016	..	1,016	20,573	20 4 0	30,157	29 10 11	4,771	4 11 1	1,849	1 13 1	52 13 3	2,210	2 2 10	4,996	4 14 8	64,556	63 8 7	1
2	Common Jail	219	14	233	5,187	22 4 2	10,214	43 13 5	..	....	499	2 2 3	83 2 8	483	2 1 2	2,681	11 4 8	19,014	81 9 8	2
3	House of Correction .. { Europeans ..	13	1	14	765	54 10 3	9,411	672 3 5	..	....	267	19 1 2	267 0 0	227	16 3 5	1,260	90 0 0	11,930	852 2 3	3
	{ Natives ..	218	..	218	4,752	21 12 9	9,412	43 2 9	..	....	268	1 3 8	44 10 8	242	1 1 9	1,260	5 12 6	15,934	73 1 6	
4	Poona	221	4	225	4,031	17 14 7	7,891	35 1 2	1,560	6 14 11	696	3 1 6	87 0 0	674	2 15 11	1,140	5 1 1	15,992	71 1 2	4
5	Ahmednagar	98	4	102	1,583	15 8 4	5,165	50 10 2	1,206	12 11 3	336	3 4 8	67 3 2	214	2 1 7	436	4 4 5	9,030	88 8 5	5
6	Dhulia	208	2	210	4,186	19 14 11	6,896	32 13 5	2,340	11 2 4	166	0 12 8	47 6 10	379	1 12 10	954	4 8 8	14,921	71 0 10	6
7	Sholápur	107	1	108	1,563	14 7 7	3,198	29 9 9	1,304	12 1 2	137	1 4 4	45 10 8	28	0 4 2	395	3 10 6	6,625	61 5 6	7
8	Mhasvad	579	..	579	16,846	28 3 9	18,229	31 7 9	1,440	2 7 9	1,493	2 9 3	64 14 7	868	1 8 0	6,460	11 2 6	44,836	77 7 0	8
9	Sátára	78	4	82	1,341	16 5 8	4,394	53 9 5	2,136	26 0 9	137	1 10 9	45 10 8	129	1 9 2	409	4 15 9	8,546	104 3 6	9
10	Belgaum	60	2	62	1,124	18 2 1	3,361	54 3 4	1,392	22 7 3	64	1 0 6	32 0 0	119	1 14 9	356	5 11 10	6,416	103 7 9	10
11	Gokák Gang	424	..	424	12,536	29 9 1	15,076	35 8 11	1,270	2 13 8	976	2 4 10	88 11 8	656	1 8 9	3,712	8 12 1	34,166	80 9 4	11
12	Kaládgi	68	3	71	1,868	12 3 7	5,182	72 15 9	1,890	26 9 11	238	3 5 8	79 5 4	29	0 6 6	529	7 7 3	8,736	123 0 8	12
13	Dhárwár	199	2	201	3,232	16 1 3	6,370	31 11 1	1,608	8 0 0	219	1 1 5	43 12 9	317	1 9 3	681	3 2 3	12,377	61 9 3	13
14	Kárwár	86	2	88	1,616	18 5 10	4,724	53 10 10	2,133	24 3 10	132	1 8 0	66 0 0	224	2 8 9	294	3 5 5	9,123	103 10 8	14
15	Ratnágiri	70	1	71	1,390	19 9 3	4,500	63 6 1	2,197	30 15 1	198	2 12 7	66 0 0	53	0 12 0	392	5 8 4	8,730	122 15 4	15
16	Thána	607	6	613	14,442	23 8 11	10,709	17 7 6	1,524	2 7 9	877	1 6 11	87 11 2	2,047	3 5 5	4,402	7 2 11	34,002	55 7 5	16
17	Ahmedabad	401	9	410	9,795	23 14 3	5,542	13 8 3	1,474	3 9 6	355	0 13 10	59 2 8	1,128	2 12 0	918	2 3 10	19,212	46 13 8	17
18	Dhuliakot	167	...	167	4,062	24 5 2	9,148	54 12 5	2,592	15 8 4	296	1 12 4	49 5 4	481	2 14 1	1,141	6 13 4	17,720	106 1 8	18
19	Kaira	136	7	143	3,196	22 5 7	3,804	26 9 8	1,224	8 8 11	198	1 6 2	66 0 0	396	2 12 4	473	3 4 11	9,291	64 15 7	19
20	Surat	135	2	137	2,876	20 15 10	5,288	38 9 7	1,274	9 4 0	236	1 11 7	59 0 0	233	1 11 3	338	2 7 6	10,245	74 12 6	20
21	Dohad	114	2	116	1,782	15 5 9	4,285	36 15 0	1,992	17 2 14	103	0 14 2	51 8 0	249	2 2 4	216	1 13 9	8,627	74 5 11	21
22	Rájkot	49	2	51	1,037	20 5 4	3,304	64 12 7	756	14 13 2	59	1 2 6	59 0 0	75	1 7 6	264	5 2 10	5,459	107 11 11	22
23	Karáchi	331	7	338	8,081	23 14 6	6,514	19 4 4	4,656	13 12 5	555	1 10 3	138 12 0	517	1 8 6	1,098	2 15 9	21,331	63 1 9	23
24	Hyderabad	509	20	529	11,728	22 2 9	7,990	15 1 8	3,084	5 13 3	531	1 0 0	44 4 0	2,320	4 6 2	1,727	3 4 3	27,380	51 12 2	24
25	Shikárpur	642	10	652	11,314	17 5 8	8,326	12 12 4	4,464	6 13 7	1,260	1 14 11	78 12 0	3,790	5 13 0	1,898	2 14 7	31,052	47 10 0	25
26	Nára	605	..	605	26,606	43 15 7	7,851	12 15 8	13,147	21 11 8	1,070	1 12 4	66 14 0	3,470	5 11 9	3,091	5 1 9	55,235	91 4 9	26
27	Aden	52	..	52	2,069	39 12 7	5,838	112 4 4	1,176	22 9 10	146	2 12 11	146 0 0	199	3 13 3	753	14 7 8	10,181	195 12 7	27
	Total ..	7,412	105	7,517	1,78,081	23 11 1	2,22,779	29 10 2	62,640	8 5 4	13,361	1 12 5	67 2 3	21,757	2 14 4	42,085	5 9 7	5,40,703	71 14 11	
	Subordinate Jails ..	247	..	247	6,755	27 5 7	8,634	34 15 3	1,164	4 11 5	..	....	....	516	2 1 5	2,093	8 7 7	19,162	77 9 3	
	Total 1883 ..	7,659	105	7,764	1,84,836	23 12 11	2,31,413	29 12 11	63,804	8 3 6	13,361	1 11 6	67 2 3	22,273	2 13 11	44,178	5 11 0	5,59,865	72 1 9	
	Add—																			
	Subordinate Jails and Lockups* ..	..	310	310	10,607	34 3 5	...	....	..	....	..	....	....	36	0 1 10	2,567	8 4 6	13,210	42 9 9	
	Grand Total ..	7,659	415	8,074	1,95,443	24 3 3	2,31,413	29 10 7	63,804	7 14 5	13,361	1 10 6	67 2 3	22,309	2 12 3	46,745	5 12 8	5,73,075	70 15 8	
	1882 .. { Total District Jails ..	8,378	140	8,518	1,91,617	22 7 11	2,22,223	26 1 5	63,751	7 7 9	14,183	1 10 8	63 9 7	22,230	2 9 9	43,910	5 2 6	5,57,914	65 8 0	
	{ Subordinate Jails ..	311	..	311	7,810	25 1 10	8,622	27 11 6	1,164	3 11 11	..	....	....	456	1 7 6	1,949	6 4 3	20,001	64 5 0	
	{ Total ..	8,689	140	8,829	1,99,427	22 9 5	2,30,845	26 2 4	64,915	7 5 8	14,183	1 9 8	63 9 7	22,686	2 9 1	45,859	5 3 1	5,77,915	65 7 3	

* Shown separately so as to facilitate comparison, similar information not having been given in 1882.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883 (excluding cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs) compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

1	2	3				4				5				6				7				8				9
Serial Number.	Jails.	Cost of Rations per head of Average Strength.				Cost of Establishment and Police Guard per head of Average Strength.				Cost of all Hospital Charges per head of Average Strength.				Cost of Clothing per head of Average Strength.				Cost of Contingencies per head of Average Strength.				Total Cost per head of Average Strength.				Serial Number.
		1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1	Yerrowda ..	32 12	24 4	19 3	20 4	25 8	24 3	27 5	34 6	2 6	1 6	0 15	1 13	3 0	3 12	1 9	2 3	4 11	4 14	3 8	4 15	68 5	58 7	52 8	63 9	1
2	Common Jail ..	33 1	25 1	21 9	22 4	25 15	28 15	36 11	43 13	2 1	2 6	1 14	2 2	1 9	1 10	1 4	2 1	7 4	8 9	11 3	11 5	69 14	66 9	72 9	81 10	2
3	House of Correction ..	36 6	27 15	23 14	23 12	61 2	76 13	63 5	81 2	3 7	2 10	1 14	2 5	2 5	0 11	1 14	2 0	8 1	9 12	8 9	10 14	111 5	117 13	99 8	120 2	3
4	Poona	24 14	18 5	16 4	17 15	27 4	29 12	39 1	42 0	2 3	2 10	2 5	3 1	3 3	2 6	2 9	3 0	3 3	3 2	4 9	5 1	61 0	56 3	64 13	71 1	4
5	Ahmednagar ..	19 14	12 8	13 15	15 8	26 5	43 4	63 5	63 5	2 14	3 2	3 0	3 5	2 3	1 4	0 7	2 2	1 9	3 4	3 5	4 4	52 13	68 6	84 0	88 3	5
6	Dhulia	22 2	19 0	16 15	19 15	31 9	34 14	41 12	44 0	0 15	0 10	0 10	0 12	2 6	1 4	2 8	1 13	4 11	3 11	4 13	4 9	61 2	59 7	66 10	71 1	6
7	Sholápur	25 9	16 7	13 7	14 8	23 0	35 6	35 9	41 11	1 15	1 5	1 5	1 4	0 4	0 3	0 9	0 4	1 3	1 9	2 1	3 10	51 15	54 14	52 15	61 5	7
8	Mhasvad	47 5	31 9	27 1	28 4	23 1	32 13	36 6	33 15	2 1	2 7	2 10	2 9	4 7	0 7	1 7	1 8	4 15	5 14	12 2	11 3	81 13	73 2	79 10	77 7	8
9	Sátára	26 9	19 1	16 0	16 6	33 0	52 0	75 1	79 10	1 7	0 15	1 6	1 11	2 6	2 2	1 0	1 9	3 6	3 4	4 9	5 0	66 12	77 7	98 0	104 4	9
10	Belgaum	20 0	17 2	16 1	18 2	39 15	56 10	86 0	76 11	4 8	3 12	2 1	1 0	3 3	..	1 9	1 15	5 15	6 1	6 11	5 12	73 10	83 10	112 6	103 8	10
11	Gokák Gang ..	46 2	30 5	28 13	29 9	36 12	41 1	34 9	38 7	6 15	5 4	4 1	2 5	1 3	..	4 2	1 9	3 5	3 5	5 12	3 12	94 5	79 15	77 6	80 9	11
12	Kaládgi	14 0	11 6	8 5	12 4	45 12	55 6	80 10	99 10	4 3	3 0	2 10	3 6	1 5	3 5	0 14	0 6	3 10	5 4	4 6	7 7	68 14	78 5	96 13	123 1	12
13	Dhárwár	18 6	13 12	16 4	16 1	26 14	32 7	35 0	39 11	1 13	1 10	1 4	1 2	2 11	3 2	1 12	1 9	3 3	2 1	3 11	3 2	52 15	53 2	57 15	61 9	13
14	Kárwár	23 3	19 7	17 12	18 6	60 8	82 12	71 14	77 15	1 2	1 8	1 2	1 8	2 15	1 12	1 1	2 9	5 11	4 6	5 4	3 5	93 7	109 13	97 1	108 11	14
15	Ratnágiri	27 3	19 3	17 2	19 9	22 14	42 13	72 0	94 5	0 15	1 13	2 11	2 13	2 9	0 15	1 13	0 12	2 2	3 7	3 13	5 8	55 11	68 3	97 7	122 15	15
16	Thána	27 13	21 6	19 10	23 9	16 7	16 12	21 3	19 15	2 6	2 0	1 5	1 7	3 12	3 3	3 1	3 5	15 11	8 5	8 11	7 3	66 2	51 9	58 13	55 7	16
17	Ahmedabad ..	21 14	15 15	20 13	23 14	19 7	21 0	19 8	17 2	1 15	0 14	0 11	0 14	1 13	1 9	1 2	2 12	2 8	2 2	3 0	2 4	47 9	41 8	45 2	46 14	17
18	Dhuliakot	23 5	16 14	21 15	24 5	37 13	40 10	54 3	70 5	2 8	1 9	1 8	1 12	1 15	1 10	2 2	2 14	3 7	3 3	3 4	6 13	68 0	64 3	83 0	106 2	18
19	Kaira	20 2	17 11	20 13	22 6	32 6	32 13	38 12	35 3	1 10	1 4	1 9	1 6	1 15	1 3	1 4	2 12	2 0	2 4	2 1	3 5	58 2	55 3	64 7	65 0	19
20	Surat	22 1	19 10	18 8	21 0	30 6	30 11	34 11	47 14	1 3	1 9	1 3	1 12	1 4	1 5	0 6	1 11	2 11	2 13	3 3	2 7	57 10	56 0	57 15	74 12	20
21	Dohad	15 3	12 3	14 12	15 6	33 13	41 10	49 12	54 2	0 13	0 15	0 11	0 14	2 8	1 8	1 14	2 2	2 7	1 10	2 1	1 14	54 12	57 15	69 2	74 6	21
22	Rájkot	19 6	15 12	19 15	20 5	31 8	34 0	46 10	79 10	1 6	0 15	1 4	1 3	1 5	1 3	1 7	1 7	4 0	3 0	3 12	5 3	58 3	54 14	73 1	107 12	22
23	Karáchi	34 6	24 11	22 11	23 14	21 0	20 2	21 9	33 1	2 2	1 7	1 10	1 10	2 3	2 3	3 6	1 8	1 9	1 14	1 13	3 0	61 4	50 10	51 2	63 2	23
24	Hyderabad	25 11	20 14	20 2	22 3	13 9	13 10	17 7	20 15	1 1	0 15	1 5	1 0	3 4	3 9	3 0	4 6	1 6	2 0	3 3	3 4	44 15	41 0	45 11	51 12	24
25	Shikárpur	27 6	21 12	18 15	17 6	14 11	15 3	17 10	19 10	1 3	1 2	1 5	1 15	3 14	4 3	3 9	5 13	1 9	1 15	2 4	2 14	48 12	44 1	43 11	46 10	25
26	Nára	45 11	45 8	41 13	44 0	27 8	31 6	29 6	34 11	2 0	1 14	1 12	1 12	7 1	6 2	6 8	5 12	6 12	6 6	7 1	5 2	88 15	91 7	86 8	91 5	26
27	Aden	53 15	44 0	43 5	39 13	97 0	97 2	124 2	134 14	6 1	3 6	3 15	2 13	3 2	4 13	1 11	3 13	10 2	5 1	11 10	14 8	171 4	154 7	184 11	195 13	27
	Average ..	30 11	23 10	22 8	23 11	26 8	29 12	33 9	38 0	2 4	1 13	1 11	1 12	3 0	2 10	2 10	2 14	4 8	4 8	5 2	5 10	66 15	62 0	65 8	71 15	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

B 1505—12

STATEMENT No. XII.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Employment of Convicts in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7											8	9			10
						Average Number employed on Working Days.												Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days as			
						A	On Prison Duties.					On Jail Buildings.				K	L				
							B	C	D	E	F	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.							
Serial Number.	Name of Jails.	Average Number not sentenced to Labour.	Average Number under Sentences of Labour on working days.	Average Number Sick.	Average Number Convalescent and Infirm.	On Unremunerative Labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing Articles for use or consumption in Jails, i. e. Wheat-grinding. Manufacturing, of Prison Clothing; &c.	Jail Repairs.	G Under Superintendent.	H Under Public Works Department.	I Under Superintendent.	J Under Public Works Department.	Manufactures	Public Works.	Number of Prisoners hired out to municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the Public Works Department.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	On Manufactures (7 k).	Serial Number.
1	Yerrowda	...	1,016	35	14	25	36	75	65	98	50	...	21	...	...	564	...	33	3·5	7·4	55·7	1
2	Common Jail	4	215	6	4	128	3	22	...	13	3	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	0·9	10·3	16·7	2
3	House of Correction ...	1	230	6	18	72	1	23	...	16	1	...	...	...	...	93	...	...	0.4	10·0	40·4	3
4	Poona	4	217	8	...	7	6	23	9	23	13	4	...	...	...	123	...	1	2·8	10·6	56·7	4
5	Ahmednagar	3	95	5	5	1	...	10	17	12	2	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	10·5	45·3	5
6	Dhulia	4	204	3	10	22	8	21	48	31	6	...	...	...	...	51	...	4	3·9	10·3	25·0	6
7	Sholápur	2	105	3	7	...	4	11	14	6	1	...	...	...	...	12	...	47	3·8	10·5	11·4	7
8	Mhasvad	...	579	23	10	...	33	40	1	23	6	...	...	...	...	...	443	...	5·7	6·9	...	8
9	Sátára	3	75	3	4	...	2	7	8	12	4	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	2·7	9·3	46·6	9
10	Belgaum	8	52	2	2	...	2	4	5	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	3·9	7·7	...	10
11	Gokák Gang	...	424	11	22	...	19	32	2	34	7	26	...	...	...	...	271	...	4·5	7·5	..	11
12	Kaládgi	4	64	3	...	2	...	7	10	16	4	...	...	...	...	6	...	16	...	10·9	9·4	12
13	Dhárwár	5	194	5	29	..	8	20	10	42	16	...	...	...	...	51	...	13	4·1	10·3	26·3	13
14	Kárwár...	2	84	2	4	2	3	6	8	13	5	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	3·6	7·1	48·8	14
15	Ratnágiri	1	69	3	5	...	3	7	8	5	3	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	4·3	10·1	50·7	15
16	Thána	14	593	10	56	38	18	42	29	55	41	...	...	...	...	281	...	23	3·04	7·1	47·4	16
17	Ahmedabad	5	396	6	9	...	7	34	22	39	9	8	5	...	...	256	...	1	1·8	8·6	64·6	17
18	Dhuliakot	...	167	6	8	23	...	26	38	16	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	15·6	...	18
19	Kaira	2	134	3	3	6	2	13	7	42	10	...	...	...	...	40	...	8	1·5	9 7	29·8	19
20	Surat	4	131	4	9	...	2	25	16	18	10	...	...	...	...	43	...	4	1·5	19·0	32·8	20
21	Dohad	1	113	2	2	4	3	12	6	11	1	...	...	...	...	39	...	33	2·6	10·6	34·5	21
22	Rájkot	2	47	1	...	22	...	5	15	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.6	..	22
23	Karáchi	4	327	4	1	...	8	31	...	28	18	...	...	...	...	237	...	...	2·4	9·5	72·5	23
24	Hyderabad	6	503	12	1	32	27	36	30	44	7	3	..	...	...	201	...	110	5·4	7·2	39·9	24
25	Shikárpur	5	637	16	29	184	21	50	34	164	1	16	...	...	...	85	...	37	3·3	7·7	13·3	25
26	Nára	...	605	16	11	...	18	50	...	11	...	9	..	...	...	...	490	...	3·0	8·3	...	26
27	Aden	...	52	1	2	...	...	13	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	25·0	63·5	27
	Total ...	84	7,328	199	265	*568	234	645	402	782	230	66	26	...	...	2,305	1,204	402	3·2	8·8	31·5	
	1882 ...	87	8,291	219	311	250	261	706	564	713	218	139	49	...	...	2,695	2,166	...	3·1	8·5	32·5	

* 345 prisoners employed by Public Works Department outside the Jails on remunerative labour are included in this column under orders of the Government of India.—*vide* Government Resolution No. 149, dated 11th January 1883.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Net Cash Earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1883.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Serial Number	Name of Jail.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on Jail Manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1883.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during year.	Total.	Paid into Treasury on manufacturing account.	Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1883.	Total.	Cash earnings (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).	Average earning per head calculated on column 3.	Average earning per head calculated on column 4.	Remarks.	Serial Number
				Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Yerrowda	1,016	645	5 4	28,647 0	28,652 4	43,388 2	80 11	43,468 13	14,816 9	14 9	22 15		1
2	Common Jail	215	36	38 15	2,230 5	2,269 4	5,884 5	.....	5,884 5	3,615 1	16 13	100 7		2
3	House of Correction	230	93	7 0	3,137 8	3,144 8	10,570 13	.....	10,570 13	7,426 5	32 5	79 14		3
4	Poona	217	134	.....	4,420 0	4,420 0	4,631 5	.. ...	4,631 5	211 5	0 15	1 9		4
5	Ahmednagar	95	47	7 10	924 14	932 8	1,353 7	4 4	1,357 11	425 3	4 8	9 1		5
6	Dhulia	204	109	28 5	1,714 3	1,742 8	6,541 0	105 15	6,646 15	4,904 7	24 1	45 0		6
7	Sholápur	105	65	569 13	741 1	1,310 14	4,850 10	.....	4,850 10	3,539 12	33 11	54 7		7
8	Mhasvad	579	448	.....	399 12	399 12	30,793 12	.....	30,793 12	30,394 0	52 8	67 13		8
9	Sátára	75	41	6 3	2,121 3	2,127 6	3,552 5	44 3	3,596 8	1,469 2	19 9	35 13		9
10	Belgaum	52	35	... ..	30 9	30 9	1,001 9	.....	1,001 9	971 0	18 11	27 12		10
11	Gokák Gang	424	278	.....	43 15	43 15	10,852 9	.....	10,852 9	10,808 10	25 8	38 14		11
12	Kaládgi...	64	26	.....	324 2	324 2	1,068 1	.....	1,068 1	743 15	11 10	28 10		12
13	Dhárwár	194	68	76 3	3,919 15	3,996 2	6,616 5	50 1	6,666 6	2,670 4	13 12	39 4		13
14	Kárwár	84	47	.....	802 0	802 0	2,600 4	.....	2,600 4	1,798 4	21 6	38 4		14
15	Ratnágiri	69	37	4 15	859 7	864 6	3,196 0	9 4	3,205 4	2,340 14	33 15	63 4		15
16	Thána	593	350	.....	17,944 5	17,944 5	24,314 9	.. ...	24,314 9	6,370 4	10 12	18 3		16
17	Ahmedabad	396	268	0 14	9,351 5	9,352 3	16,814 14	.....	16,814 14	7,462 11	18 14	27 14		17
18	Dhuliakot	167	88	7 8	353 1	360 9	4,083 2	1 7	4,084 9	3,724 0	22 5	42 5		18
19	Kaira	134	56	.....	1,052 10	1,052 10	2,120 15	.....	2,120 15	1,068 5	8 0	19 1		19
20	Surat	131	50	.....	3,158 13	3,158 13	3,959 9	.....	3,959 9	800 12	6 2	16 0		20
21	Dohad	113	76	43 13	1,201 11	1,245 8	3,690 11	213 14	3,904 9	2,659 1	23 8	35 0		21
22	Rájkot	47	9	25 1	111 9	136 10	315 15	31 3	347 2	210 8	4 8	23 6		22
23	Karáchi...	327	237	... ..	12,114 3	12,114 3	16,463 6	49 4	16,512 10	4,398 7	13 7	18 9		23
24	Hyderabad	503	345	... ..	10,513 3	10,513 3	18,267 11	.....	18,267 11	7,754 8	15 7	22 8		24
25	Shikárpur	637	317	34 0	7,977 3	8,011 3	25,323 7	9 2	25,332 9	17,321 6	27 13	54 10		25
26	Nára	605	490	... ..	28 0	28 0	56,291 15	.....	56,291 15	56,263 15	93 0	114 13		26
27	Aden	52	33	...	2,135 10	2,135 10	4,319 4	.....	4,319 4	2,183 10	42 0	66 3		27
	Total Central and District Jails	7,328	4,428	855 8	1,16,257 7	1,17,112 15	3,12,865 13	599 4	3,13,465 1	1,96,352 2	26 13	44 5		
	Subordinate Jails ...	238	83	.....	636 9	636 9	3,046 14	.....	3,046 14	2,410 5	10 2	29 1		
	Grand Total ...	7,566	4,511	855 8	1,16,894 0	1,17,749 8	3,15,912 11	599 4	3,16,511 15	1,98,762 7	26 4	44 1		
1882...	Total Central and District Jails	8,291	..	1,348 0	1,45,809 0	1,47,157 0	3,70,197 0	855 0	3,71,052 0	2,23,895 0	27 0	...		
	Subordinate Jails ...	311	...	... ..	.....	.....	3,293 0	.....	3,293 0	3,293 0	10 9	...		
	Grand Total ...	8,602	...	1,348 0	1,45,809 0	1,47,157 0	3,73,490 0	855 0	3,74,345 0	2,27,188 0	26 7	...		

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XIV.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Net Cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1883.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Total cost of maintenance (column 10, statement X).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 11, statement X.)	Total cash earnings (column 11 of statement XIII).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).	Remarks.	Serial Number.
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Yerrowda	64,556 0	63 9	14,816 9	14 9	49,739 7	49 0		1
2	Common Jail	19,014 0	81 10	3,615 1	15 8	15,398 15	66 2		2
3	House of Correction	27,864 0	120 2	7,426 5	32 0	20,437 11	88 2		3
4	Poona	15,992 0	71 1	211 5	0 15	15,780 11	70 2		4
5	Ahmednagar	9,030 0	88 8	425 3	4 3	8,604 13	84 5		5
6	Dhulia	14,921 0	71 1	4,904 7	23 6	10,016 9	47 11		6
7	Sholápur	6,625 0	61 5	3,539 12	32 12	3,085 4	28 9		7
8	Mhasvad	44,836 0	77 7	30,394 0	52 8	14,442 0	24 15		8
9	Sátára	8,546 0	104 4	1,469 2	17 15	7,076 14	86 5		9
10	Belgaum	6,416 0	103 8	971 0	15 11	5,445 0	87 13		10
11	Gokák Gang	34,166 0	80 9	10,808 10	25 8	23,357 6	55 1		11
12	Kaládgi	8,736 0	123 1	743 15	10 8	7,992 1	112 9		12
13	Dhárwár	12,377 0	61 9	2,670 4	13 5	9,706 12	48 4		13
14	Kárwár	9,123 0	103 11	1,798 4	20 7	7,324 12	83 4		14
15	Ratnágiri	8,730 0	122 15	2,340 14	33 0	6,389 2	89 15		15
16	Thána	34,002 0	55 7	6,370 4	10 6	27,631 12	45 1		16
17	Ahmedabad	19,212 0	46 14	7,462 11	18 3	11,749 5	28 11		17
18	Dhuliakot	17,720 0	106 2	3,724 0	22 5	13,996 0	83 13		18
19	Kaira	9,291 0	65 0	1,068 5	7 8	8,222 11	57 8		19
20	Surat	10,245 0	74 12	800 12	5 13	9,444 4	68 15		20
21	Dohad	8,627 0	74 6	2,659 1	22 15	5,967 15	51 7		21
22	Rájkot	5,495 0	107 12	210 8	4 2	5,284 8	103 10		22
23	Karáchi	21,331 0	63 2	4,398 7	13 0	16,932 9	50 2		23
24	Hyderabad	27,380 0	51 12	7,754 8	14 11	19,625 8	37 1		24
25	Shikárpur	31,052 0	47 10	17,321 6	26 9	13,730 10	21 1		25
26	Nára	55,235 0	91 5	56,263 15	93 0	†1,028 15	†1 11		26
27	Aden	10,181 0	195 13	2,183 10	42 0	7,997 6	153 13		27
	Total Central and District Jails ...	5,40,703 0	71 15	1,96,352 2	26 2	3,44,350 14	45 13		
	Subordinate Jails ...	19,162 0	77 9	2,410 5	9 12	16,751 11	67 13		
	Total, 1883 ...	5,59,865 0	72 2	1,98,762 7	25 10	3,61,102 9	46 8		
	Add—								
	Subordinate Jails and Lockups* (under-trials) ...	13,210 0	42 10	.....	.....	13,210 0	42 10		
	Grand Total ...	5,73,075 0	71 0	1,98,762 7	24 10	3,74,312 9	46 6		
1882 ...	Total Central and District Jails ...	5,57,914 0	65 8	2,23,895 0	26 5	3,34,019 0	39 3		
	Subordinate Jails ...	20,001 0	64 1	3,293 0	10 9	16,708 0	53 8		
	Total ...	5,77,915 0	65 7	2,27,188 0	25 12	3,50,727 0	39 11		

* Shown separately so as to facilitate comparison similar information not having been given in 1882.

† Profit.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No.

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes in the

Serial Number.	Jails.	3 Number of Persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails, devoted to Convicts, under-trial and Civil Prisoners respectively but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			4 Average Daily Strength.			5 Maximum Population on any one day.			6 Number admitted into Hospital.			7 Daily Average Number of Sick.			8 Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Yerrowda... Convicts	1,532	...	1,532	1,016	...	1,016	1,150	...	1,150	844	...	844	34·6	...	34·6	13	...	13
	Under-trials.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1,532	...	1,532	1,016	...	1,016	1,150	...	1,150	844	...	844	34·6	...	34·6	13	...	13
2	Common Jails .. Convicts ...	161	16	177	207	12	219	244	17	261	120	5	125	5·4	0·4	5·8	4	...	4
	Under-trials.	68	...	68	12	2	14	34	3	37	4	1	5	0·1	...	0·1	1	...	1
	Total ...	229	16	245	219	14	233	278	20	298	124	6	130	5·5	0·4	5·9	5	...	5
3	House of Correction—																		
	Europeans Convicts ..	30	...	30	13	...	13	30	...	30	9	...	9	0·4	...	0·4	...	...	...
	Under-trials.	11	...	11	1	...	1	10	...	10	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Natives ... Convicts ...	304	...	304	218	...	218	260	...	260	83	...	83	5·6	...	5·6	3	...	3
	Total ...	345	...	345	232	...	232	300	...	300	93	...	93	6·0	...	6·0	3	...	3
4	Poona ... Convicts ...	284	40	324	191	30	221	236	43	279	254	23	277	7·1	0·7	7·8	1	...	1
	Under-trials.	6	...	6	4	...	4	16	1	17	3	...	3	0·2	...	0·2	1	...	1
	Total ...	290	40	330	195	30	225	252	44	296	257	23	280	7·3	0·7	8·0	2	...	2
5	Ahmednagar Convicts ...	236	34	270	85	13	98	112	14	126	100	1	101	4·4	0·2	4·6	4	...	4
	Under-trials.	8	2	10	4	...	4	21	1	22	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	244	36	280	89	13	102	133	15	148	101	2	103	4·4	0·2	4·6	4	...	4
6	Dhulia ... Convicts ...	309	25	334	192	16	208	247	20	267	107	10	117	3·2	0·3	3·5	6	1	7
	Under-trials.	15	2	17	2	...	2	12	3	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	324	27	351	194	16	210	259	23	282	107	10	117	3·2	0·3	3·5	6	1	7
7	Sholápur ... Convicts ...	127	20	147	90	17	107	100	18	118	87	6	93	2·7	0·2	2·9	2	1	3
	Under-trials.	8	5	13	1	...	1	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	135	25	160	91	17	108	102	19	121	87	6	93	2·7	0·2	2·9	2	1	3
8	Mhasvad ... Convicts ...	...	...	...	579	...	579	678	...	678	637	...	637	23·0	...	23·0	17	...	17
	Under-trials.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	..	579	...	579	678	...	678	637	...	637	23·0	...	23·0	17	...	17
9	Sátára ... Convicts ..	128	22	150	55	23	78	63	25	88	47	9	56	2·4	0·3	2·7	...	...	...
	Under-trials.	4	2	6	4	...	4	25	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	132	24	156	59	23	82	88	25	113	47	9	56	2·4	0·3	2·7	...	...	...
10	Belgaum ... Convicts ...	185	6	191	51	9	60	101	9	110	64	5	69	2	...	2	2	...	2
	Under-trials.	...	2	2	2	...	2	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	185	8	193	53	9	62	117	9	126	64	5	69	2	...	2	2	...	2
11	Gokák ... Convicts ..	...	...	...	424	...	424	501	...	501	321	...	321	11·0	...	11·0	19	...	19
	Total ...	...	...	...	424	...	424	501	...	501	321	...	321	11·0	...	11·0	19	...	19
12	Kaládgi ... Convicts ...	168	32	200	51	17	68	83	17	100	86	8	94	2·8	0·4	3·2	1	...	1
	Under-trials.	13	...	13	3	...	3	16	...	16	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	181	32	213	54	17	71	99	17	116	87	8	95	2·8	·4	3·2	1	...	1
13	Dhárwár ... Convicts ...	478	50	528	155	44	199	201	35	236	92	13	105	4·5	0·3	4·8	4	...	4
	Under-trials.	10	10	20	2	...	2	8	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	488	60	548	157	44	201	209	36	245	92	13	105	4·5	0·3	4·8	4	...	4
14	Kárwár ... Convicts ...	157	19	176	78	8	86	100	6	106	86	5	91	2·3	0·1	2·4	...	...	...
	Under-trials.	16	...	16	1	1	2	7	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	173	19	192	79	9	88	107	8	115	86	5	91	2·3	0·1	2·4	...	...	...
15	Ratnágiri ... Convicts ...	298	34	332	52	18	70	99	16	115	73	21	94	2·0	1·0	3·0	...	...	...
	Under-trials.	9	8	17	1	...	1	8	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	307	42	349	53	18	71	107	19	126	73	21	94	2·0	1·0	3·0	...	...	...

XV.—(VITAL.)

Jails of Bombay during the year 1883.

9			10			11			12														13
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-Complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			Ratio per mille of Average Strength.														
									A			B			C			D			E		
									Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other Causes.			Of Deaths from all Causes both in and out of Hospital.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	...	1	4	...	4	1	...	1	830·7	...	830·7	34·1	...	34·1	1·0	...	1·0	11·8	...	11·8	12·8	...	12·8	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	4	...	4	1	...	1	830·7	...	830·7	34·1	...	34·1	1·0	...	1·0	11·8	...	11·8	12·8	...	12·8	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	579·7	416·7	570·8	26·1	33·3	26·5	...	...	...	19·3	...	18·3	19·3	...	18·3	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333·3	500·0	357·1	8·3	...	7·1	...	...	...	83·3	...	71·4	83·3	...	71·4	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	566·2	428·6	557·9	25·1	28·6	25·3	...	...	...	22·8	...	21·5	22·8	...	21·5	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	692·3	...	692·3	30·7	...	30·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1000·0	...	1000·	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380·7	...	380·7	25·7	...	25·7	...	...	...	13·7	...	13·7	13·7	...	13·7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	400·9	...	400·9	25·9	...	25·9	...	...	...	12·9	...	12·9	12·9	...	12·9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1329·8	766·7	1253·4	37·1	23·3	35·3	...	...	...	5·2	...	4·5	5·2	...	4·5	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	750·	...	750·	50·	...	50	...	...	...	250·0	...	250·	250·	...	250·	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1317·9	766·7	1244·4	37·4	23·3	35·5	...	...	...	10·3	...	8·9	10·3	...	8·9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1176·4	76·9	1030·1	51·7	15·4	46·9	11·7	...	10·2	35·3	...	30·6	47·0	...	40·8	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250·	...	500·	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1134·8	153·8	1009·8	49·4	15·4	45·1	11·2	...	9·8	33·7	...	29·4	44·9	...	39·2	
...	1	1	...	...	...	4	...	4	557·3	625·	562·5	16·7	18·7	16·8	20·8	...	19·2	10·4	62·5	14·4	31·2	62·5	33·6	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	1	...	...	...	4	...	4	551·5	625·	557·1	16·5	18·7	16·6	20·6	...	19·0	10·3	62·5	14·3	30·9	62·5	33·3	
...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	966·6	352·9	869·1	30·0	11·7	27·1	...	...	...	22·2	58·8	28·0	22·2	58·8	28·0	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	956·0	352·9	861·1	29·6	11·7	26·8	...	...	...	21·9	58·8	27·7	21·9	58·8	27·7	
1	...	1	1	...	1	6	...	6	1100·2	...	1100·2	39·7	...	39·7	10·4	...	10·4	19·0	...	19·0	29·4	...	29·4	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	1	...	1	6	...	6	1100·2	...	1100·2	39·7	...	39·7	10·4	...	10·4	19·0	...	19·0	29·4	...	29·4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	854·5	391·3	717·9	43·6	13·0	34·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	796·6	391·3	682·9	40·7	13·0	32·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1254·9	555·5	1150·0	39·2	...	33·3	...	...	...	39·2	...	33·3	39·2	...	33·3	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1207·5	555·5	1112·9	37·7	...	32·2	...	...	...	37·7	...	32·2	37·7	...	32·2	
2	...	2	9	...	9	2	...	2	757·1	...	757·1	25·9	...	25·9	4·7	...	4·7	40·1	...	40·1	44·8	...	44·8	11
2	...	2	9	...	9	2	...	2	757·1	...	757·1	25·9	...	25·9	4·7	...	4·7	40·1	...	40·1	44·8	...	44·8	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1686·3	470·6	1382·4	54·9	23·5	47·1	...	...	...	19·6	...	14·7	19·6	...	14·7	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333·3	...	333·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1611·1	470·6	1338·0	51·8	23·5	45·1	...	...	...	18·5	...	14·1	18·5	...	14·1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	593·5	295·4	527·0	29·0	6·8	24·1	...	...	...	25·8	...	20·1	25·8	...	20·1	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	585·9	295·4	522·5	28·7	6·8	23·9	...	...	...	25·5	...	19·9	25·5	...	19·9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1102·5	625·0	1058·1	29·5	12·5	27·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1088·6	555·5	1034·1	29·1	11·1	27·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1403·8	1166·6	1342·8	3·84	55·5	42·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1377·4	1166·6	1323·9	37·7	55·5	42·2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

STATEMENT No

Serial Number.	Jails.		3 Number of Persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to Convicts, under trial Civil Prisoners respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			4 Average Daily Strength.			5 Maximum Population on any one day.			6 Number admitted into Hospital.			7 Daily Average Number of Sick.			8 Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
16	Thána ...	Convicts ...	616	93	709	526	81	607	601	72	673	245	28	273	8·7	1·5	10·2	16	2	18
		Under-trials.	15	...	15	6	..	6	28	1	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	....	...	...
		Total ...	631	93	724	532	81	613	629	73	702	245	28	273	8·7	1·5	10·2	16	2	18
17	Ahmedabad	Convicts ...	521	88	609	362	39	401	429	43	472	136	15	151	5·5	0·6	6·1	5	1	6
		Under-trials.	20	5	25	9	...	9	34	1	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
		Total ...	541	93	634	371	39	410	463	44	507	136	15	151	5·5	0 6	6·1	6	1	7
18	Dhuliakot...	Convicts ...	459	...	459	167	...	167	227	..	227	157	...	157	5·9	...	5·9	7	...	7
		Under-trials.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	459	...	459	167	...	167	227	...	227	157	...	157	5·9	...	5·9	7	...	7
19	Kaira ...	Convicts ...	203	10	213	129	7	136	157	10	167	81	6	87	3·2	0·1	3·3	4	1	5
		Under-trials.	6	2	8	6	1	7	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	209	12	221	135	8	143	166	10	176	81	6	87	3·2	0·1	3·3	4	1	5
20	Surat ...	Convicts ...	161	6	167	132	3	135	156	6	162	92	1	93	4·4	0·02	4·42	3	...	3
		Under-trials.	6	7	13	2	...	2	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	167	13	180	134	3	137	165	6	171	92	1	93	4·4	0·02	4·42	3	...	3
21	Dohad ...	Convicts ..	295	10	305	109	5	114	118	7	125	60	...	60	1·75	...	1·75	4	...	4
		Under-trials.	10	10	20	2	...	2	16	2	18	1	...	1	·02	...	·02	...	...	...
		Total ...	305	20	325	111	5	116	134	9	143	61	...	61	1·77	...	1·77	4	...	4
22	Rájkot ..	Convicts ...	78	...	78	47	2	49	74	6	80	32	1	33	1	...	1	...	...	...
		Under-trials.	4	...	4	2	...	2	10	3	13	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...
		Total ...	82	...	82	49	2	51	84	9	93	32	1	33	1	...	1	...	..	...
23	Karáchi ...	Convicts ...	511	27	538	327	4	331	411	9	420	125	6	131	3·7	0·2	3·9	2	...	2
		Under-trials.	20	...	20	7	...	7	22	...	22	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	531	27	558	334	4	338	433	9	442	125	7	132	3·7	0·2	3·9	2	...	2
24	Hyderabad.	Convicts ..	776	14	790	495	14	509	552	24	576	248	2	250	11·5	0·1	11·6	27	...	27
		Under-trials.	26	2	28	19	1	20	42	2	44	...	1	1	...	0·4	0·4	...	...	...
		Total ...	802	16	818	514	15	529	594	26	620	248	3	251	11·5	0·5	12·0	27	...	27
25	Shikárpur...	Convicts ...	772	27	799	636	6	642	717	7	724	536	1	537	16·2	...	16·2	66	...	66
		Under-trials.	23	14	37	10	...	10	24	...	24	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	795	41	836	646	6	652	741	7	748	538	1	539	16·2	...	16·2	66	...	66
26	Nára ...	Convicts ...	...	...	...	605	...	605	759	...	759	500	...	500	15·8	...	15·8	41	....	41
		Under-trials.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	605	...	605	759	...	759	500	...	500	15·8	...	15·8	41	...	41
27	Aden ...	Convicts ...	76	5	81	52	...	52	69	...	69	23	...	23	1	...	1	2	...	
		Under-trials.	20	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	96	5	101	52	...	52	69	...	69	23	...	23	1	...	1	2	...	
	1883 ...	Convicts ...	8,865	578	9,443	7,044	368	7,412	8,473	404	8,879	5,245	166	5,411	192·0	6·4	198·4	253	6	259
		Under-trials.	318	71	389	100	5	105	369	24	393	13	4	17	0·3	0·4	0·7	3	...	3
		Total ...	9,183	649	9,832	7,144	373	7,517	8,844	428	9,272	5,258	170	5,428	192·3	6·8	199·1	256	6	262
		1882 ...	9,183	649	9,832	8,102	416	8,518	10,246	486	10,732	6,769	268	7,037	212·8	9·8	222·6	280	8	288

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona 21st March 1884.

XV.—(VITAL.)—*continued.*

9			10			11			12													13
Deaths from Fever.			Deaths from Bowel-Complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			Ratio per mille of Average Strength.													
									A. Of Admissions into Hospital.			B. Of Daily Average Number Sick.			C. Of Deaths from Cholera.			D. Of Deaths from all other Causes.			E. Of Deaths from all Causes both in and out of Hospital.			Serial Number.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	465·8	345·6	449·7	16·5	18·5	16·8	...	...	...	30·4	24·7	29·6	30·4	24·7	29·6	16
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	460·5	345·6	445·3	16·4	18·5	16·6	...	...	...	30·1	24·7	29·4	30·1	24·7	29·4	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	375·7	384·6	376·5	15·2	15·4	15·2	...	...	...	13·8	25·6	14·9	13·8	25·6	14·9	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	111·1	...	111·1	111·1	...	111·1	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	366·6	384·6	368·3	14·8	15·4	15·2	...	...	...	16·2	25·6	17·1	16·2	25·6	17·1	
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	940·1	...	940·1	35·2	...	35·2	...	...	...	41·9	...	41·9	41·9	...	41·9	18
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	3	..	3	...	...	...	940·1	...	940·1	35·2	...	35·2	...	...	...	41·9	...	41·9	41·9	...	41·9	
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	627·9	857·1	639·7	24·8	14·3	24·3	7·7	...	7·4	23·3	142·9	29·4	31·0	142·1	36·8	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	600·0	750·0	608·4	23·7	12·5	23·1	7·4	...	7·0	22·2	125·0	27·9	29·6	125·9	34·9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	696·9	333·3	688·8	33·3	6·6	32·8	...	...	...	22·7	...	22·2	22·7	...	22·2	20
...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	686·6	333·3	678·8	32·8	6·6	32·3	...	...	...	22·4	...	21·9	22·4	...	21·9	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	550·5	...	526·5	16·1	...	15·3	...	...	...	36·7	...	35·1	36·7	...	35·1	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500·0	...	500·0	10·0	...	10·0	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	549·5	...	525·9	15·9	...	15·3	...	...	...	36·0	...	34·5	36·0	...	34·5	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	680·8	500·	673·4	21·2	...	20·4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	653·0	500·	647·0	20·4	...	19·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	382·3	1500·0	395·7	11·3	50·	11·8	...	...	...	6·1	...	6·0	6·1	...	6·0	23
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	142·9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	374·2	1750·0	390·5	11·1	50·	11·5	...	...	...	6·0	...	6·0	6·0	...	6·0	
5	...	5	4	...	4	...	...	...	501·0	142·9	491·1	23·2	7·1	22·8	...	...	...	54·5	...	53·0	54·5	...	53·0	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	1000·0	50·0	..	400·0	20·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	
5	...	5	4	...	4	...	...	...	482·5	200·0	474·5	22·3	33·3	22·7	...	...	...	52·5	...	51·0	52·5	...	51·0	
10	...	10	5	..	5	...	...	...	842·7	166·6	836·4	25·5	...	25·2	...	...	...	103·7	...	102·8	103·7	...	102·8	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	200·	...	200·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	...	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	832·8	166·6	826·6	25·1	...	24·8	...	...	...	102·2	...	101·2	102·2	...	101·2	
13	...	13	3	...	3	...	...	...	826·4	..	826·4	26·1	...	26·1	..	...	...	67·8	...	67·8	67·8	...	67·8	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13	...	13	3	...	3	...	...	...	826·4	...	826·4	26·1	...	26·1	..	...	...	67·8	...	67·8	67·8	...	67·8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	442·3	...	442·3	19·2	...	19·2	...	...	...	38·5	...	38·5	38·5	...	38·5	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	442·3	...	442·3	19·2	...	19·2	...	...	...	38·5	...	38·5	38·5	...	38·5	
35	2	37	43	...	43	15	...	15	744·6	451·1	730·0	27·3	17·4	26·7	2·1	...	2·0	33·8	16·3	32·9	35·9	16·3	34·9	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	800	161·9	3	80·	6·6	..	...	...	30·	...	28·6	30	...	28·6	
35	2	37	43	...	43	15	...	15	736·0	455·8	722·1	26·9	18·2	26·5	2·1	...	2·0	33·7	16·1	32·9	35·8	16·1	34·9	
52	...	52	56	1	57	7	...	7	835·	644	826·	26·0	24	26·0	0·9	...	0·8	34·	19	33	35	19	34	

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XVI.—(VITAL).

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the Chief Diseases among the Convicts in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883.

1	2	3																				4								
		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		Ratio of Admissions and Deaths per mille of average strength from								
		Small-pox.		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Other Fevers.		Cholera.		Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anæmia and general debility.		Respiratory Diseases.		Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and Boils.		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		
Serial Number.	Jails.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	Serial Number.
1	Yerrowda	...	...	400	...	1	...	1	1	5	1	...	...	8	...	49	2	75	4	...	...	53	1	393·7	...	1·0	...	4·9	1·0	73·8	3·9	1
2	Common Jail	...	...	9	...	24	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	8	2	49	1	...	...	2	...	41·1	...	109·6	...	4·6	...	223·7	4·6	2
3	House of Correction { Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153·8	...	3
	House of Correction { Natives	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	10	1	5	...	14	...	1	...	...	...	91·8	...	...	...	...	...	64·2	...	4
4	Poona	...	...	51	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	13	...	38	...	6	...	16	...	230·8	...	9·0	...	...	...	171·9	...	5
5	Ahmednagar	...	...	28	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	4	2	3	...	11	...	...	...	18	...	285·7	...	10·2	...	20·4	10·2	112·2	...	6
6	Dhulia	...	...	45	1	...	...	...	...	6	4	...	...	3	1	7	1	16	...	...	...	2	...	216·3	4·8	...	...	28·8	19·2	76·9	...	7
7	Sholápur	...	...	20	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	1	1	...	23	1	...	...	3	...	186·9	9·3	...	...	9·3	...	214·9	9·3	8
8	Mhasvad Gang	...	...	283	...	11	1	...	...	11	6	3	2	28	2	38	...	79	1	8	...	27	...	488·7	...	18·9	1·7	18·9	10·4	136·4	1·7	9
9	Sátára	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	3	...	...	...	166·7	...	...	...	...	...	153·8	...	10
10	Belgaum	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	23	2	...	...	1	...	233·3	...	...	...	...	...	383·3	33·3	11
11	Gokák Gang	...	...	111	...	26	2	35	...	4	2	...	...	11	...	22	1	59	9	6	...	10	1	261·8	...	61·3	4·7	9·4	4·7	139·1	21·2	12
12	Kaládgi	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	5	1	2	...	3	...	338·2	...	...	...	...	...	73·5	14·7	13
13	Dhárwár	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	1	7	1	11	...	...	...	9	...	120·6	...	...	...	...	...	55·3	...	14
14	Kárwár	...	...	26	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	1	...	302·3	...	23·2	...	...	...	290·7	...	15
15	Ratnágiri	...	...	29	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	15	...	...	...	4	...	414·3	...	14·3	...	...	...	214·3	...	16
16	Thána	1	...	75	...	25	...	1	...	1	...	8	4	6	2	17	...	23	6	2	...	6	...	123·5	...	41·2	...	...	...	37·8	9·9	17
17	Ahmedabad	...	...	64	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	7	1	14	1	3	...	18	...	159·6	...	2·5	...	...	...	34·9	...	18
18	Dhuliakot	...	...	53	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	18	2	29	3	...	...	12	...	317·4	...	23·9	...	...	...	173·6	17·9	19
19	Kaira	...	...	27	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	16	1	198·5	...	7·3	7·3	7·3	7·3	29·4	...	20
20	Surat	1	...	18	...	1	...	10	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	6	...	15	...	2	...	5	...	133·3	...	7·4	...	...	...	111·1	...	21
21	Dohad	1	...	20	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	1	...	17	1	...	...	2	...	175·5	8·8	...	...	...	...	149.1	8·8	22
22	Rájkot	...	...	7	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	142·8	...	20·4	...	...	...	...	...	23
23	Karáchi	...	...	50	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	18	...	20	1	4	...	3	...	151·1	...	9·1	3·0	...	...	60·4	3·0	24
24	Hyderabad	...	...	96	...	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	47	15	25	4	...	...	2	...	188·6	...	17·7	9·8	...	...	49·1	7·8	25
25	Shikárpur	...	...	110	...	31	7	5	3	...	...	4	...	39	5	94	15	60	5	3	...	17	...	171·3	...	48·3	10·9	...	...	93·5	7·8	26
26	Nára	...	...	209	...	53	13	7	...	...	...	2	1	11	2	92	14	47	3	7	...	7	...	345·5	...	87·6	21·5	...	...	77·7	5·0	27
27	Aden	...	...	3	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	3	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	57·7	...	...	...	...	...	38·5	...	
	Total ...	3	...	1,828	3	197	30	73	4	32	15	26	12	160	22	465	54	713	43	51	...	238	3	246·6	0·4	26.6	4·0	4·3	2.0	96·2	5·7	
	1882 ...	...	...	2,252	8	217	42	...	...	14	7	23	7	172	35	592	60	1,041	57	56	1	374	3	269	1	26	5	2	1	124	7	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XVII.—(VITAL).

Showing the Mortality according to Age, among the Convicts in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883.

1	2	3						4						5						6						7						
		UNDER 16 YEARS.						16 TO 40						40 TO 60.						OVER 60.						TOTAL.						
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of Average Number.		Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Yerrowda	..	..	..	..	..	..	717	..	6	..	8·3	..	261	..	6	..	23·0	..	38	..	1	..	26·3	..	1,016	..	13	..	12·8	..	1
2	Common Jail	7	..	..	..	..	..	181	11	4	..	22·1	..	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207	12	4	..	19·3	..	2
3	House of Correction. Europeans	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	3
	House of Correction. Natives	..	..	..	..	..	..	191	..	1	..	5·2	..	27	..	1	..	37·0	..	2	..	1	..	500·0	..	220	..	3	..	13·6	..	
4	Poona	29	1	..	..	..	..	135	23	1	..	7·4	..	15	4	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	182	29	1	..	5·5	..	4
5	Ahmednagar	1	1	..	..	..	..	77	10	..	..	..	..	9	1	4	..	444·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	12	4	..	46·0	..	5
6	Dhulia	3	..	..	..	..	..	165	11	4	1	24·2	90·9	23	5	2	..	86·9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	193	16	6	1	31·1	62·5	6
7	Sholápur	1	..	..	..	..	..	83	16	2	1	24·1	62·5	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	91	17	2	1	22·0	58·8	7
8	Mhasvad Gang	..	..	..	..	..	..	508	..	15	..	29·5	..	63	..	2	..	31·7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	573	..	17	..	29·7	..	8
9	Sátára	2	..	..	..	..	..	45	22	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	23	..	..	..	..	9
10	Belgaum	1	1	..	..	..	..	41	8	1	..	24·4	..	6	..	1	..	166·6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	49	9	2	..	40·8	..	10
11	Gokák Gang	..	..	..	..	..	..	350	..	16	..	45·7	..	71	..	3	..	42·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	421	..	19	..	45·1	..	11
12	Kaládgi	..	1	..	..	..	..	43	13	..	..	..	..	8	3	1	..	125·0	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	54	17	1	..	18·5	..	12
13	Dhárwár	2	..	..	..	..	..	125	35	2	..	16·0	..	26	9	2	..	76·9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	155	44	4	..	25·8	..	13
14	Kárwár	1	..	..	..	..	..	68	8	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	78	8	..	..	..	..	14
15	Ratnágiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	12	..	..	..	..	13	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	51	18	..	..	..	..	15
16	Thána	5	3	..	..	..	..	400	58	11	2	27·5	34·5	119	16	5	..	42·0	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	528	81	16	2	30·3	24·7	16
17	Ahmedabad	8	1	..	..	..	..	297	26	4	1	13·5	30·5	42	10	1	..	23·8	..	10	1	..	..	..	..	357	38	5	1	14·0	26·3	17
18	Dhuliakot	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	..	4	..	26·8	..	15	..	2	..	133·3	..	2	..	1	..	500·0	..	166	..	7	..	42·2	..	18
19	Kaira	1	..	..	..	..	..	116	6	1	1	8·6	166·6	11	1	2	..	181·8	..	1	..	1	..	1000·0	..	129	7	4	1	31·0	142·9	19
20	Surat	2	..	..	..	..	..	118	2	1	..	8·5	..	12	1	2	..	166·7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	3	3	..	22·7	..	20
21	Dohad	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	4	2	..	20·2	..	10	..	2	..	200·0	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	110	4	4	..	36·4	..	21
22	Rájkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	1	..	..	..	..	22
23	Karáchi	2	..	..	..	..	..	275	3	2	..	7·3	..	34	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	315	4	2	..	6·0	..	23
24	Hyderabad	1	..	..	..	..	..	422	9	25	..	59·2	..	74	5	2	..	27·0	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	498	14	27	..	54·2	..	24
25	Shikárpur	24	..	..	..	..	..	475	3	49	..	103·2	..	135	3	16	..	118·5	..	11	..	1	..	90·9	..	645	6	66	..	102·3	..	25
26	Nára	..	..	..	..	..	..	554	..	36	..	65·0	..	45	..	5	..	111·1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	600	..	41	..	68·3	..	26
27	Aden	1	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	2	..	42·5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	..	2	..	37·7	..	27
	Total	91	8	..	..	..	..	5,772	280	189	6	32·7	21·4	1,067	67	59	..	55·3	..	91	8	5	..	54·9	..	7,021	363	253	6	36·0	16·5	
	1882	128	8	..	..	..	..	6,661	303	210	2	32·0	7·0	959	91	55	5	57·0	55·0	182	5	11	1	60·0	200·0	7,930	407	276	8	35·0	20·0	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XVIII.—(VITAL).

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883, according to length of time passed in Jail.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 6 Months in Jail.			From 6 to 12 Months.			From 1 to 2 Years.			From 2 to 3 Years.			From 3 to 7 Years.			Above 7 Years.			Serial Number.
		Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of Average Number.	
1	Yerrowda	58	1	17·2	52	...	...	130	1	7·7	137	1	7·3	542	9	16·6	97	1	10·3	1
2	Common Jail	203	4	19·7	7	...	...	4	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	House of Correction. Europeans	11	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
	House of Correction. Natives ...	124	1	8·0	54	1	18·5	29	1	34·5	7	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Poona	116	...	...	25	1	40·0	29	...	...	8	...	...	30	...	...	3	...	...	4
5	Ahmednagar	65	1	15·4	14	...	...	6	1	166·6	5	1	200·0	7	1	142·9	2	...	...	5
6	Dhulia	156	5	32·0	20	...	...	9	1	111·1	3	...	...	18	...	...	3	1	333·3	6
7	Sholápur	47	1	21·3	18	1	55·5	19	1	52·6	2	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	7
8	Mhasvad Gang	98	3	30·6	132	3	22·7	172	8	46·5	63	3	47·6	106	...	...	2	...	...	8
9	Sátára	44	...	...	9	...	...	9	...	...	4	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	9
10	Belgaum	54	2	37·03	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Gokák Gang	95	2	21·1	57	1	17·5	108	4	37·0	58	8	137·9	100	4	40·0	3	...	...	11
12	Kaládgi	45	...	...	7	...	...	10	1	100·0	5	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Dhárwár	87	2	23·0	23	1	43·5	28	...	...	24	...	...	33	1	30·3	4	...	...	13
14	Kárwár	43	...	...	15	...	...	19	...	...	6	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	Ratnágiri	27	...	...	4	...	...	6	...	...	3	...	...	25	...	...	4	...	...	15
16	Thána	270	6	22·2	110	4	36·4	87	7	80·5	61	1	16·4	69	...	...	12	...	...	16
17	Ahmedabad	162	2	12·3	58	1	17·2	70	2	28·5	32	1	31·2	66	...	...	7	...	...	17
18	Dhuliakot	112	2	17·9	37	3	81·1	13	1	76·9	3	1	333·3	1	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira	113	5	44·2	6	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	...	9	...	...	1	...	...	19
20	Surat	88	2	22·7	12	...	...	13	...	...	10	...	...	11	...	...	1	1	1,000·0	20
21	Dohad	46	3	65·2	18	1	55·6	14	...	...	15	...	...	20	...	...	1	...	...	21
22	Rájkot	21	...	...	9	...	...	10	...	...	2	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	Karáchi	145	1	6·9	71	1	14·1	59	...	...	23	...	...	20	...	...	1	...	...	23
24	Hyderabad	251	15	59·8	110	5	45·5	93	4	43·0	30	2	66·6	24	1	41·6	4	...	...	24
25	Shikárpur	351	53	151·0	128	5	39·0	103	7	68·0	27	1	37·0	39	...	...	3	...	...	25
26	Nára	232	18	77·6	158	10	63·3	149	11	73·8	24	1	41·7	36	1	27·8	1	...	...	26
27	Aden	32	...	...	2	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	12	2	166·6	...	...	...	27
	Total ...	3,096	129	41·7	1,158	38	32·8	1,199	50	41·7	561	20	35·6	1,221	19	15·6	149	3	20·1	
	1882 ...	2,963	120	41·0	1,620	57	36·0	1,428	53	37·0	908	24	26·0	914	25	27·0	504	5	10·0	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XIX.

Showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12			13
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily Number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1883.			Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Yerrowda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	Common Jail	18	1	375	27	393	28	421	12	2	14	259	17	276	111	10	121	...	...	...	...	1	...	22	1	23	2
3	House of Correction. Europeans...	3	...	37	...	40	...	40	1	...	1	23	...	23	15	...	15	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3
	House of Correction. Natives ...	...	..	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Poona	4	1	66	4	70	5	75	4	...	4	36	3	39	28	2	30	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	5	4
5	Ahmednagar	2	...	49	8	51	8	59	4	...	4	31	4	35	19	4	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	5
6	Dhulia	...	...	46	7	46	7	53	2	...	2	12	3	15	31	3	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	6
7	Sholápur	3	1	21	5	24	6	30	1	...	1	10	1	11	14	4	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	7
8	Mhasvad Gang	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Sátára	..	1	88	8	88	9	97	4	...	4	49	...	49	30	8	38	2	...	...	...	...	...	7	1	8	9
10	Belgaum	7	...	60	7	67	7	74	2	...	2	21	3	24	40	4	44	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	10
11	Gokák Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Kaládgi	1	...	59	7	60	7	67	3	...	3	36	3	39	22	4	26	2	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Dhárwár	...	...	42	8	42	8	50	2	...	2	17	3	20	23	5	28	...	...	..	...	...	...	2	...	2	13
14	Kárwár	...	...	41	9	41	9	50	1	1	2	3	...	3	31	7	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	9	14
15	Ratnágiri	2	1	15	9	17	10	27	1	...	1	7	1	8	2	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	10	15
16	Thána	18	...	59	5	77	5	82	6	...	6	34	3	37	37	2	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	16
17	Ahmedabad	9	1	195	10	204	11	215	9	...	9	73	4	77	119	6	125	1	...	...	...	1	...	10	1	11	17
18	Dhuliakot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira	20	...	155	16	175	16	191	6	1	7	70	3	73	56	6	62	49	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
20	Surat	...	...	34	2	34	2	36	2	...	2	16	...	16	15	...	15	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	20
21	Dohad	4	...	112	5	116	5	121	2	...	2	44	...	44	32	4	36	38	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	21
22	Rájkot	8	...	51	12	59	12	71	2	...	2	32	11	43	27	1	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	Karáchi	2	...	307	4	309	4	313	7	...	7	165	3	168	131	1	132	4	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	23
24	Hyderabad	23	...	500	20	523	20	543	19	1	20	316	17	333	193	3	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	24
25	Shikárpur	24	...	253	6	277	6	283	10	...	10	151	4	155	81	1	82	31	1	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	25
26	Nára	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Aden	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
	Total ...	148	6	2,568	179	2,716	185	2,901	100	5	105	1,407	83	1,490	1,058	82	1,140	131	10	...	...	3	...	117	10	127	
	1882 ...	121	10	2,827	200	2,948	210	3,158	132	8	140	1,427	92	1,519	1,193	103	1,296	176	9	...	...	4	...	148	6	154	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT A.

Showing the Nature and Amount of Accommodation for each Class of Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay at the close of the Year 1883.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1883 in part of the Jail devoted to														Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-Trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females								
1	Yerrowda ...	Cells	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	108	160	...	...	...	Rs. a. p. Original Works ... ... 3,551 8 9 Repairs 1,619 15 3
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		* Do. without do. ...	112	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,384	1,496	...	...	..	
		Total ...	124	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	1,492	1,656	170	...	5,171	
		Total average population ...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	979	1,016	277	...	...	
2	Common Jail ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	Repairs 853 14 10
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		* Do. without do. ...	24	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	6	16	151	265	...	...	...	
		Total ...	24	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	6	16	155	269	39	...	854	
		Total average population ...	5	1	...	...	...	...	12	2	...	...	7	11	195	233	46	...	...	
3	House of Correction	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	Repairs 640 8 10
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		* Do. without do. ...	15	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	..	...	...	...	304	330	...	...	...	
		Total ...	15	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	30	...	...	...	304	360	24	...	641	
		Total average population ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	13	...	...	...	212	232	37	...	...	
4	Poona	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	94	...	124	221	...	...	...	Original Works ... ... 175 0 0 Additions, alterations and repairs 298 0 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		* Do. without do. ...	25	...	2	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	40	63	136	..	...	...	
		Total ...	25	...	2	...	...	...	6	...	3	...	94	40	187	357	76			
		Total ...											...	45	29	139	225	121	...	...

5	Ahmednagar ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	3	...	98	109	...	...	...	Repairs	360	13	7
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		* Do. without do. ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	34	135	184	...	...	...				
		Total ..	13	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	...	...	3	34	233	293	44	...	361				
		Total average population ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	13	80	102	127	...	...				
6	Dhulia	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	4	24	32	...	...	...	Repairs	552	12	8
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		* Do. without do. ...	15	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	15	21	268	334	...	...	...				
		Total ...	15	...	...	...	...	...	15	2	2	...	15	25	292	366	45	...	553				
		Total average population ...	3	...	8	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	16	180	210	79	...	...				
7	Sholápur	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	4	...	6	18	...	...	...	Repairs	221	5	2
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		* Do. without do. ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	20	117	152	...	...	...				
		Total ..	10	...	...	...	...	...	8	5	...	...	4	20	123	170	56	...	221				
		Total average population ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	17	86	108	88	...	...				
8	Mhasvad Gang ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	211	7	10
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		* Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	211				
		Total average population ...	23	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	556	579	...	...	...				
9	Sátára	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	2	...	4	...	6	18	...	...	...	Original Works	1,857	7	1
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	175	0	1
		* Do. without do. ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	116	150	...	...	...				
		Total ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	2	...	4	22	122	168	24	...	2032				
		Total average population ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	23	52	82	49	...	...				
10	Belgaum	Cells	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	11	...	...	...	Converting two transportation cells for condemned prisoners	306	15	0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	222	6	1
		* Do. without do. ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	6	174	191	...	...	...				
		Total ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	11	6	174	202	25	...	529				
		Total average population ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	9	49	62	82	...	...				

STATEMENT A.—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
			Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1883 in part of the Jail devoted to															Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-Trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.	Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	Remarks.
			Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females								
11	Gokák Gang ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		* Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	
		Total average population...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	413	424	...	...	...	
12	Kaládgi	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	Repairs 68 5 10
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		* Do. without do. ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	8	32	158	221	...	...	...	
		Total ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	8	32	160	223	164	...	68	
		Total average population ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	17	48	71	514	...	...	
13	Dhárwár	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	...	...	...	Repairs 743 6 8
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		* Do. without do. ...	20	3	3	3	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	50	463	562	...	...	...	
		Total ...	20	3	3	3	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	50	478	577	32	...	743	
		Total average population ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	..	44	150	201	90	...	...	
14	Kárwár	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	5	...	5	4	21	35	...	...	...	Repairs 235 2 1
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		* Do. without do. ...	12	...	...	...	...	..	16	...	...	...	...	15	126	169	...	...	...	
		Total ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	5	...	5	19	147	204	73	...	235	
		Total average population ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	8	76	88	170	...	...	

15	Ratnágiri	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	10	10	...	...	...	Repairs	147	14	8
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		* Do. without do.	20	...	8	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	34	288	367	...	...	...				
		Total ...	20	...	8	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	34	298	377	28	...	148				
		Total average population ...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	17	50	71	148	...	...				
16	Thána	Cells	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	13	114	133	...	...	...	Erecting quarters for matron	637	0	3
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erecting gallows	146	14	9
		* Do. without do.	34	4	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	..	...	80	498	631	..	...	...	Repairs	882	11	8
		Total ...	36	4	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	4	93	612	764	78	...	1,667				
		Total average population ..	9	1	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	4	80	513	613	96	...	...				
17	Ahmedabad. ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs	4,330	10	3
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		* Do. without do.	20	...	...	...	...	...	20	5	3	...	...	88	511	647	...	...	...				
		Total ..	20	...	...	...	...	...	20	5	3	...	7	88	511	654	30	...	4,331				
		Total average population ...	5	1	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	8	38	349	410	49	...	...				
18	Dhuliakot... ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs	513	0	11
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		* Do. without do.	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	459	484	...	...	...				
		Total ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	459	484	11	...	513				
		Total average population ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	167	32	...	...				
19	Kaira	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	Repairs	425	2	1
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...				
		* Do. without do.	8	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	10	197	223	...	...	...				
		Total ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	10	203	229	30	...	425				
		Total average population ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	..	...	...	7	126	143	48	...	...				
20	Surat	Cells	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	268	9	2
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		* Do. without do.	13	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	3	...	10	6	148	193	...	...	...				
		Total ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	3	...	10	6	148	193	36	...	269				
		Total average population ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	3	127	137	51	...	...				

* Capacity to be calculated at the rate of 500 cubic feet per prisoner under columns 10, 11, 14, 15 and 16.

STATEMENT A.—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
			Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1883 in part of the Jail devoted to															Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Males Convicts.	Grand Total.	Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall, in square yards.	By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	Remarks.
			Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females								
																		Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
21	Dohad	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs 20 13 10
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		* Do. without do. ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	5	10	290	334	...	...	...	
		Total ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	5	10	290	334	34	...	21	
		Total average population ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	5	107	116	98	...	...	
22	Rájkot	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs 299 10 2
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		* Do. without do. ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	..	...	78	92	...	...	...	
		Total ...	10	..	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	78	92	17	...	300	
		Total average population ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	46	51	30	...	...	
23	Karáchi	Cells	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	20	...	...	46	...	...	...	Bamboo trellis works to pendalls in the Jail ... 1,533 6 0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Supplying water to the Jail 335 9 2
		* Do. without do. ...	54	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	..	...	...	27	470	571	...	...	...	Repairs 937 9 0
		Total ...	59	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	21	...	20	27	470	617	83	...	2,807	
		Total average population ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	...	1	4	321	338	151	...	...	
24	Hyderabad ...	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	Repairs 99 15 4
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		* Do. without do. ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	26	2	...	...	22	14	748	837	...	..	...	
		Total ...	25	..	...	...	...	...	26	2	...	...	22	14	754	843	23	...	100	
		Total average population ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	19	1	...	...	1	14	482	529	34	...	...	

25	Shikárpur	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	...	...	...	Additions and alterations to Jailor's quarters ...	467	1	8
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Providing ventilation in Jail Hospital	74	14	3
		* Do. without do. ...	26	2	...	...	...	...	23	14	...	...	47	27	712	851	...	...	...	Repairs	1,680	0	9
		Total ...	26	2	...	...	...	...	23	14	...	...	47	27	725	864	59	...	2,222				
		Total average population ...	16	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	24	6	596	652	78	...	...				
26	Nára	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		* Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		Total average population ..	16	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	....	...	...	589	605	...	...	...				
27	Aden	Cells	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	Repairs	464	0	0
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		* Do. without do. ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	4	5	65	97	...	...	...				
		Total ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	4	5	72	104	216	....	464				
		Total average population ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	50	52	432	...	...				
	Total	Cells	19	...	....	...	...	...	20	4	103	...	152	21	564	883	...	...	...				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
		* Do. without do. ...	524	9	13	3	...	...	298	67	6	...	117	557	7,923	9,517	...	...	...				
		Total ...	543	9	13	3	...	...	318	71	109	...	269	578	8,487	10,400	...	...	25,397				
		Total average population ...	194	5	8	...	...	...	100	5	17	...	93	363	6,732	7,517	....	...	...				

* Capacity calculated at the rate of 500 cubic feet per prisoner under columns 10, 11, 14, 15 and 16.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

B 1505—16

STATEMENT B.

Showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Bombay during the year 1883.

1	2	3	4	5					6					7	8
				Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.						
Serial No.	Jails.	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	*a* Up to 1 lb.	*b* From 1 to 5 lbs.	*c* From 5 to 10 lbs.	*d* Over 10 lbs.	Total.	*a* Up to 1 lb.	*b* From 1 to 5 lbs.	*c* From 5 to 10 lbs.	*d* Over 10 lbs.	Total.	Remarks.	Serial No.
1	Yerrowda	434	20	11	65	70	75	221	23	68	44	58	193		1
2	Common Jail	1,784	304	238	512	176	59	985	165	269	42	19	495		2
3	House of Correction . { Europeans ...	163	29	20	33	9	3	65	18	48	2	1	69	}	3
	{ Natives	240	10	16	55	39	24	134	12	36	34	14	96	}	
4	Poona	680	68	53	153	87	44	337	55	155	55	10	275		4
5	Ahmednagar	281	80	28	66	23	9	126	14	47	9	5	75		5
6	Dhulia	725	83	52	184	98	48	382	63	134	45	18	260		6
7	Sholápur	212	29	34	41	12	5	92	18	51	16	6	91		7
8	Mhasvad Gang	605	44	27	145	112	117	401	24	77	28	31	160		8
9	Sátára	307	48	29	44	15	7	95	35	102	25	2	164		9
10	Belgaum	457	68	43	54	17	6	120	69	152	46	2	269		10
11	Gokák Gang	473	29	32	144	93	44	313	16	60	33	22	131		11
12	Káládgi	280	60	29	98	24	10	161	15	38	5	1	59		12
13	Dhárwár	457	49	59	133	61	27	280	32	70	18	8	128		13
14	Kárwár	128	25	5	16	7	3	31	19	37	13	3	72		14
15	Ratnágiri	191	22	21	56	19	8	104	19	40	6	...	65		15
16	Thána	1,397	129	175	360	149	107	791	71	191	127	88	477		16
17	Ahmedabad	1,016	302	27	257	122	26	432	19	213	40	10	282		17
18	Dhuliakot	529	17	41	84	53	14	192	40	151	85	44	320		18
19	Kaira	629	86	65	148	58	33	304	51	137	43	8	239		19
20	Surat	479	72	62	107	51	17	237	43	93	24	10	170		20
21	Dohad	176	31	20	31	3	3	57	11	40	21	16	88		21
22	Rájkot	108	24	5	15	5	5	30	9	23	13	9	54		22
23	Karáchi	678	159	44	100	82	77	303	39	73	48	56	216		23
24	Hyderabad	800	81	77	209	108	39	433	75	126	62	23	286		24
25	Shikárpur	853	81	74	194	81	56	405	63	148	93	63	367		25
26	Nára	585	45	...	103	179	182	464	...	33	29	14	76		26
27	Aden	190	42	17	52	17	9	95	16	31	5	1	53		27
	Total ...	14,857	2,037	1,304	3,459	1,770	1,057	7,590	1,034	2,643	1,011	542	5,230		

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT C.

Showing the Working of the Mark System during the year 1883.

1	2	3	4										5										6										7	8		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the Mark System for Industry, but failed to gain remission.	Number of Convicts released during the year who gained remission under the Mark System.										Maximum remission in days gained by any Convicts released during the year.										Average remission gained by the Convicts entered in Column 4.										Maximum Gratuity earned by any Convict released during the year.	Average Gratuity earned by the Convicts entered in column 4.	Remarks.	Serial Number.
			Sentenced to										Sentenced to										Sentenced to													
			Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto. 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.				
1	Yerrowda	56	..	12	24	31	2	14	2	..	10	6	..	57	94	123	136	230	87	..	274	757	..	36	68	95	133	144	57	..	256	390	..	..		1
2	Common Jail	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		2
3	House of Correction. Europeans	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		3
	House of Correction. Natives ..	28	3	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	40	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	40	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
4	Poona	30	1	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	1	..	19	..	..	57	..	337	..	..	25	..	19	..	..	57	..	181	..	..	25	..	..		4
5	Ahmednagar	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	43	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	43	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..		5
6	Dhulia	1	3	1	..	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	38	81	..	194	..	254	..	..	..	..	36	81	..	159	..	221	..	..	..	..	..		6
7	Sholápur	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		7
8	Mhasvad Gang	222	1	2	6	10	2	12	1	..	1	2	62	92	123	152	166	222	48	..	122	425	62	51	84	124	147	170	48	..	122	369	..		8
9	Sátára	5	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	135	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		9
10	Belgaum	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		10
11	Gokák Gang	77	1	6	6	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	31	90	146	168	184	153	..	..	..	..	31	63	114	152	184	153	..	..	..	..	..		11
12	Kaládgi	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		12
13	Dhárwár	5	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	14	8	..	92	..	..	..	..	..	12	14	8	..	92	..	..	..	..	..		13
14	Kárwár	8	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		14
15	Ratnágiri	3	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	6	173	45	..	..	54	..	13	387	..	6	173	45	..	..	54	..	13	231	..		15
16	Thána	34	3	7	3	3	..	2	..	..	..	1	46	50	43	85	..	206	..	..	..	295	33	33	30	53	..	194	..	..	..	295	..		16
17	Ahmedabad	16	..	1	1	3	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	45	107	92	4	107	..	..	167	..	..	45	107	81	4	107	..	..	167	..	..		17
18	Dhuliakot	24	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		18
19	Kaira	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		19
20	Surat	17	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	118	168	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	168	..	..	..	..	..	..		20
21	Dohad	20	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		21
22	Rájkot	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		22
23	Karáchi	33	7	6	2	1	3	1	1	..	..	1	45	82	107	54	195	165	178	..	..	455	41	73	97	54	170	165	178	..	..	455	..		23
24	Hyderabad	51	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	49	18	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	..	35	17	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	..		24
25	Shikárpur	56	..	..	3	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	186	..	188	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	125	..	188	..	..	..	..	..		25
26	Nára	143	1	1	2	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	12	12	97	154	..	235	..	..	..	..	12	12	93	102	..	124	..	..	..	..	..		26
27	Aden	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		27
	Total ..	868	25	45	57	79	11	43	5	..	16	12	62	92	173	194	195	337	178	..	274	757	35	40	48	85	134	158	84	..	101	348	..	..		

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT D.

Statement showing the Nature of the Crimes for which Convicts are imprisoned.

1				2																		3			4
Sections of Penal Code classified.				Convicts admitted to Jail during the year 1883 under Sentence not exceeding.																		Total.			
				A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.			
				1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 6 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.			
																				A. For life.		B. For a term.					
Serial Number.	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	Serial Number.
1	VI	All sections ..	Offences against the State ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
2	VII	Do.	Do. relating to the Army and Navy	12	..	13	..	17	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	46	..	46	2
3	VIII	Do.	Do. against Public tranquillity	45	1	50	..	58	..	13	..	6	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	175	1	176	3
4	IX	162, 163, 170 and 171 ..	Do. by others relating to public servants ..	5	..	6	..	7	..	2	..	11	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	34	4
5	,,	All other sections ..	Do. public servants	12	..	2	..	8	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	25	5
6	X	All sections	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants	41	5	3	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	7	54	6
7	XI	193, 200 to 205.. ..	False evidence and the like, and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding	10	5	37	11	41	7	12	2	9	2	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	113	28	141	7
8	,,	201 to 204	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform or giving false information regarding an offence	5	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	4	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	1	15	8
9	,,	206 to 210	Fraudulent claims, decrees, disposals of property	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	9
10	,,	211..	Making false criminal charge ..	7	1	5	2	10	..	4	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	4	32	10
11	,,	212, 216, 224 to 227 ..	Harbouring offenders, compounding offences, resisting apprehensions and the like ..	13	..	14	2	12	..	9	..	4	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	2	60	11
12	,,	217 to 223	Offences by public servants against public justice	4	..	2	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	13	12
13	,,	288 and 229	Interrupting public servant and personating juror or assessor..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	13
14	XII	241 to 254	Lighter offences relating to coin	5	..	12	..	14	..	4	..	1	..	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	4	45	14
15	,,	All other sections ..	Graver offences relating to coin and stamps	2	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	15
16	XIII	All sections	Offences relating to weights and measures	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	16
17	XIV	264 to 289	Offences affecting the public health and safety	6	..	1	..	1	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	17	17
18	,,	290 and 291	Nuisances	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	18
19	,,	292 to 294 A. ..	Obscene books and lotteries ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	19
20	XV	All sections	Offences relating to religion ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	20
21	XVI	302, 303, 307	Murder and attempt to murder.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	43	13	4	..	78	4	128	19	147	21
22	,,	304, 304A, 305, 306, 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide	..	..	2	..	8	..	2	..	4	..	8	..	11	1	1	..	4	1	9	..	..	..	44	2	46	22
23	,,	309..	Attempt to commit suicide ..	14	18	7	7	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	27	51	23
24	,,	311..	Being a thug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
25	,,	312 to 318	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child	..	2	2	11	2	23	1	10	..	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	57	62	25
26	,,	323, 334, 352, 355 ..	Hurt and assault with or without provocation	318	12	77	2	51	2	16	1	14	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	484	18	502	26
27	,,	324, 333, 335 to 338 ..	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt and doing acts dangerous to human life..	37	4	63	2	66	13	43	1	41	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	10	..	..	..	283	20	303	27

| | | |

APPENDIX E.

Statement showing particulars regarding Civil Prisoners in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1883.

		Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total.		Released during the year.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1883.		Daily Average Number.		Cost.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total Charges.	Average Cost per Prisoner.
																Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Common Jail	33	3	740	75	773	78	733	76	1	...	39	2	39	2	4,075 6 1	99 6 5
2	Poona	2	...	85	8	87	8	83	8	...	...	4	...	7	...	1,071 1 6	153 0 3
3	Ahmednagar	1	...	9	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	175 6 11	175 6 11
4	Dhulia	41	6	176	16	217	22	181	19	2	...	34	3	15	1	184 8 0	11 8 6
5	Sholápur	1	...	11	1	12	1	9	1	...	...	3	...	1	...	186 5 3	186 5 3
6	Sátára	...	...	9	...	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	228 0 0	228 0 0
7	Belgaum	...	...	17	...	17	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	168 0 0	168 0 0
8	Kaládgi...	3	...	7	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85 4 3	.....
9	Dhárwár	1	...	16	...	17	...	14	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	196 2 6	196 2 6
10	Kárwár	2	...	13	...	15	...	13	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	.....	.....
11	Ratnágiri	...	...	28	3	28	3	27	3	...	...	1	...	2	...	256 12 4	128 6 2
12	Thána	28	...	135	11	163	11	149	11	...	...	14	...	14	1	272 9 0	18 2 9
13	Ahmedabad	44	2	348	41	392	43	355	40	...	...	37	3	29	2	183 13 11	5 15 11
14	Surat	34	2	214	9	248	11	227	11	2	...	19	...	28	1	288 2 5	9 15 0
15	Dohad	...	...	49	...	49	...	48	...	...	...	1	...	9	...	.....	.....
	Godhra	1	...	9	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
16	Rájkot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
17	Karáchi	1	1	38	28	39	29	35	28	...	...	4	1	2	1	173 0 0	57 10 8
18	Hyderabad	5	1	116	8	121	9	116	9	...	...	5	...	9	...	243 15 5	27 1 8
19	Shikárpur	8	...	89	1	97	1	92	1	...	...	5	...	9	...	192 0 0	21 5 4
20	Aden	...	...	8	...	8	...	7	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	455 12 0	455 12 0
	Total ...	205	15	2,117	201	2,322	216	2,145	207	5	...	172	9	169	8	8,436 3 7	47 10 7
	Total 1882 ...	173	9	2,430	225	2,603	234	2,397	219	1	...	205	15	168	13	8,566 10 4	47 5 3

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX F.

Statement of Garden Profits for the year 1883.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Debit.						Credit.						Total Profits.	Serial Number.
		Cash in hand at the end of 1882.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jail at the end of 1882.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1883.	Dead and Live Stock at the end of 1882.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Tools, Seeds, &c., during 1883.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1883.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1883.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1882.	Dead and Live Stock at the end of 1883.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.		
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Yerrowda	4 15 5	62 13 10	6 0 0	146 10 5	90 15 4	311 7 0	4 3 1	38 2 6	...	162 5 7	1,071 0 0	1,275 11 2	964 4 2	1
2	Common Jail	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.. ...	2
3	House of Correction ...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
4	Poona	...	...	3 10 0	...	54 9 6	58 3 6	...	...	1 4 0	.....	143 4 4	144 8 4	86 4 10	4
5	Ahmednagar	...	...	...	13 4 0	36 7 10	49 11 10	...	...	0 6 0	22 13 0	87 3 10	110 6 10	60 11 0	5
6	Dhulia	10 13 6	...	10 2 0	298 1 5	93 11 9	412 12 8	4 15 3	...	6 9 0	298 1 5	940 9 1	1,250 2 9	837 6 1	6
7	Sholápur	...	2 8 9	1 7 0	91 15 6	4 1 0	100 0 3	...	6 4 8	0 3 0	70 1 6	315 10 10	392 4 0	292 3 9	7
8	Mhasvad Gang	...	...	12 13 6	.....	78 15 10	91 13 4	...	...	2 7 6	.....	0 9 3	3 0 9	*88 12 7	8
9	Sátára	3 5 0	...	3 2 10	6 8 0	22 6 6	35 6 4	9 10 0	...	...	6 8 0	304 10 6	320 12 6	285 6 2	9
10	Belgaum	...	...	0 2 0	5 2 5	8 15 1	14 3 6	...	...	...	5 2 5	95 7 9	100 10 2	86 6 8	10
11	Gokák Gang	...	...	...	.....	43 15 3	43 15 3	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	*43 15 3	11
12	Kaládgi	...	...	...	.....	31 14 1	31 14 1	...	...	0 9 2	.....	21 8 10	22 2 0	*9 12 1	12
13	Dhárwár	1 3 6	...	...	133 11 7	62 10 11	197 10 0	0 1 0	...	5 2 6	147 3 7	200 3 7	352 10 8	155 0 8	13
14	Kárwár	...	...	...	25 2 9	21 15 0	47 1 9	...	1 6 2	...	12 7 7	438 0 2	451 13 11	404 12 2	14
15	Ratnágiri	...	...	...	11 11 8	21 8 4	33 4 0	0 0 6	...	0 6 0	4 7 0	92 7 0	97 4 6	64 0 6	15
16	Thána	...	36 0 0	...	.....	70 4 1	106 4 1	...	13 12 6	1 8 0	.....	488 8 8	505 13 2	399 9 1	16
17	Ahmedabad	...	16 10 8	...	14 13 0	40 3 0	71 10 8	...	16 10 8	...	15 11 2	333 3 1	365 8 11	293 14 3	17
18	Dhuliakot	7 7 7	59 0 0	0 5 6	197 9 1	55 10 11	320 1 1	1 6 10	...	0 5 2	194 1 1	940 5 8	1,136 2 9	816 1 8	18
19	Kaira	...	...	...	.....	36 3 6	36 3 6	...	...	3 10 0	.....	84 10 7	88 4 7	52 1	19
20	Surat	...	...	...	24 8 5	91 6 0	115 14 5	...	...	...	24 8 5	34 10 5	59 2 10	*56 11 7	20
21	Dohad	0 3 0	...	...	14 1 0	12 8 4	26 12 4	5 11 11	...	5 11 3	14 0 6	28 14 5	54 6 1	27 9 9	21
22	Rájkot	25 0 7	...	1 7 9	50 0 0	92 6 0	168 14 4	31 2 9	...	12 10 6	30 0 0	275 5 2	349 2 5	180 4 1	22
23	Karáchi	...	...	...	.. ...	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
24	Hyderabad	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	24
25	Shikárpur	...	...	4 0 0	91 1 8	52 11 5	147 13 1	...	...	...	15 1 8	275 0 11	290 2 7	142 5 6	25
26	Nára	...	...	..	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
27	Aden	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	...	..	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
	Total ...	53 0 7	177 1 3	43 2 7	1,124 4 11	1,023 7 8	2,421 1 0	57 3 4	78 4 6	40 12 1	1,022 8 11	6,211 6 1	7,410 2 11	4,989 1 11	

*Loss.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX G.

Statement of Factory Profits for the year 1883.

1	2	3	4								5								6	7	8	9	10
			Debit.								Credit.												
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16					
Number.	Jails.	Average Number sentenced to labour.	Cash in hand at the end of 1882.	Manufactured Articles at the end of 1882.	Raw Materials at the end of 1882.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Jails at the end of 1883.	Amount of Outstanding Bills due to the Jails at the end of 1882.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1882.	Amount drawn from Treasury for raw materials during 1883.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1883.	Manufactured Articles at the end of 1883.	Raw Materials at the end of 1883.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Jails at the end of 1882.	Amount of Outstanding Bills due to the Jails at the end of 1883.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1883.	Amount paid into the Treasury during 1883.	Total.	Total Profits.	Total Loss.	Profit per prisoner.	Loss per prisoner.	Number.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Yerrowda	1,016	0 4 8	3,458 2 9	5,424 8 8	1,355 4 8	6,281 7 0	8,612 9 1	28,106 4 7	53,238 9 5	76 2 0	4,719 8 2	2,312 5 11	2,120 4 9	5,944 15 4	8,307 0 4	38,560 8 11	62,040 13 5	8,802 4 0	..	8 10 7	..	1
2	Common Jail ..	215	38 15 3	1,090 12 10	433 8 1	269 14 0	66 11 0	576 2 4	2,230 4 7	4,706 4 1	..	813 12 3	456 0 2	114 0 10	248 12 7	584 11 1	5,884 4 8	8,101 9 7	3,395 5 6	..	15 12 8	..	2
3	House of Correction.	230	7 0 0	2,503 8 1	1,482 6 0	62 1 10	783 1 9	852 13 10	3,137 7 9	8,828 2 3	..	2,217 3 0	1,359 10 9	163 1 1	289 10 6	818 1 2	10,570 13 1	15,418 7 7	6,590 5 4	..	28 10 5	..	3
4	Poona	217	..	429 13 8	158 6 1	152 9 9	55 5 0	2,660 0 7	4,365 6 2	7,821 9 3	..	380 11 9	682 8 11	337 10 11	383 11 0	670 11 1	4,391 4 3	8,846 9 11	1,025 0 8	..	4 11 7	..	4
5	Ahmednagar ..	95	7 10 0	195 14 4	119 3 0	137 14 6	166 13 0	85 1 1	888 6 3	1,600 14 2	4 4 6	131 12 4	199 7 1	85 14 0	102 9 3	75 13 1	1,263 14 10	1,863 11 1	262 12 11	..	2 12 3	..	5
6	Dhulia	204	17 7 6	360 4 3	712 15 7	7 13 0	931 4 0	339 12 7	1,408 5 5	3,777 14 4	11 15 3	248 8 7	332 5 7	77 10 0	241 7 0	340 15 7	3,905 0 10	5,157 14 10	1,380 0 6	...	6 12 3	..	6
7	Sholápur	105	..	150 3 11	74 3 9	83 9 7	....	253 0 7	653 0 5	1,214 2 3	..	90 10 11	62 14 5	41 4 2	....	252 2 7	1,078 15 6	1,525 15 7	311 13 4	..	2 15 6	..	7
8	Mhasvad Gang ..	579	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	..	..	8
9	Sátára	75	2 14 6	404 3 7	159 3 6	149 4 8	13 15 9	208 13 6	2,098 12 5	3,037 3 10	34 9 6	237 6 9	119 1 9	252 9 2	41 13 11	206 7 2	3,246 6 6	4,138 6 9	1,101 2 11	..	14 10 11	..	9
10	Belgaum	52	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	..	..	10
11	Gokák Gang ..	424	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	..	..	11
12	Kaládgi	64	..	89 0 7	88 10 8	63 7 0	104 15 11	200 11 1	253 5 8	800 2 11	..	185 1 5	91 10 5	5 1 4	...	188 13 8	361 6 3	832 1 1	31 14 2	..	0 8 0	..	12
13	Dhárwár	194	74 15 8	721 2 2	418 13 0	83 14 1	893 13 5	755 6 11	3,789 12 0	6,737 13 3	50 0 0	608 5 6	377 0 1	387 15 5	316 7 9	755 6 11	5,673 13 11	8,169 1 7	1,431 4 4	..	7 6 1	..	13
14	Kárwár	84	..	611 1 1	254 14 3	561 0 0	285 11 4	366 10 10	780 1 3	2,859 6 9	..	376 2 7	983 14 10	6 5 0	71 2 11	394 12 3	2,091 8 7	3,923 14 2	1,064 7 5	..	12 10 9	..	14
15	Ratnágiri	69	4 14 9	766 2 10	952 7 0	180 12 0	1,043 5 8	382 12 6	837 14 8	4,168 5 5	9 4 0	612 0 2	465 8 7	60 14 6	134 2 11	376 15 0	3,076 8 9	4,735 5 11	567 0 6	..	8 3 6	..	15
16	Thána	593	..	935 13 3	782 6 3	896 0 11	1,395 1 0	1,505 13 1	17,290 6 7	22,805 9 1	..	1,146 0 11	977 12 8	1,579 5 7	809 9 7	1,478 3 3	21,227 4 11	27,218 4 11	4,412 11 10	..	7 7 1	..	16
17	Ahmedabad	396	0 14 0	2,093 13 5	1,310 10 2	1,065 3 10	1,751 9 0	1,815 3 4	9,311 2 1	17,348 7 10	..	2,090 9 3	1,322 8 8	527 12 6	1,437 7 2	1,826 3 4	15,818 5 1	23,022 14 0	5,674 6 2	..	14 5 3	..	17
18	Dhúliakot	167	..	81 4 10	41 6 2	0 8 0	95 6 0	565 14 10	296 10 8	1,081 2 6	..	30 12 6	49 14 1	20 12 7	....	498 4 4	416 7 7	1,016 3 1	....	64 15 5	..	0 6 3	18
19	Kaira	134	..	215 5 7	181 14 4	57 13 10	126 7 0	143 5 11	987 9 7	1,712 8 3	..	100 1 7	145 8 0	47 13 2	68 6 9	147 4 11	1,577 13 7	2,087 0 0	374 7 9	..	2 12 8	..	19
20	Surat	131	..	1,940 15 9	929 13 3	150 12 6	663 3 7	403 12 10	3,061 6 7	7,150 0 6	..	764 2 8	741 11 10	687 2 0	477 11 5	424 4 10	3,744 14 8	6,839 13 5	....	310 1 1	..	2 5 10	20
21	Dohad	113	34 14 5	242 5 6	221 7 10	47 4 0	432 5 5	337 10 0	1,188 3 1	2,504 2 3	17 12 1	94 13 8	391 14 9	142 6 9	47 0 2	323 2 3	2,481 4 11	3,498 6 7	994 4 4	..	8 12 9	..	21
22	Rájkot	47	..	9 6 11	....	....	....	19 4 6	19 3 1	47 14 6	..	....	....	....	....	19 4 6	40 10 0	59 14 6	12 0 0	..	0 4 1	..	22
23	Karáchi	327	..	2,414 2 6	403 9 0	431 0 2	1,295 0 8	199 2 4	12,114 2 10	16,857 1 6	49 3 11	1,133 3 7	789 0 9	1,079 1 4	978 11 2	205 2 11	16,463 5 8	20,697 13 4	3,840 11 10	..	11 11 11	..	23
24	Hyderabad	503	..	251 6 10	572 12 7	346 6 2	648 7 6	1,011 14 6	8,941 5 9	11,772 5 4	..	283 4 10	471 15 9	359 3 3	783 14 3	1,011 14 6	10,195 1 4	13,105 5 11	1,333 0 7	..	2 10 5	..	24
25	Shikárpur	637	34 0 0	1,250 1 9	753 12 3	381 10 6	2,033 9 2	551 7 9	5,037 11 9	10,042 5 2	9 2 0	712 6 9	439 2 8	231 13 5	541 5 11	456 2 1	7,794 1 10	10,184 2 8	141 13 6	..	0 3 7	..	25
26	Nára	605	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	..	..	26
27	Aden	52	..	281 8 10	119 9 0	80 2 0	166 7 9	3,456 9 2	2,135 9 11	6,239 14 8	..	495 10 0	113 14 0	132 2 6	29 1 3	3,427 9 2	4,319 3 10	8,517 8 9	2,277 10 1	..	43 12 10	..	27
	Total ..	7,328	223 14 9	20,496 6 3	15,596 8 5	6,534 7 0	19,234 0 11	25,304 1 1	1,08,932 9 1	1,96,351 15 6	262 5 3	17,472 5 2	12,885 15 8	8,460 4 3	12,948 0 10	24,789 6 0	1,64,183 3 6	2,41,001 8 8	45,024 9 8 44,649 9 2	375 0 6	6 1 6	..	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX H.

Statement of Extramural Convict Labour Profit for the year 1883.

Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners employed on Extramural Labour.	Debit.							Credit.						Total Profit.	Total Loss.	Number.
			Cash in hand at the end of 1882.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jail at the end of 1882.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1883.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1882.	Amount drawn from Treasury. For Tools, &c.	Amount drawn from Treasury. For extra Guards.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1883.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1883.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1882.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1883.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.			
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
1	Yerrowda	58	....	407 12 3	22 3 5	....	14 0 0	435 12 1	879 11 9	0 6 0	377 11 8	39 7 0	....	3,739 11 10	4,157 4 6	3,277 8 9	..	1
2	Common Jail	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	2
3	House of Correction	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	3
4	Poona	8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6 2 0	....	....	85 4 0	91 6 0	91 6 0	..	4
5	Ahmednagar	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	..	5
6	Dhulia	26	....	492 15 0	....	....	....	212 1 7	705 0 7	89 1 0	180 0 0	....	....	1,695 6 0	1,964 7 0	1,259 6 5	..	6
7	Sholápur	47	569 13 0	244 2 0	7 0 0	....	....	84 0 0	904 15 0	....	165 9 0	7 0 0	....	3,456 0 0	3,628 9 0	2,723 10 0	..	7
8	Mhasvad Gang	443	....	....	....	....	....	320 12 0	320 12 0	....	....	....	....	30,793 2 4	30,793 2 4	30,472 6 4	..	8
9	Sátára	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	..	9
10	Belgaum	33	....	10 0 0	0 12 0	477 1 5	21 9 6	....	509 6 11	....	40 0 0	....	489 9 5	906 0 11	1,435 10 4	926 3 5	..	10
11	Gokák Gang	271	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10,852 8 8	10,852 8 8	10,852 8 8	..	11
12	Kaládgi	18	....	32 0 0	....	....	....	38 14 5	70 14 5	....	39 8 0	....	....	685 2 0	724 10 0	653 11 7	..	12
13	Dhárwár	13	....	....	23 6 5	25 6 0	16 7 4	51 0 6	116 4 3	....	187 14 0	....	30 10 6	742 3 9	960 12 3	844 8 0	..	13
14	Kárwár	2	....	....	....	10 0 0	....	....	10 0 0	....	....	....	10 0 0	70 10 10	80 10 10	70 10 10	..	14
15	Ratnágiri	..	....	27 0 0	....	....	....	....	27 0 0	....	....	....	....	27 0 0	27 0 0	....	..	15
16	Thána	61	....	....	....	....	....	583 10 6	583 10 6	....	468 12 0	....	....	2,598 11 6	3,067 7 6	2,483 13 0	..	16
17	Ahmedabad	1	....	278 2 3	....	....	....	....	278 2 3	....	194 8 2	....	....	120 12 1	315 4 3	37 2 0	....	17
18	Dhuliakot	62	....	377 13 0	....	15 10 6	0 11 3	....	394 2 9	....	7 8 0	....	15 0 6	2,726 4 6	2,748 13 0	2,354 10 3	..	18
19	Kaira	14	....	....	....	....	....	28 12 11	28 12 11	....	109 10 0	....	....	458 7 1	568 1 1	539 4 2	..	19
20	Surat	4	....	....	....	8 14 0	6 0 0	....	14 14 0	....	....	....	8 14 0	180 0 0	188 14 0	174 0 0	..	20
21	Dohad	37	8 12 0	169 6 0	....	48 6 11	1 0 0	....	227 8 11	190 6 0	153 14 0	....	47 4 11	1,180 8 0	1,572 0 11	1,344 8 0	..	21
22	Rájkot	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	22
23	Karáchi	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	23
24	Hyderabad	142	....	726 0 6	....	140 8 8	88 11 0	1,483 2 9	2,438 6 11	....	381 3 0	4 0 0	180 9 1	8,032 5 4	8,598 5 4	6,159 14 5	..	24
25	Shikárpur	221	....	....	....	142 4 6	89 2 5	2,797 9 2	3,029 1 1	....	118 12 0	....	176 15 3	17,254 4 6	17,549 15 9	14,520 15 8	..	25
26	Nára	490	....	....	....	....	....	28 0 0	28 0 0	....	....	....	....	56,291 14 10	56,291 14 10	56,263 14 10	..	26
27	Aden	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	27
	Total	1,951	578 9 0	2,765 3 0	53 5 10	868 4 0	237 9 6	6,063 11 11	10,566 11 3	279 13 0	2,430 15 10	50 7 0	958 15 8	1,41,900 2 1	1,45,620 5 7	1,35,053 10 4	..	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX I.

Statement showing the Nominal Profits on Manufactured Articles which have been actually supplied by the Jails of the Bombay Presidency at "Cost Price" (Raw Materials only) to Jails and other Departments during the year 1883 (from 1st January to 31st December 1883.)

Number.	Jails.	Amount actually credited to the Jail for Raw Materials used for Articles supplied at "Cost Price" to				Estimated Value of Convict Labour expended, but not charged or taken into Account, in manufacturing Articles supplied at "Cost Price" to				Remarks.
		The Jail itself.	Other Jails or Gangs.	Other Government Departments.	Total.	The Jail itself, as per Col. 3.	Other Jails or Gangs as per Col. 4.	Other Government Departments as per Col. 5.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Yerrowda	2,998 15 2	2,436 1 6	6,118 1 9	11,553 2 5	1,180 6 2	875 1 5	2,522 3 8	4,577 11 3	
2	Common Jail	443 11 10	.....	.....	443 11 10	167 15 2	.....	.....	167 15 2	
3	House of Correction	180 13 0	.....	.....	180 13 0	82 5 0	.....	.....	82 5 0	
4	Poona	772 15 5	824 2 0	350 15 0	1,948 0 5	341 15 4	595 15 11	215 15 0	1,153 14 3	
5	Ahmednagar	268 5 0	.....	84 12 0	353 1 0	154 0 4	.....	36 4 0	190 4 4	
6	Dhulia	720 3 11	26 9 6	531 11 4	1,278 8 9	607 14 2	7 1 0	192 11 3	807 10 5	
7	Sholápur	28 3 9	.....	.....	28 3 9	10 15 9	.....	.....	10 15 9	
8	Mhasvad Gang	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
9	Sátára	129 6 11	.....	70 0 0	199 6 11	60 12 3	.....	61 2 3	121 14 6	
10	Belgaum	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
11	Gokák Gang...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
12	Kaládgi	39 7 10	.....	13 4 6	52 12 4	15 14 2	.....	5 2 6	21 0 8	
13	Dhárwár	841 1 10	82 6 9	685 5 1	1,608 13 8	419 0 2	85 3 3	252 5 0	756 8 5	
14	Kárwár	213 5 6	.....	20 0 1	233 5 7	263 14 9	.....	19 15 11	283 14 8	
15	Ratnágiri	104 14 11	.....	109 14 9	214 13 8	41 15 7	.....	28 12 0	70 11 7	
16	Thána	2,987 3 10	199 6 4	3,761 3 6	6,947 13 8	875 3 2	67 3 3	1,344 9 6	2,286 15 11	
17	Ahmedabad	1,256 15 2	295 9 7	531 4 9	2,083 13 6	771 1 4	131 11 6	305 15 7	1,208 12 5	
18	Dhuliakot	261 7 0	.....	.....	261 7 0	252 0 11	.....	.....	252 0 11	
19	Kaira...	487 14 6	.....	18 7 6	506 6 0	113 1 4	.....	5 14 0	118 15 4	
20	Surat...	387 0 10	25 6 6	773 8 5	1,185 15 9	287 1 5	22 5 0	376 13 8	686 4 1	
21	Dohad	246 5 6	42 9 3	1 7 9	290 6 6	125 14 2	4 15 2	2 4 6	133 1 10	
22	Rájkot	28 10 0	.....	.....	28 10 0	14 0 0	.....	.....	14 0 0	
23	Karáchi	528 13 11	.....	2,165 4 4	2,694 2 3	259 11 0	.....	1,116 6 6	1,376 1 6	
24	Hyderabad	2,384 0 10	3,641 11 0	757 1 0	6,782 12 10	715 3 5	1,092 8 1	227 1 11	2,034 13 5	
25	Shikárpur	4,065 15 1	53 11 8	377 15 0	4,497 9 9	3,328 6 0	33 5 0	231 15 3	3,593 10 3	
26	Nára	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
27	Aden...	120 5 0	.....	.....	120 5 0	19 5 2	.....	.....	19 5 2	
	Total ...	19,496 4 9	7,627 10 1	16,370 4 9	43,494 3 7	10,108 0 9	2,915 5 7	6,945 8 6	19,968 14 10	

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX J.

STATEMENT No. I.

Showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts confined in the Subordinate Jails during 1883.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7			8		9								10		11		12		13			14		
Districts.	Number of Subordinate Jails.	Remaining on 31st December 1882.		Imprisoned during the year 1883.		Total.		Received from other Jails.		Grand Total.			Transferred to other Jails.		Released during the year.								Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1883.			Daily Average Number.		
															On Appeal.		On Expiry of Sentence.		On Payment of Fine.		By order of Government.											
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
Shikárpur	2	62	...	327	16	389	16	...	...	389	16	405	...	...	19	1	314	10	21	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	34	...	34	37·5	0·28	37·78
Upper Sind Frontier ...	2	8	2	102	5	110	7	...	...	110	7	117	...	...	1	...	93	7	10	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	10·01	0·53	10·54
Hyderabad	4	24	...	402	17	426	17	...	...	426	17	443	21	...	...	1	341	7	31	9	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	32	...	32	32·26	0·86	33·12
Thar and Párkar	7	10	..	134	...	144	...	...	...	144	...	144	...	...	...	...	130	...	2	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	11	...	11	16·05	...	16·05
Karáchi	5	25	...	274	13	299	13	...	...	299	13	312	...	...	4	...	251	12	13	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	29	...	29	26·63	2·01	28·64
Ahmedabad	1	...	...	24	...	24	...	...	...	24	11	24	...	...	5	...	13	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·69	...	0·69
Panch Mahals	1	31	...	90	7	121	7	...	...	121	7	128	...	...	3	...	70	7	36	...	..	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	11·72	1·05	12·77
Broach	1	21	...	181	4	202	4	...	...	202	4	206	1	...	5	...	182	4	7	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	...	5	13·67	0·03	13·7
Poona	1	...	...	45	5	45	5	...	...	45	5	50	...	...	...	...	45	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·62	0·06	0·68
Násik	4	36	2	337	71	373	73	...	..	373	73	446	...	...	2	...	337	66	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	5	29	30·13	3·69	33·82
Khándesh	1	31	2	268	20	299	22	...	...	299	22	321	...	...	6	...	238	19	31	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	2	26	22·	1·	23·
Ahmednagar	5	1	1	83	8	84	9	...	...	84	9	93	...	...	...	...	82	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1·69	0·16	1·85
Sholápur	2	...	...	17	3	17	3	...	...	17	3	20	...	...	...	...	17	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·45	0·07	0·52
Sátára	4	1	...	152	31	153	31	...	...	153	31	184	...	...	4	...	142	31	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	5·62	1·21	6·83
Belgaum	1	...	...	9	1	9	1	...	...	9	1	10	...	...	1	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·25	0·04	0·29
Kaládgi	1	...	...	33	2	33	2	...	...	33	2	35	...	...	...	...	30	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·52	0·05	0·57
Dhárwár	3	1	1	48	4	49	5	...	...	49	5	54	...	...	...	...	48	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·16	0·2	1·36
Kánara	3	9	1	152	18	161	19	...	...	161	19	180	...	...	8	1	119	17	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	1	17	10·72	1·23	11 95
Ratnágiri	4	4	...	78	19	82	19	...	...	82	19	101	...	...	...	...	67	19	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	2·17	0·43	2·6
Kolába	2	16	...	223	15	239	15	...	...	239	15	254	...	...	...	...	217	14	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	17	1	18	9·28	0·69	9·97
Total ...	54	280	9	2,979	259	3,259	268	...	...	3,259	268	3,527	22	...	58	3	2,744	238	206	18	...	...	1	...	2	...	6	...	220	9	229	233·14	13·59	246·73
1882 ...	56	275	9	3,503	288	3,778	297	16	...	3,794	297	4,091	...	...	56	4	3,160	268	285	16	...	...	...	...	6	...	7	...	280	9	289	291·16	19;91	311·07

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. II.

Showing the Length of Sentence, the Nature of Imprisonment and the Average Duration of Sentence of the Convicts confined in the Subordinate Jails during 1883.

1	2	3						4				5			6			7			8		
Districts.	Number of Subordinate Jails.	Sentence.						Nature of Imprisonment.				Total.			Average Length of Imprisonment.			Duration of longest Sentence.			Duration of shortest Sentence.		
		From 1 to 14 days.		From 14 days to 1 month.		Above 1 month.		Simple.		Rigorous.													
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	D.	H.	M.	D.	H.	M.	D.	H.
Shikárpur	2	60	5	178	8	151	3	15	6	374	10	389	16	405	1	6	3	4	15	...	...	1	...
Upper Sind Frontier ...	2	24	1	44	3	42	3	14	...	96	7	110	7	117	1	6	3	5	17	...	...	2	...
Hyderabad	4	65	9	210	6	151	2	7	...	419	17	426	17	443	...	28	10	3	...	...	...	1	...
Thar and Párkar	7	36	...	41	...	67	...	3	...	141	...	144	...	144	1	13	10	3	...	...	...	2	...
Karáchi	5	69	2	115	3	115	8	10	1	289	12	299	13	312	1	6	9	3	...	...	...	2	...
Ahmedabad	1	10	...	14	...	...	...	1	...	23	...	24	...	24	...	10	13	1	...	...	...	1	...
Panch Mahál	1	9	1	65	1	47	5	4	3	117	4	121	7	128	...	28	10	3	...	...	...	2	...
Broach	1	37	2	114	2	51	...	15	1	187	3	202	4	206	...	27	...	3	...	...	...	1	...
Poona	1	45	5	..	...	...	...	6	1	39	4	45	5	50	...	5	...	...	7	...	...	2	...
Násik	4	114	32	142	28	117	13	44	10	329	63	373	73	446	1	...	7	3	...	...	...	1	...
Khándesh	1	30	2	145	16	124	4	12	4	287	18	299	22	321	...	29	1	3	...	...	...	8	...
Ahmednagar	5	84	9	...	...	...	...	10	4	74	5	84	9	93	...	7	7	...	8	...	...	1	...
Sholápur	2	17	3	...	...	...	...	3	1	14	2	17	3	20	...	10	14	...	14	...	...	1	...
Sátára	4	100	23	53	8	...	...	5	2	148	29	153	31	184	...	13	12	...	31	...	...	2	...
Belgaum	1	9	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	1	9	1	10	...	10	14	...	14	...	...	5	...
Kaládgi	1	33	2	...	...	...	...	3	1	30	1	33	2	35	...	5	21	...	14	...	...	1	...
Dhárwár	3	49	5	...	...	...	...	9	3	40	2	49	5	54	...	9	12	...	14	...	...	3	...
Kánara	3	44	8	67	7	50	4	16	3	145	16	161	19	180	...	25	15	3	...	...	...	...	2
Ratnágiri	4	62	15	20	4	...	...	26	9	56	10	82	19	101	...	9	19	1	...	...	...	...	14
Kolába	2	106	5	132	10	1	...	26	3	213	12	239	15	254	...	15	8	1	10	...	...	4	...
Total ...	54	1,003	130	1,340	96	916	42	230	52	3,029	216	3,259	268	3,527	...	27	18	4	15	...	...	...	2
1882 ...	56	1,283	137	1,454	99	1,041	61	234	48	3,544	249	3,778	297	4,075	...	29	21	4	10	...	...	...	1

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. III.

Showing the Expenditure incurred in the Maintenance of the Convicts in the Subordinate Jails during the year 1883.

1	2	3	4		5		6		7		8		9	10	11	12	13
Districts.	Number of Subordinate Jails.	Daily Average Number	Rations.		Fixed Establishment.		Police Guard.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Grand Total Expenditure.	Total Receipt from Extramural Convict Labour paid into Treasury.	Total Cost.	Total Expenditure per Head of Average Strength.	Net Cost per Head of Average Strength.
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.					
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Shikárpur	2	37·78	719 5 6	19 0 8	1,465 14 2	38 12 10	720 0 0	19 0 11	77 2 6	2 0 8	263 0 2	6 15 5	3,245 6 4	850 7 5	2,394 14 11	85 14 6	63 6 3
Upper Sind Frontier ..	2	10·54	233 5 7	22 2 2	544 7 11	51 10 7	....	..	....	....	209 9 6	19 14 2	987 7 0	9 3 0	978 4 0	93 10 11	92 13 0
Hyderabad	4	33·12	794 14 9	24 0 0	1,152 7 6	34 12 9	....	..	110 12 6	3 5 6	87 1 4	2 10 1	2,145 4 1	371 9 11	1,773 10 2	64 12 4	53 8 10
Thar and Párkar ..	7	16·05	457 3 3	28 7 10	540 0 0	33 10 4	....	..	30 8 0	1 14 6	79 12 1	4 15 6	1,107 7 4	0 15 0	1,106 8 4	69 0 2	68 15 2
Karáchi	5	28·64	936 13 11	32 11 5	942 15 7	32 14 9	....	..	78 9 4	2 11 11	228 13 10	7 15 10	2,187 4 8	244 5 0	1,942 15 8	76 5 11	67 13 5
Ahmedabad	1	0·69	23 11 6	34 3 6	60 0 0	86 7 11	.....	..	....	....	20 0 8	28 14 7	103 12 2	....	103 12 2	149 11 1	149 11 1
Panch Mahális	1	12·77	309 8 0	24 3 9	228 0 0	17 13 8	....	..	42 0 0	3 4 7	218 9 3	17 1 10	798 1 3	56 10 3	741 7 0	62 7 11	58 0 10
Broach	1	13·7	396 14 8	28 15 7	429 12 0	31 5 11	....	..	43 6 6	3 2 8	54 12 5	3 15 11	924 13 7	171 5 5	753 8 2	67 8 1	55 0 0
Poona	1	0·68	23 5 6	34 3 8	60 0 0	87 15 7	....	..	....	....	....	....	83 5 6	....	83 5 6	122 3 3	122 3 3
Násik	4	33·82	1,206 10 0	35 10 10	910 0 0	26 14 6	444 0 0	13 2 1	90 3 10	2 10 8	297 4 5	8 12 8	2,948 2 3	503 8 7	2,444 9 8	87 2 9	72 4 7
Khándesh	1	23·	540 1 6	23 7 9	716 14 9	31 2 9	....	..	29 5 6	1 4 5	339 3 3	14 11 11	1,625 9 0	199 7 5	1,426 1 7	70 10 10	62 0 1
Ahmednagar	5	1·85	56 0 9	30 4 9	300 0 0	162 2 7	....	..	....	....	26 12 1	14 7 5	382 12 10	....	382 12 10	206 14 9	206 14 9
Sholápur	2	0·52	13 14 9	26 12 4	120 0 0	230 12 4	....	..	....	....	10 6 10	20 0 10	144 5 7	....	144 5 7	277 9 6	277 9 6
Sátára	4	6·83	178 15 6	26 3 3	240 0 0	35 2 2	....	..	14 3 0	2 1 3	11 3 9	1 10 4	444 6 3	....	444 6 3	65 1 0	65 1 0
Belgaum	1	0·29	6 0 6	20 12 9	60 0 0	206 14 4	....	..	....	....	....	....	66 0 6	....	66 0 6	227 11 1	227 11 1
Kaládgi	1	0·57	11 9 6	20 5 5	60 0 0	105 4 2	....	..	....	....	1 14 0	3 4 7	73 7 6	....	73 7 6	128 14 2	128 14 2
Dhárwár	3	1·36	42 1 3	30 15 5	180 0 0	132 7 4	....	..	....	....	13 4 10	9 12 7	235 6 1	....	235 6 1	173 3 4	173 3 4
Kánara	3	11·95	405 5 0	33 14 8	180 0 0	15 1 0	....	..	....	....	69 2 10	5 12 7	654 7 10	....	654 7 10	54 12 3	54 12 3
Ratnágiri	4	2·6	70 7 5	27 0 10	240 0 0	92 2 5	....	..	....	....	27 15 6	10 11 9	338 6 11	....	338 6 11	129 15 0	129 15 0
Kolába	2	9·97	328 5 3	32 14 9	203 0 0	29 0	....	..	....	....	134 6 3	13 7 8	665 11 6	2 13 0	662 14 6	66 12 4	66 7 10
Total ..	54	246·73	6,754 10 1	27 5 7	8,633 7 11	34 15 3	1,164 0 0	4 11 5	516 3 2	2 1 5	2,093 5 0	8 7 7	19,161 10 2	2,410 5 0	16,751 5 2	77 9 3	67 13 1
1882 ..	56	311·07	7,809 15 5	25 1 10	8,621 12 6	27 11 6	1,164 0 0	3 11 11	456 5 4	1 7 6	1,948 15 10	6 4 3	20,001 1 1	3,293 1 9	16,707 15 4	64 5 0	53 11 11

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. IV.

List of Subordinate Jails.

District.	Subordinate Jails.	Daily Average Strength.		District.	Subordinate Jails.	Daily Average Strength.	
Shikárpur	Sukkar	28·		Khándesh	Bhusával	23·	
	Mehar	9·78					23·
			37·78				
Upper Sind Frontier .	Jacobabad	10·52		Ahmednagar... ...	Shrígonda	0·06	
	Kashmor	0·02			Jámkhed	0·3	
			10·54		Nevása	0·5	
					Kopargaon	0·08	
Hyderabad	Guni	9·21			Sangamner	0.91	
	Hála	9·96					1·85
	Mirpur	5·69		Sholápur	Bársi	0·32	
	Naushahro	8·26			Málsiras	0·2	
			33·12				0·52
Thar and Párkar ...	Umarkot	11·46		Sátára	Karád	2·33	
	Nagar	4·02			Pátan	0·13	
	Cháchra	0·01			Tásgaon	4·06	
	Mitti	0·07			Khatáv	0·31	
	Dipla	0·1					6·83
	Sánghar	0·18					
	Khipra	0·21					
			16·05	Belgaum	Athni...	0·29	
							0·29
Karáchi	Kotri	17·97					
	Tatta	3·8		Kaládgi	Bágevádi	0·57	
	Keti	0·06					0·57
	Sujáwal	6·62					
	Shahbandar... ...	0·19		Dhárwár	Shevgaon	0·34	
			28·64		Karajgi	0·74	
					Ron	0·28	
Ahmedabad	Gogha	0·69					1·36
			0·69				
Panch Mahals ...	Godhra	12·77		Kárwár	Kumta	3·83	
			12·77		Sirsi	5·13	
					Haliyál	2·99	
Broach	Broach	13·7					11·95
			13·7	Ratnágiri	Málvan	1·82	
					Rájápur	0·17	
Poona	Junnar	0·68			Chiplun	0·4	
			0·68		Dápoli	0·21	
							2·6
Násik	Násik...	31·		Kolába	Alíbág	8·04	
	Málegaon	0·52			Mahád	1·93	
	Vinchur	.....					9·97
	Satána	2·3					
			33·82				

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX K.

Statement showing the Names of the Superintendents, who were in charge of the Jails in the Bombay Presidency, as well as names of the Jailors during the year 1883.

No.	Jails.	Names of Officers in charge.	Names of Jailors.
1	Yerrowda	Dr. S. M. Salaman	Mr. J. Taylor.
2	Common Jail	A. G. Mackenzie, Esquire	
3	House of Correction. ...	Captain W. P. Walshe	Mr. S. Higgins.
4	Poona	Dr. S. M. Salaman	Mr. Framji Cowasjee.
5	Ahmednagar	Drs. W. McConaghy, R. H. Batty, B. Maitland and H. DeTatham.	Mr. Jemsetjee Darasha.
6	Dhulia	Dr. H. W. Boyd, Mr. Bapu Purshotam Joshi, Drs. W. A. Barren, A. Milne and F. Burness.	Messrs. Cursetji Jewaji, Luxumon Sakkaram and V. Continho.
7	Sholápur	Dr. H. B. Briggs, Apothecary W. R. Scroggie.	Messrs. Waman Balkrishna, and Isaac Solomon.
8	Mhasvad	W. W. Wellis, Esq., Assistant Surgeon Abdul Ghani Hakim, and J. McCarter, Esq.	
9	Sátára	Dr. G. Bainbridge, E. T. Richardson, Esq., Drs. F. Burness and H. B. Briggs.	Messrs. Daniel Solomon and Mahadeo Vishnoo.
10	Belgaum	Drs. D. E. Hughes, G. W. R. Hay and Ráo Bahádur Santapa Rangapa.	Messrs. Rangaswamy and Vittal Rango.
11	Gokák	Messrs. J. McCarter, W.W. Wellis and Assistant Surgeon Rustomji Jamsetji Kapadia.	Messrs. Isaac Solomon and Daniel Solomon.
12	Kaládgi	Messrs. J. Hearn and Shrinivas Ballajee.	Mr. B. S. Albuquerque.
13	Dhárwár	Drs. Arthur Sargent, H. Cook, W. H. Henderson and G. Bainbridge.	Mr. V. J. Fernandes.
14	Kárwár	Drs. W. H. Henderson and H. B. Briggs.	Messrs. Eduljee Dorabjee and Soobráo Kallingaya.
15	Ratnágiri	Drs. H. McCalman and A. F. Sargent	Messrs. Soobráo Kallingaya and J. M. Cardozo.
16	Thána	S. S. Smith, Esquire	
17	Ahmedabad	W. T. Pegge, Esquire	
18	Dhuliakot	W. T. Pegge, Esquire	
19	Kaira	Drs. D. C. Davidson and A. F. Ferguson.	Messrs. H. E. Hussey, Pransukkhram Dhirajram and Isaac Solomon.
20	Surat	Dr. John Robb	Mr. Dadabhai Sorabsha.
21	Dohad	Dr. K. S. Nariman, Apothecary W. Church.	Messrs. Banaji Bhowjee and Edulji Dorabjee.
22	Rájkot	Dhunjisha Hormusjee, Esquire ...	Mr. Shaik Ally Shaik Mehtab.
23	Karáchi	John Innes, Esquire	
24	Hyderabad	Assistant Surgeon E. Mackenzie, Drs. B. C. Keelan and T. Holmestead.	Mr. C. J. Desmier.
25	Shikárpur	Dr. H. P. Dimmock	Messrs. C. N. Hall and Dewandass.
26	Nára	Assistant Surgeon M. S. Postwalla...	Messrs. Rahimtoola and Mungharam.
27	Aden	Drs. E. Colson, A. S. Faulkner, J. W. T. Anderson, Captain J. S. King and Dr. C. Monks.	Mr. Cowasji Jemsetjee.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office, Poona, March 21st, 1884.

P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

ANNUAL REPORT ON THE JUVENILE PRISONS FOR THE YEAR 1883.

B 1505—20

No. 1473 B of 1884.

From

The INSPECTOR GENERAL of PRISONS,

Bombay Presidency;

To

The SECRETARY to GOVERNMENT,

Judicial Department,

Bombay.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Poona Juvenile Prison for the year 1883.

2. The following table shows the number and disposal of the juvenile prisoners for the last two years; and the Superintendent's report gives such detailed information regarding the working of the prison that little is left for me to comment upon:—

	1883.	1882.
Number remained at close of previous year...	54	74
Do. admitted during the year	15	16
	69	90
Released	32	33
Transferred	...	...
Died	...	3
Number remaining on 31st December	37	54
Daily Average Number ...	45	61

3. While the admissions were nearly the same, the daily average strength and number remaining on the last day of the year show a marked decrease in 1883 as compared with 1882.

4. The health of the boys has been on the whole satisfactory, though the average number of sick has been somewhat higher than in the preceding year, notwithstanding that an improved dietary was in force for the greater part of the year, and that precautions were adopted to obviate the probable ill effects of a supposed damp sub-soil. The larger number of admissions occurred from ague, but all the diseases were mild in type and no death resulted therefrom, whereas in the previous year there were 3 deaths.

5. Drill and gymnastics have formed a chief item in the daily education of the great majority of the boys, and appear to have had a beneficial effect on their health.

6. The conduct of the boys has been as usual good, the number of offences and punishments being the same as in the previous year, and the punishments (stock, and one whipping) were inflicted for assaults, disobedience, and possessing forbidden articles.

7. Satisfactory progress was made in education during the year and the Educational Inspector appears to have been satisfied with the results attained, and has reported favourably on the progress made.

8. The proficiency gained by the boys in the various trades has appeared to me to be satisfactory, but the financial result of their labour, as compared with the previous year, is very unfavourable, the factory profits being only Rs. 402 against Rs. 823 in 1882, while the out-turn of work was Rs. 1,223 against Rs. 2,547 in the same periods. The Superintendent attributes the diminished profits and out-turn to the fewer number of boys, and to an alleged impression prevalent among the public that such industries had been discontinued in the Reformatory as in jails generally; but in my opinion this explanation does not fully account for the decrease, though it does so to some extent. I think that with a little more zeal and energy on the part of the Jailor the results might have been better. Moreover, if the cost of the special establishment and contingencies of the Reformatory be placed as a set-off against the profits of the year, there is a loss to Government of Rs. 583 compared with Rs. 162 in the previous year.

9. The effect of the Reformatory training on boys who have been released is, as remarked in previous reports, not quite satisfactory, there having been 2 re-committals during the year. It has been found that none of those whose history has been traced subsequent to release have followed the trade taught in the Reformatory. Nevertheless it can hardly be doubted that the skill in handicrafts gained and the education acquired must prove valuable to them in whatever pursuits they may follow.

10. In conclusion, it may be well to note that this prison has been declared by Government to be a Reformatory, in accordance with Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

P. S. TURNBULL,

Acting Inspector-General of Prisons.

No. 178 OF 1884.

FROM

SURGEON-MAJOR S. M. SALAMAN, M.A., M.D.,

SUPERINTENDENT, POONA CITY JAIL AND REFORMATORY;

TO

SURGEON-MAJOR P. S. TURNBULL, M.D.,

ACTING INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS,

Poona.

Poona Jail Office, 5th February 1884.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Juvenile Male Prison for the year 1883.

During the past year the prison has under the orders of Government been declared a Reformatory in accordance with Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code. There has again been a decrease in the strength of the prison, the daily average number of boys confined during the year having been only 45. This decrease has, however, not been due in any marked way to a smaller number of admissions but to the comparatively short sentences inflicted during 1881; of 32 released during 1883, 15 had been admitted in 1881.

Of the 15 admissions 8 had been previously punished magisterially, and of these 2 had been previously in jail at Ahmedabad. The number of boys released was almost the same as in the previous year, but fortunately there have been no deaths. For the sake of comparison I append the admissions, re-admissions, releases and deaths among the adult males in 1882 and 1883:—

	1882.	1883.
Admissions	593	528
Re-admissions	87	88
Releases	441	434
Deaths...	3	1

Although boys are received from all parts of the Presidency exclusive of Sind, yet nearly one-half of those sent to the Juvenile Prison during the past year have belonged to Poona. The following statement shows the figures for 6 years :—

	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Poona	13	26	14	11	6	7
Other districts	23	32	18	13	10	8

As judged by the amount of sickness the health of the boys has again been indifferent; the average number sick has been somewhat higher than in 1882, but it was considerably lower than in 1881. The admissions into hospital were 77 as against 34 in 1882, although as already shown the strength of the Reformatory was much smaller than in the year last reported on. The chief diseases for which the boys were admitted into hospital were ague, rheumatism, acute indigestion, dysentery, and sprains. Acute indigestion and sprains do not appear in last year's report. From the former affection as mentioned in the Sanitary Report on the Jail, the larger number of admissions occurred during the months when cholera was prevalent but was not entirely confined to that period, and a few cases were also admitted from among the adult males.

The sprains were all slight and were caused by accidents while at gymnastics. The gymnastics consist in exercises on the parallel and horizontal bars, at which the boys engage for one hour daily. They also drill for half an hour under a pensioned non-commissioned officer.

From these exercises only those are exempted whose state of health would not render it advisable that they should participate therein.

With the sanction of the Inspector General of Prisons an improved dietary was issued to the boys from the 7th March 1883 and on the recommendation of the Chemical Analyzer 4 drachms of oil per head per diem was added to this from 1st November 1883.

During the year we have had no death, but as only one occurred among the adult convicts the absence of mortality cannot be reasonably ascribed to the exercises or improved dietary prescribed for the boys. If we find after the lapse of some years that the health of the inmates of the Reformatory improves, then only can any credit be taken for the results obtained by the alterations made.

As it was ascertained during the year that the subsoil of the jail was damp (though the level of the ground-water is 14 feet from the surface), it was thought advisable to keep the boys away from this source of disease at night, and with this end in view coir hammocks were provided for them. Of course they objected to this innovation at first, but now after the lapse of some months they seem to have become accustomed to them.

The boys, in common with the entire population of the Jail, have been weighed frequently during the year; and with the intention of instituting a comparison between their rate of growth and that of boys amongst the free population, I on two occasions weighed the pupils of a neighbouring vernacular school. The results are, that of 101 free boys weighed two had lost over 5 pounds in the interval of 3 months between the two weighings, while in the Reformatory out of 38 boys five had lost over 5 pounds. On the other hand, of

the free boys only 3 had gained over 5 pounds, while 6 of the inmates of the Reformatory had gained as much. Sixty-two per cent. of the free boys gained 2·4 pounds on an average and 18 per cent. lost weight 2·7 pounds on an average, while 40 per cent. lost weight 3·3 pounds on an average in the Reformatory, and 60 per cent. gained 3·5 pounds on an average, none remaining stationary.

In considering these figures, besides the smallness of the numbers concerned, another source of fallacy must be avoided. This is of course the want of a standard showing what should be the average weights of boys of the ages of those confined in the Reformatory. I am not aware that any such figures have been obtained in this country. In Europe it is said that males should weigh and measure as follows :—

Age.	Height in inches.	Weight in lbs.
8	45·7	47·5
12	54·5	63·8
16	63·	99·8

Even if these standards were applicable to Maráthás the uncertainty regarding the boys' ages is so great that the figures would be of little use to us. As a rough approximation I think however (bearing in mind the relative weights of the adult male in England and in Bombay) we are entitled to expect that the boys should increase on an average 4 pounds yearly. That many of them have not done so cannot be ascribed to a deficient dietary, as the food they at present receive is something too ample for the consumption of the weekly boys, though I do not think it would be so if they enjoyed good health. Their state of health if due to the damp subsoil can only be remedied by adopting means for drying the jail area. To do this effectually, involving as it would the construction of permanent water-courses and a system of subsoil drainage, would lead to an expenditure of many thousand rupees. This I do not see my way to recommend, as I believe it is the intention of Government to build a new Reformatory near Yerrowda, a site which is certainly dry. Meanwhile, as mentioned elsewhere, endeavours have been made to trace the damp to its source and to repair as far as our funds allowed the defective water-courses.

The annexed statements give full details of the working of the Reformatory, so that it is not necessary to make any remarks.

Since the introduction of drill the hours spent in school and at trades have been necessarily shortened, but I have not noticed that the boys make less progress on that account; and when the school was examined by the Deputy Educational Inspector he did not find that the hours spent at exercise had retarded the boys.

The decrease in profit was due to the fact that fewer boys were confined during the year and partly also to the impression among buyers that carpenter's and blacksmith's work had been stopped here as well as at Yerrowda.

Unfortunately the remark that boys on release do not follow the trades learnt here must be repeated this year. I do not know that this can be remedied except as recommended in former years by the establishment of an agricultural school where the teaching of handicrafts would be made subsidiary to employment in the field.

The Educational Department seems satisfied with the progress made by the boys, as 80 per cent. passed the examination, while outside I am told 33 per cent. is considered a fair average, and 50 to 60 per cent. very good. The artizan teachers are I believe as good as can be obtained for the pay: of course they require constant looking after, and as mentioned on more than one occasion the Jailor takes great interest in the work without which the progress could hardly be as satisfactory as it seems to be.

The Christian boys have been visited occasionally by the clergymen of their respective denominations.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
S. M. SALAMAN, M.A.,M.D.,
Superintendent, Poona City Jail and Reformatory.

Statement No. I.—Showing the Number and Disposal of Juvenile Prisoners during the year 1883.

	No.
Number remained at the close of previous year	54
Number admitted during the year	15
Total ...	69
Released	32
Escaped	...
Died	...
Number remaining on 31st December	37
Daily Average Number ...	45

Statement No. II.—Showing the Crime, Length of Sentence, &c., of Juvenile Prisoners admitted during the year.

	No.
Crime—	
Theft	13
Disposal of stolen property	1
Counterfeit coin	1
Total ...	15
Sentence—	
Not exceeding 6 months	...
Above 6 and not exceeding 1 year	3
„ 1 „ 2 years	4
„ 2 „ 5 years	5
„ 5 years	3
Total ...	15
Re-convictions—	
Once before	2
Twice before	5
More than twice	1
Total ...	8
Districts or Jails from which received—	
Poona	7
Ahmedabad	4
Belgaum	2
Kánara	1
Surat	1
Total ...	15
Education—	
Unable to read or write	12
Able to read or write a little	3
Able to read or write well	...
Total ...	15

Statement No. III.—Showing the Offences committed by the Juveniles and the Punishments inflicted on them in Jail during the year.

Offences.	No.	Punishments.	No.
Assaults	2	Standing stocks	5
Insulting language	2	Sitting stocks	2
Disobedience...	1	Stripes (20)...	1
Possessing forbidden articles ...	3		
Total ...	8	Total ...	8

Statement No. IV.—Showing the State of Education of the Juveniles released during the year and the Progress made by them in Trades taught in Jail.

	No.
Education—	
Number at the time of release in Standard I.	5
Do. do. II.	11
Do. do. III.	9
Do. do. IV.	5
Do. do. V.	2
Total ...	32
Trades taught and Progress made—	
Carpentry—Number of prisoners who can make tables, chairs, benches, boxes, &c.	10
Blacksmiths—Number who can make fetters, springs for carriages, wire arches, urinal pans, &c.	16
Book binding—Number who can bind books, &c.	1
Weaving—Number who can weave	1
Coir-work—Coir-matting	2
French polishing—French polish	2
Total ...	32

Statement No. V.—Showing the Cost of Establishment and Contingencies during the year.

No.		Rs.
1	School-master	300
1	Blacksmith	240
1	Carpenter	240
1	Warder	180
	Books, slates, &c.	25
	Total ...	985

Statement No. VI.—Showing the Work performed in the Juvenile Prison in each Branch of Industry during the year.

Articles made.	Raw Material.			Juvenile Labour.			Total.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Carpentry—Articles of furniture, carriages, perambulators and repairs to all sorts of articles	601	5	6	290	1	7	891	7	1
Smith-work—Carriage springs, fetter rings, wire arches, wire flower-stands, urinal pans, iron bedsteads, &c. ...	107	4	11	51	7	8	158	12	7
Weaving—Sárees, cholees, dungree, narrow tape ...	66	5	0	33	1	0	99	6	0
Book-binding—Binding all sorts of books, mounting maps, pictures, &c.	34	7	11	19	4	4	53	12	3
Cane-work—Rattening chairs, cots	0	6	0	1	3	0	1	9	0
Coir-work—Coir-matting	8	4	0	5	4	0	13	8	0
French polishing articles made in Reformatory... Wooden articles polished	3	4	2	2	0	0	5	4	2
Total ...	821	5	6	402	5	7	1,223	11	1

Statement No. VII.—Showing the Admissions into Hospital and Deaths among the Juvenile Convicts during the year.

Diseases.	Admissions.	Deaths.
General diseases—Ague	13	...
Others	8	...
Local diseases—Nervous system	1	...
Eye	5	...
Respiratory system	4	...
Ear	1	...
Dysentery	7	...
Diarrhœa	1	...
Other diseases of digestive system	17	...
Urinary system	3	...
Generative system...	1	...
Cellular system	6	...
Conditions—General debility	2	...
Injuries—Injuries	8	...
Total ...	77	...

Daily average sick ... ... 2·8

Statement No. VIII.—Showing Employment of Juveniles after Release.

	No.
Number following the trades taught in Jail	...
Number otherwise employed	20
Number unemployed...	2
Number re-convicted...	2
Number traced	8
Number died	1
Total ...	33

FRAMJEE COWASJEE,
Jailor.

S. M. SALAMAN,
Superintendent.

No. 8 of 1883-84.

REPORT on the Government City Jail Convicts' School at Poona, Táluka Haveli, Zilla Poona, inspected by the Acting Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division, on the 12th and 13th of July 1883.

Date of foundation of the school.	Date of last inspection, and by whom inspected.	General Report.	
		Description and present state of building. Repairs how carried out.	One of the barracks used for school purposes. It was spacious. Sufficiently clean and well ventilated. The annual repairs are made through the Public Works Department.
		Furniture and apparatus.	1 table, 2 boards, 62 slates, 1 chair, 1 penknife, 2 boxes, 3 benches, 4 maps. { 2 India. 1 World. 1 Bombay.
3rd September 1880.	10th July 1882. Deputy Educational Inspector, Sholápur.	Library	Consists of 343 books, including class-books and maps.
		School registers and records.	They were pretty neatly kept, and timely filled in.
		Pupils, their manners and discipline.	Very sharp and intelligent. They possessed good discipline. One Brahmin boy only in the school, and the rest were of other castes.
		Names of Teaching Staff, with remarks on previous training and qualifications.	Mr. Parasharám Bháskar Fudke trained, aged about 31, and pay Rs. 25 per mensem, conducts this school. He has been in service since 21st December 1871. He is an able and an experienced teacher and appears to have been sufficiently attentive to his duties. He has been assisted by a warder Krishnáji Bábáji Dhumal, and a convict warder.
		General remarks and recommendations by the Inspecting Officer.	The pupils on the whole did remarkably well. The good state of the school is due chiefly to the constant and strict supervision of the Jail Superintendent who seems to have been taking much interest in the school. The master Mr. Parasharám also seems to have worked very hard and is deserving of some encouragement.

Description of School.	Number of Boys on the Register.	Number of Classes.	Average Attendance during preceding twelve months.	Number of Boys present at Inspection.	Number of Boys examined under each standard.*	Standard under which examined.	Number passed. Vernacular Schools. 1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	Passed under all Heads.	Anglo-Vernacular Schools. 1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	Passed under all Heads.	Amount of Proficiency Allowances.	Amount of Capitation Allowances.	Remarks and Reasons for failure in any Head of Examination and number passed under the same standards in previous years.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Upper Primary.	43	4	51·3	40	10	Beginners.	...	...	...	...	...	I examined the convicts in gymnastic exercises. They showed admirable activity in the feats they performed. Gymnasium has been introduced about four months ago only, and during so short a period the pupils seem to have done well.							Percentage 97·2 which is excellent. The examination results were certainly very creditable to the master.
	52·7	...	...	...	8	I	8	7	...	...	7								
	...	...	...	...	12	II	11	10	9	9	9								
	...	...	...	...	5	III	5	5	4	5	4								
	...	...	...	...	5	IV	4	5	5	5	4								

Forwarded to the Educational Inspector, C. D.

K. N. SANE,

Poona, 17th July 1883.

Acting Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, Sub-Division.

Despatched to the Educational Inspector, Central Division, on the 14th of July 1883.

NILKANT M. SATHE,

Acting Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, Sub-Division.

* *N.B.*—Those below the standards should be shown separately.

No. 1473—C. of 1884.

FROM

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS,
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY;

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT,
Bombay.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office,
Poona, 21st March 1884.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Shikárpur Juvenile Prison for the year 1883.

2. The following table shows the number and disposal of the juvenile prisoners for the last two years:—

	1883.	1882.
Number remained on 31st December	33	30
Do. admitted during the year	18	19
	51	49
Released	28	16
Transferred	...	...
Died	...	...
Number remaining on 31st December	23	33
Daily average Number ...	28	30

3. The admissions have fallen slightly, and the daily average strength was 2 less than in the previous year; 28 boys were released as compared with 16 in 1882, and the number remaining on the last day of the year was 23 against 33 on the 31st December 1882.

4. The admissions into hospital were very few, and were caused by fevers, scurvy, pneumonia and wounds. There were no deaths, and this as in 1882 must be considered remarkable, as the mortality in the adult jail was again abnormal and the highest in the whole Presidency.

5. The general behaviour of the boys was good, and discipline has been enforced without severity. The punishments in the year were 11, and were inflicted for offences such as—not learning lessons, tearing clothes, &c., and were chiefly a few strokes on the hand with a cane. The boys have continued to make satisfactory progress in their education during the year, and this has been favourably reported on by the Educational Inspector.

6. The boys were employed on the same trades as in previous years, and are reported to have made good progress. The total value of the articles manufactured was Rs. 95-15-6, and the net profit thereon was Rs. 40-6-4 as compared with Rs. 87-13-10 in 1882.

7. Thus the financial results of the labour of the juveniles exhibit a decrease in the profits of Rs. 47 as compared with the previous year, but this decrease is satisfactorily explained by the Superintendent, and is partly counterbalanced by the value of dead-stock articles made for the Shikárpur Jail, and for which no

credit is taken. Moreover, a greater improvement in factory results may be expected in course of time.

8. It is to be regretted that, as in the case of the Poona Juvenile Prison the training of the Reformatory has not been found to show any markedly good results after the juveniles have left the jail. None of the boys, whose history after release has been traced, have been found to follow the trade taught them in jail, though, doubtless, the skill acquired in these trades and the education given them cannot but prove useful in after-life in connexion with agricultural operations which most of them engage in.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
P. S. TURNBULL,
Acting Inspector General of Prisons.

No. 9—140 of 1884.

FROM

THE SUPERINTENDENT,
DISTRICT JAIL,
Shikárpur;

To

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS,
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY,
Poona.

District Jail Office, Shikárpur, 14th February 1884.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the annual tabular statements for the year 1883 of the Juvenile Male Prison attached to this jail.

The number admitted during the year was 18, one less than the previous year. It is satisfactory to find that of those admitted none were previously convicted.

The daily average strength is also below that of the previous year.

The trades taught have been carpentry and blacksmith's work, and although the profits have not been large still the progress made has been good. The decrease is due to my not having been able to obtain work from outside and also to the fact that two large pieces of work which they have been doing were not entered on the books of last year, as they were not completed when the year came to a close. I have now adopted the system of making the boys carry out nearly all the repairs that are required to the jail dead-stock, &c., and as I have been promised some work for them, I am positive that at the end of the current year the profits will be considerably greater than in previous year. The agricultural class was not started as it was feared that strict enough supervision could not be exercised.

The conduct on the whole has been good. One of the boys in the month of January committed a grievous assault on another during the night by hitting him on the head with a wooden peg. The offending boy was tried before the City Magistrate and sentenced to 7 months' rigorous imprisonment.

The education has progressed satisfactorily.

Statement VIII. is not encouraging. None of the boys who have been released during the year have followed the trades taught them in the jail. I cannot account for this, as some of them were fair artisans when they were released, and I am sure could have earned at least five or six annas a day. I fancy the re-

striction of caste influences them to a great extent, since when I admonish any backward boy for not making progress in his trade, he generally replies to the effect that his father was not a carpenter or a smith, as the case may be. This year I intend, when any intelligent boy is released, to try and secure him a post in the workshops of the Indus Valley State Railway at Sukkur. I shall also endeavour to ascertain the future histories of a greater number of the released boys.

The juveniles have kept good health throughout the year. No death has occurred amongst them.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
H. P. DIMMOCK, Surgeon, I. M. D,
Superintendent, District Jail, Shikárpur.

Statement No. I.—Showing the number and disposal of Juvenile Prisoners during the year 1883.

	No.
Number remained at close of previous year	33
Do. admitted during the year	18
Total ...	51
Released	28
Escaped	...
Died	...
Number remaining on 31st December	23
Daily Average Number ...	28

Statement No. II.—Showing the Crime, Length of Sentence, &c., of Juvenile Prisoners admitted during the year.

	No.
Crime—	
Theft	13
Receiving stolen property	1
House-breaking	3
Robbery and causing hurt	1
Total ...	18
Sentence—	
Not exceeding 6 months	4
Above 6 and not exceeding 1 year	2
Do. 1 and not exceeding 2 years	11
Do. 2 do. 5 do.	1
Do. 5 years	...
Total ...	18

	No.
Re-convictions—	
Once before	...
Twice before	...
More than twice...	...
Total ...	...
Districts or Jails from which received—	
Karáchi	4
Hyderabad	5
Shikárpur	8
Upper Sind Frontier	1
Total ...	18
Education—	
Unable to read or write	17
Able to read or write a little	1
Able to read or write well	...
Total ...	18

Statement No. III.—Showing the offences committed by the Juveniles, and the Punishments inflicted on them in Jail during the year.

Offences.	No.	Punishments.	No.
Such as not learning lessons, tearing clothes, losing their pencils, &c....	11	A few strokes on the hand (three generally)	11
Jail offences—*Nil.*			

N.B.—There were no offences serious enough for Jail punishment.

Statement No. IV.—Showing the state of Education of the Juveniles released during the year and the Progress made by them in Trades taught in Jail.

Education.	
Number at the time of release—	
In Standard I.	4
Do. II.	9
Do. III.	6
Do. IV.	2
Do. V.	2
Class for beginners	5
Total ...	28
Trades taught and progress made.	
Carpentry—	
Number of prisoners who can make tables, chairs, &c.	6
Number of prisoners who can make rough charpoys, country carts, &c. ...	4
Blacksmiths—	
Number who can make fetters, repair tools, locks, &c.	8
Weaving—	
Number of prisoners who can make duries, &c.	6
Beginners	4
Total ...	28

Statement No. V.—Showing the Cost of Establishment and Contingencies during the year.

No.		Rs.
1	School-master	240
1	Carpenter	345
1	Warder	119
	Books, slates, &c.	8
	Total ...	712

Statement No. VI.—Showing the Work performed in the Juvenile Prison in each Branch of Industry during the year.

Articles made.		Raw Material.	Juvenile Labor	Total.	Remarks.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Carpentry ...	Tables, chairs, repairs to carts, charpoys, &c. ...	17 12 6	18 7 6	36 4 0	
Smith's work.	Making fetters, ankle rings, &c., repairing locks and tools	2 9 3	10 0 6	12 9 9	Rs. 8-8-6 Nominal convict labour.
Weaving ...	Cotton carpets, rough duries, &c.	35 3 5	11 14 4	47 1 9	
	Total ...	55 9 2	40 6 4	95 15 6	

Statement No. VII.—Showing the Admissions into Hospital and Deaths among the Juvenile Convicts during the year.

Diseases.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Ague, Quotidian	1	...
Remittent	1	...
Scurvy...	1	...
Broncho-pneumonia	1	...
Contused wound of head	1	..
Total ...	5	..
Daily average sick	.....	

Statement No. VIII.—Showing Employments of Juveniles after Release.

	No.
Number following the trades taught in jail	...
Number otherwise employed	3
Number unemployed...	...
Number re-convicted...	...
Number whose whereabouts are unknown	4
Number attending schools	2
Number about whom no replies have been received to enquiries made ...	19
Total ...	28

C. N. HALL,
Jailor.

H. P. DIMMOCK,
Superintendent.

Extract from the result of the Deputy Educational Inspector's Examination held on the 7th August 1883.

No. of Boys present.	No. of Beginners.	Standards under which examined.	No. of Boys in each Standard.	Number of Boys passed in			Remarks.
				Arithmetic.	Reading.	Writing.	
29	11	1	8	8	7	7	
		2	3	3	3	3	
		3	3	3	3	3	
		4	2	2	2	...	
		5	2	...	2	2	

(True translation.)

H. P. DIMMOCK,
Superintendent of Jail, Shikárpur.

Jail Office, Shikárpur, 1st March 1884.

Copy of remarks made by the Educational Inspector in Sind in the Official Visitors' Book of the Shikárpur Jail, dated 19th February 1883.

Visited the Reformatory School; 31 presented for examination; the teaching appears to be good and the annual examination went off well. The voluntary class was represented by 6 men. There are some boys in the class too big for a Reformatory, and the matter will be represented to higher authority.

(Signed) T. HART-DAVIES,
Educational Inspector.

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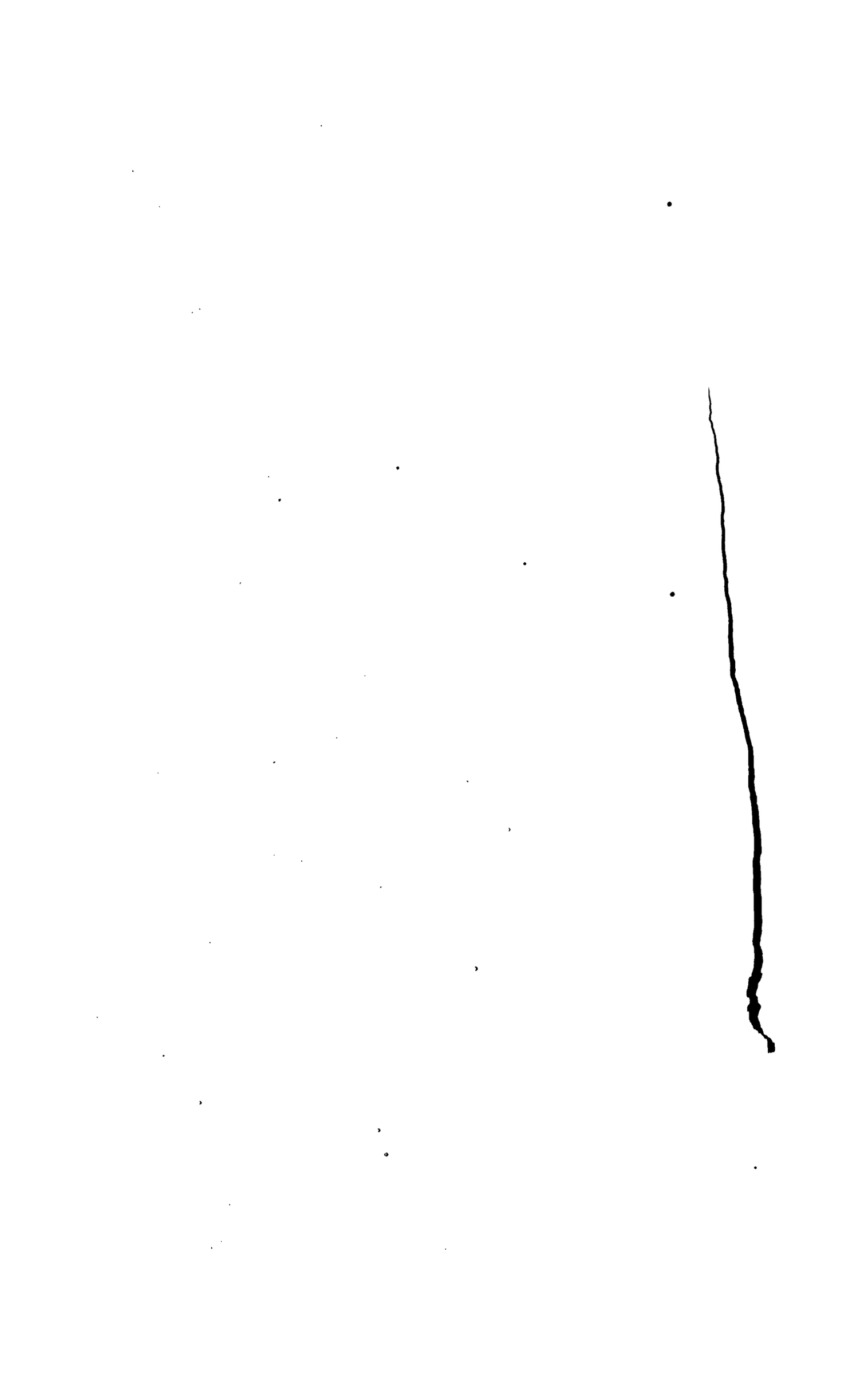

No. 3889 OF 1884.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 31st May 1884.

Letter from the Inspector General of Prisons, No. 1473A., dated 21st March 1884—Submits, with his remarks, the Annual Report on the Jails in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1883.

Letter from the Inspector General of Prisons, No. 2289, dated 2nd May 1884—Forwards, for the orders of Government, a printed copy of the above report.

RESOLUTION.—The Annual Administration Report on the Jails of the Bombay Presidency for the year 1883 shows that the steady decrease in the jail population which commenced in 1879 is still continued.

From the report it appears that 15,524 persons were imprisoned during 1883 compared with 17,433 during 1882, a decrease of nearly two thousand, and that the daily average number of persons in jail in 1883 was 7,659 as against 8,689 in 1882.

This daily average number for the past five years has been as follows :—

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
12,631	11,236	9,734	8,689	7,659

and it will be observed that after decreasing at the rate of about 1,500 per annum for the first two years when the effects of the late famine were being rapidly obliterated it has continued to decrease during the three next years at the rate of about 1,000 per annum.

The continued decrease thus indicated of crime punishable by imprisonment is one of the many satisfactory results of a succession of propitious seasons.

The decrease is general throughout the Presidency, but Government regret to observe that the number of juvenile prisoners has risen from 243 in 1882 to 276 in 1883. There is however a corresponding decrease in the number of juveniles sent to the two Reformatories at Poona and Shikárpur. It is desirable that these institutions should be utilised to the utmost, and that, except when there is good reason to the contrary, juvenile offenders should be sent to one of them rather than be exposed to the evil associations of a jail.

Crime in the different communities.

2. The following table contrasts the number of persons of the different religions confined in the District Jails during the present and the past year :—

Religion.	1883.	1882.
Christians	413	617
Mahomedans	3,827	4,365
Hindus	7,930	8,548
Buddhists and Jains	42	47
Others	74	65
Total ...	12,286	13,642

The decrease in the number of Christians is mainly due to the fact that the number of Europeans imprisoned for offences under the Shipping Act fell from 177 in 1882 to 76 in 1883, a very satisfactory feature in the history of the year under review.

The proportion of convicts belonging to the other religions are much the same in the two years.

Remissions.

3. During the year 293 convicts were released under the Remission Rules compared with 264 in 1882, and His Excellency in Council is glad to observe that some advance has been made in the direction of a more uniform application of these rules. Since this report was submitted by the Inspector General of Prisons Government have had under careful consideration the working of the Mark Rules and have sanctioned several important amendments in connection with them and have directed their very careful application in the case especially of extramural gangs regarding which certain difficulties in assessing marks were brought to light.

Convicts transported or executed.

4. Eighty-six convicts were transported beyond the seas and 55 were executed during the year. The corresponding figures in 1882 were 98 and 67 respectively.

Re-convictions.

5. The number of re-convicted prisoners admitted during 1883 was 1,908 or 15·5 per cent. of the total admissions compared with 15·1 per cent. during 1882.

The following table shows the percentage of this class of convicts admitted during the past five years :—

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
11·2	12·5	13·9	15·1	15·5

The gradual increase above shown is principally due to the increasing care bestowed upon the identification of prisoners, but it is also probable that as the total number of convicts decreases the habitual or professional element becomes proportionately greater and that with a diminishing jail population the percentage of habitual criminals will increase. The number of re-convicted juveniles has increased from 18 in 1882 to 37 in the year under report.

Escapes.

6. During the year 18 convicts escaped compared with 30 in 1882; this decrease is so far satisfactory, but in addition to the escape of these 18 convicts four under-trial prisoners escaped from the Subordinate Jail at Godhra under circumstances which disclosed gross mismanagement. In one case the prisoner in effecting his escape killed three Police sepoys and in the other three under-trial prisoners escaped with a facility almost ludicrous.

These matters have been separately dealt with, but in connection with two or three other circumstances they drew the attention of Government very prominently to the condition of the subordinate jails throughout the Presidency, and Government have now resolved to reduce the number of these jails by nearly one-half while improving the establishment and arrangements in connection with the remainder.

Jail offences.

7. The number of jail offences during the year was 1,585 compared with 1,762 in 1882, the proportion to the average number of prisoners during the two years being about the same. There has, however, been a great decrease in the number of convicts punished by whipping, the number having fallen from 806 in 1881 and 320 in 1882 to 129 in the year under report. The following statement shows the number and severity of the whippings inflicted in every jail in the Presidency during the year under review and contrasts the number of whippings inflicted with the number of prisoners and the number of offences. Statements in this form are submitted to Government every quarter, and separate orders have been passed in the cases in which it appeared to Government that punishment by whipping was too freely resorted to:—

No.	Jails.	1	2	3						4	5	6	
		Total Number of Male Prisoners for the year.	Total Number of Jail offences.	Total Number of Prisoners punished by whipping.						Percentage of Grand Total of Column 3 to Column 1.	Percentage of Grand Total of Column 3 to Column 2.	Number of Prisoners in whose cases (a) death or (b) illness was directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.	
				5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15.	Above 15 to 20.	Above 20 to 25.	Above 25 to 30.	Grand Total.			(a) Death.	(b) Illness.
1	Yerrowda	1,358	279	..	..	4	2	..	6	0·44	2·2	....	....
2	Common Jail	1,839	107	5	10	1	..	..	16	0·87	14·9	....	....
3	House of Correction	630	45	4	2	..	..	..	6	0·88	13 3	....	....
4	Poona	776	50	..	..	1	..	..	1	0·13	2·0	....	....
5	Ahmednagar	345	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	....
6	Dhulia	845	13	..	2	..	..	..	2	0·24	15·4	....	....
7	Sholápur	273	19	..	1	1	1	..	3	1·1	15·8	....	....
8	Mhasvad Gang	1,151	149	..	..	..	1	..	1	0·09	0 67	....	....
9	Sátára	317	16	..	1	1	..	..	2	0·63	12·5	....	....
10	Belgaum	465	29	2	..	..	..	..	2	0·43	6·9	....	....
11	Gokák Gang	842	7	4	2	..	1	..	7	0·83	100·0	....	....
12	Kaládgi	316	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	....
13	Dhárwár	570	17	1	..	1	..	..	2	0·35	11·8	....	....
14	Kárwár	212	61	..	3	1	..	..	4	1·9	6·6	....	....
15	Ratnágiri	232	19	..	1	1	..	..	2	0·86	10·5	....	....
16	Thána	1,826	285	..	..	..	7	..	7	0·38	2·5	....	....
17	Ahmedabad	1,325	61	2	1	..	..	..	3	0·23	4·9	....	....
18	Dhuliakot	666	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	....
19	Kaira	713	15	..	1	..	..	..	1	0·14	6·7	....	....
20	Surat	587	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	....
21	Dohad	281	6	..	..	1	..	..	1	0·36	16·6	....	....
22	Rájkot	152	20	..	..	2	2	..	4	2·6	20·0	....	....
23	Karáchi	927	68	2	11	8	4	..	25	2·7	36·8	....	....
24	Hyderabad	1,357	23	..	5	..	2	..	7	0·51	30 4	....	....
25	Shikárpur	1,613	72	5	2	1	12	..	20	1 2	27 8	....	....
26	Nára	1,171	9	..	1	2	..	..	3	0·26	33·3	....	....
27	Aden	234	13	1	2	..	1	..	4	1·7	30·8	....	....
	Total ..	21,073	1,487	26	45	25	33	..	129	0·61	8·7	....	....

The continued decrease in corporal punishment is very satisfactory, and His Excellency in Council is also glad to observe that the number of offences punished by penal diet has decreased from 647 to 504, and he hopes that as the mark system becomes more generally known and understood jail punishments will as a rule take the form of deduction of marks earned.

Under-trial prisoners.

8. The daily average number of under-trial prisoners fell from 140 in 1882 to 105 in 1883.

Civil Jails.

9. Two thousand five hundred and thirty-eight prisoners were received into the Civil Jails in 1883 compared with 2,837 in 1882, the daily average number in the two years being 177 and 181 respectively.

Reformatories.

10. The daily average number of boys in the Poona Reformatory fell from 61 in 1882 to 45 in the year under report, while at Shikárpur it fell from 30 to 28.

The health of the boys was on the whole good, no deaths having occurred at either Reformatory.

The progress in education as well as the proficiency gained in handicrafts was satisfactory, but the financial results accruing from the boys' labour do not compare well with those of last year. The profits at Poona fell from Rs. 823 to Rs. 402, a result which the Inspector General of Prisons is inclined to attribute in a great degree to the apathy of the jailor. Profits fell too at Shikárpur, but this is satisfactorily accounted for.

Government regret to observe that none of the boys whose history after release has been traced have followed the trades taught them in the Reformatories though many of them were fairly proficient artizans when discharged. This result is the more disappointing as a considerable portion of the boys released from the David Sassoon Reformatory do follow the handicrafts taught there. A knowledge of carpentry and blacksmith's work must however be useful in after-life to the boys discharged from the Poona and Shikárpur Reformatories in the agricultural pursuits which they nearly all follow.

Financial.

11. The following statement contrasts the expenditure on prisoners for the years 1882 and 1883 under the usual heads :—

	1883.	1882.
Average number of prisoners	7,764	8,829
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Rations	1,84,836	1,99,427
Cost per prisoner	23 12 11	22 9 5
Establishment	2,31,413	2,30,845
Cost per prisoner	29 12 11	26 2 4
Police guard	63,804	64,915
Cost per prisoner	8 3 6	7 5 8
Hospital charges	13,361	14,183
Cost per prisoner	1 11 6	1 9 8
Clothing	22,273	22,686
Cost per prisoner	2 13 11	2 9 1
Contingencies	44,178	45,859
Cost per prisoner	5 11 0	5 3 1
Gross Cost of Maintenance ...	5,59,865	5,77,915
Cost per prisoner ...	72 1 9	65 7 3

NOTE.—These figures give the number of *prisoners*, *i. e.*, convicts plus under-trial prisoners.

There is a decrease in gross expenditure under every head except "Establishment," a result due to the decrease in the number of convicts. The total decrease amounts to Rs 18,050, but there is an increase under every head in the cost per prisoner.

Rations.

12. The increase under "Rations" is chiefly due to the rise in the price of the staple grains during the year, but is in some degree the result of a small addition made under the orders of Government to the diet of short-term prisoners sentenced to hard labour.

Establishment, Police Guard and Hospital charges.

13. The increase in the cost per prisoner under "Establishment" and "Police Guard" is due to the fact that the charges under these heads are more or less fixed and cannot be reduced in proportion to any reduction in the jail population. Government consider, however, that Dr. Turnbull has made a valuable suggestion in proposing that a certain number of convict warders on Rs. 2 per mensem should be substituted for peons on Rs. 8 or Rs. 9; these convict warders will, it is believed, prove better disciplinarians than the peons, and as they will of course reside within the jails they will have no opportunities for procuring and introducing forbidden articles or for receiving bribes from the friends of prisoners. The monthly pay of these convict warders will accumulate until they are released and will then amount to an appreciable sum likely to prove very useful to the individual on his obtaining his freedom and being cast on his own resources. The experiment should be tried during the current year and the result reported to Government.

The increase in the cost per prisoner under "Hospital Charges" is due to the lavish issue of extras to prisoners *out* of hospital by the Superintendent of the Yerrowda and Poona Jails. The course taken by Dr. Salaman has had the effect of doubling the charges under this head in these jails, and His Excellency in Council concurs with the Inspector General of Prisons in considering this costly innovation quite unnecessary.

Clothing and Contingencies.

14. The increase per prisoner under "Clothing" and "Contingencies" is satisfactorily accounted for.

Occupations of convicts sentenced to hard labour.

15. The daily average number of convicts in the jails of the Presidency during the year was 7,659, and of these 7,328 were sentenced to hard labour. The following table contrasts the number and proportion of prisoners employed on the various kinds of labour during 1883 and 1882:—

		Average No. under sentence of labour.	Sick and Convalescent.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use.	On additions, alterations and repairs to Jail buildings.	Manufactures.	Public Works.	No. hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or Departments other than the P. W. Department.
1883	Number	7,328	464	568	234	645	402	782	322	2,305	1,204	402
	Percentage... ...	100	6·3	7·8	3·2	8·8	5·5	10·7	4·4	31·4	16·4	5·5
1882	Number	8,291	530	250	261	706	564	713	406	2,695	2,166	.....
	Percentage... ...	100	6·4	3·0	3·2	8·5	6·8	8·6	4·9	32·5	26·1	.....

16. The proportion of convicts "sick" "employed as prison officers and servants" and on "additions and repairs to jail buildings" is very nearly the same in the two years and calls for no remark.

Manufactures, Gardening and Public Works.

17. There is a slight decrease in the number of convicts employed upon Manufactures and upon Gardening and a large apparent decrease in the number employed upon Public Works.

Public Works.

18. In 1882 the percentage shown upon Public Works is 26·1 and in 1883 is 16·4, but as a matter of fact the percentage of convicts employed upon Public Works in 1883 was 26·6.

The difference is due to certain changes in the compilation of the returns ordered by the Government of India under which 402 convicts or a percentage of 5·5 who were employed under Municipalities, &c., &c., are separately shown under a special heading, while 345 convicts or a percentage of 4·7 who were employed under the Public Works Department not in the large extramural gangs but in various miscellaneous works, such as road-making, canal-cutting and canal-clearances, are shown as employed on unremunerative labour. This classification of these latter convicts appears to this Government inappropriate, as their labour, far from being unremunerative, resulted in cash earnings amounting to Rs. 23,210, and there can be no reason for discouraging the employment of small parties of convicts under the Public Works Department which does not apply with at least equal force to their employment under Municipalities or private individuals. It is to be observed that the employment of convicts upon the construction of roads, canals, and other works of improvement or conservancy in the neighbourhood of their jails is specially contemplated by the Bombay Jails Act, II. of 1874, Section 48.

Convicts making up articles for jail use.

19. There is a considerable increase in the proportion of convicts employed in making up articles for jail use, a fact due to a quantity of warm clothing having been made up in the Shikárpur and Ahmedabad Jails.

Cash earnings.

20. The following table contrasts the cash earnings of the convicts during 1882 and 1883 :—

	1883.	1882.
	Rs.	Rs.
Factory	55,289	74,519
Garden	5,192	5,904
Extramural labour	1,35,300	1,42,837
Building and repairing jails	571	635
Subordinate jails	2,410	3,293
Total ...	1,98,762	2,27,188

and it will be observed that there is a total decrease of Rs. 28,426.

Factories.

21. There is a very serious decrease under "Factories," the earnings having fallen from Rs. 74,519 in 1882 to Rs. 55,289 in the year under report, a decrease of Rs. 19,230. The average number of convicts employed in the Factories in 1883 was less by 390 than in 1882, and as each of these convicts earned nearly Rs. 28 per annum the decrease in their number would account for a falling off of about Rs. 7,000 in the earnings. The difference between this amount and Rs. 19,230 or a sum of about Rs. 12,000 roughly represents the loss to jails during the year resulting from the restrictions imposed upon jail industries by the Government of India. His Excellency in Council in his letter No. 1180 of February 16th, 1884, has already addressed the Government of India a second time on this subject pointing out amongst others the considerations now urged by the Inspector General of Prisons.

22. The decrease in the earnings under the heads of "Garden" "Building and Repairing Jails" and "Subordinate Jails" is merely in proportion to the decrease in the number of prisoners, and calls for no special remark.

Convicts employed on extramural work.

23. The following statement contrasts the results obtained by the prisoners employed on extramural work in 1882 and 1883 :—

Serial No.	Jails.	1883.		1882.		Increase.	Decrease.
		Average number employed.	Profits.	Average number employed.	Profits.		
			Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Yerrowda	58	3,277 8 9	125	5,494 0 11	....	2,216 8 2
2	Common Jail	..	....	..	....	....	....
3	House of Correction	..	....	..	....	....	....
4	Poona	8	91 6 0	8	370 6 0	....	279 0 0
5	Ahmednagar	..	2 4 0	..	5 0 0	....	2 12 0
6	Dhulia	26	1,259 6 5	24	1,163 6 11	95 15 6	....
7	Sholápur	47	2,723 10 0	54	3,061 13 0	....	338 3 0
8	Mhasvad Gang	443	30,472 6 4	339	25,635 5 9	4,837 0 7	....
9	Sátára	..	1 4 0	..	1 4 0	....	....
10	Belgaum	33	926 3 5	28	896 6 7	29 12 10	....
11	Gokák Gang	271	10,852 8 8	361	19,596 13 2	....	8,744 4 6
12	Kaládgi	18	653 11 7	6	292 7 8	361 3 11	....
13	Dhárwár	13	844 8 0	..	....	844 8 0	....
14	Kárwár	2	70 10 10	2	106 9 3	....	35 14 5
15	Ratnágiri	..	....	..	17 5 1	....	17 5 1
16	Thána	61	2,488 13 0	63	2,416 6 6	67 6 6	....
17	Ahmedabad	1	37 2 0	..	12 9 0	24 9 0	....
18	Dhuliakot	62	2,354 10 3	103	3,748 11 0	....	1,394 0 9
19	Kaira	14	539 4 2	13	358 12 3	180 7 11	....
20	Surat	4	174 0 0	..	....	174 0 0	....
21	Dohad	37	1,344 8 0	31	1,069 4 3	275 3 9	....
22	Rájkot	..	....	24	....	....	....
23	Karáchi	..	....	19	....	....	....
24	Hydérabad	142	6,159 14 5	173	8,859 12 1	....	2,699 13 8
25	Shikárpur	221	14,520 15 8	203	3,801 4 9	10,719 10 11	....
26	Nára	490	56,263 14 10	590	66,913 5 8	....	10,649 0 10
27	Aden	..	....	..	....	....	....
	Total	1,951	1,35,053 10 4	2,166	1,43,820 15 10	17,609 14 11	26,377 4 5 8,767 5 6
	Average earnings per prisoner	..	69 3 7	..	66 6 5	....	....

The 1,951 convicts employed upon extramural works have earned Rs. 1,35,053, a result which compares favourably with the Rs. 1,43,820 earned by the 2,166 convicts similarly employed in 1882.

In 1883 each convict employed on extramural labour earned on an average Rs. 69-3-7 compared with Rs. 66-6-5 earned in 1882; the earnings per head per annum have therefore increased by nearly three rupees and this result is the more satisfactory as the break-up of the Gokák Gang towards the end of the year and the transfer of the convicts composing it to Bijápur affected the amount contributed by that gang very appreciably.

The three large extramural gangs.

24. There were three large extramural gangs employed during the year and their average strength and the earnings of each are noted below :—

Name of Gang.	Average Number of Convicts employed.	Profits during the year.
		Rs.
Gokák	271	10,852
Mhasvad	443	30,472
Nára	490	56,263
Total ...	1,204	97,587

The work available for convicts having been completed the Gokák and Mhasvad gangs have been amalgamated and transferred to Bijápur where suitable employment for the convicts is likely to be available for a considerable time.

Net cash results.

25. As shown in paragraph 11 the gross cost of the maintenance of the prisoners during 1883 is less than that of 1882 by Rs. 18,050, but the profits realized by the convicts have, as shown in paragraph 20, been less than those of 1882 by Rs. 28,426. The result therefore is that the net cost to Government has increased from Rs. 3,50,727 in 1882 to Rs. 3,61,102 in 1883, a net increase of Rs. 10,375, and the net cost per prisoner has risen from Rs. 39-11-0 in 1882 to Rs. 46-6-0 in 1883.

This actual increase in cost is unsatisfactory when it is considered that the number of prisoners in jail was on the average upwards of one thousand less than in 1882, but higher prices caused the saving in connection with the diminished number of prisoners to be less than it would otherwise have been, and the restrictions imposed on jail manufactures by the Government of India prevented the convicts from working as profitably as usual. But for these restrictions the jails would have cost slightly less in 1883 than in the previous year.

Vital.

26. The following statement contrasts the admissions into hospital and the death-rate in every jail in the Presidency during the years 1883 and 1882 :—

No.	Jails.	1883.						1882.					
		Total Population.	Average daily strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to total population.	Ratio per mille of deaths to daily average strength.	Total population.	Average daily strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of deaths to total population.	Ratio per mille of deaths to daily average strength.
1	Sátára	485	82	56	..	..	..	553	93	70	..	..	..
2	Kárwár	285	88	91	..	..	..	291	96	76	1	3	10
3	Ratnágiri	294	71	94	..	..	..	281	91	74	1	4	11
4	Rájkot	235	51	33	..	..	..	339	78	89	2	6	26
5	Karáchi	1,260	338	132	2	1·6	6·0	1,501	503	234	14	9	28
6	Poona	980	225	280	2	2·0	8·9	1,177	248	172	9	8	36
7	Yerrowda	1,358	1,016	844	13	9·6	12·8	2,001	1,174	491	17	8	14
8	House of Correction	722	232	93	3	4·1	12·9	893	298	103	4	4	13
9	Kaládgi	439	71	95	1	2·3	14·1	605	86	74	1	2	12
10	Ahmedabad	1,645	410	151	7	4·3	17·1	1,447	363	144	9	6	25
11	Dhárwár	735	201	105	4	5·4	19·9	761	217	182	3	4	14
12	Common Jail	2,439	233	130	5	2·0	21·5	2,811	259	115	6	2	23
13	Surat	649	137	93	3	4·6	21·9	776	182	87	11	14	60
14	Sholápur	347	103	93	3	8·6	21·7	461	134	79	8	17	60
15	Mhasvad Gang	1,151	579	637	17	14·8	29·4	1,199	569	910	12	10	21
16	Thána	2,141	613	273	18	8·4	29·4	2,496	596	367	16	6	27
17	Belgaum	615	62	69	2	3·2	32·2	685	56	83	3	4	54
18	Dhulia	978	210	117	7	7·2	33·3	915	208	141	6	7	29
19	Dohad	412	116	61	4	9·7	34·5	452	133	66	..	..	..
20	Kaira	949	143	87	5	5·3	34·9	927	136	46	5	5	37
21	Aden	239	52	23	2	8·4	38·5	264	56	36	..	..	..
22	Ahmednagar	450	102	103	4	8·9	39·2	458	98	65	..	..	..
23	Dhuliakot	666	167	157	7	10·5	41·9	790	234	237	9	11	38
24	Gokák Gang	842	424	321	19	22·6	44·8	1,121	553	712	34	30	61
25	Hyderabad	1,929	529	251	27	14·0	51·0	2,183	627	341	22	10	35
26	Nára	1,171	695	500	41	35·0	67·8	1,333	716	619	44	33	61
27	Shikárpur	1,919	652	539	66	34·4	101·2	2,365	714	1,424	51	22	71
	Total	25,335	7,517	5,428	262	10·3	34·9	29,016	8,518	7,037	288	10	34

Number of deaths.

27. Two hundred and sixty-two prisoners died in 1883 compared with 288 in 1882, but the percentage of deaths to total population rose from 10 to 10·3 per mille.

This slight increase is due to the prevalence of cholera during 1883 but for which the death-rate would have been lower than in 1882.

Admissions to hopital.

28. Though there has been a slightly higher death-rate during 1883 there has been a considerable improvement in the general health of the jail population as compared with the previous year, the number of admissions to hospital having fallen from 7,037 to 5,428.

Mortality in the different jails.

29. The rate of mortality has been decidedly low in all the jails excepting those at Mhasvad, Gokák, Hyderabad, Nára and Shikárpur.

Cholera was epidemic in the neighbourhood of Mhasvad and Gokák, but the death-rate in the Mhasvad Gang is not excessive, while that at Gokák is much lower than in 1882. As has been already mentioned this gang which has never been very healthy has been broken up.

Shikárpur, Hyderabad and Nára.

30. The death-rate at Shikárpur has been 34·4 per mille of total population, a result worse even than in 1882 when the death-rate of 22 per mille caused great anxiety to Government.

The Superintendent, Dr. Dimmock, has arrived at the conclusion that the heavy mortality which has for some years past prevailed in this jail is due to true cerebro-spinal fever and in the absence of any specific cause for the disease he is disposed to attribute it to—

(*a*) great vicissitudes of temperature;
(*b*) intense cold and exposure;
(*c*) unsuitable diet;
(*d*) predisposing malarial influences.

As regards (*a*) (*b*)—(*d*) the circumstances must apparently be the same as, or very similar to, those in the Juvenile Reformatory at Shikárpur and in this Reformatory no boy died from fever or any other cause either in 1883 or 1882; in fact, except in 1879 when two boys died, there have been no deaths in the Shikárpur Reformatory since its establishment ten years ago, a circumstance which seems to prove that there is nothing in the climate or surroundings of Shikárpur which need prevent persons kept in confinement there from enjoying at least the normal prospect of life. As regards the diet Dr. Turnbull considered it deficient in animal food and in condiments and ordered an increase in these items, but there has hardly been sufficient time to enable a judgment to be formed as to whether the change has produced beneficial results.

Last year Dr. Cruickshank attributed the mortality to chills caught in the early morning and ordered precautions to be taken to eliminate this cause of disease, but in spite of everything which has been done the mortality in the Shikárpur Jail continues to be abnormally high, this unsatisfactory state of affairs being the more extraordinary when comparison is made with the Juvenile Jail where the boys enjoy exceptional health. The Sanitary Commissioner should be desired to take an early opportunity of visiting the Shikárpur Jail in company with the Inspector General of Prisons and should favour Government with his advice in the matter at the earliest practicable date. His visit should be paid before the cold weather, as it is in November that the death-rate commences suddenly to rise.

If the fever which proves so fatal at Shikárpur is identical with the cerebro-spinal fever which caused great mortality in the Yerrowda Jail in 1867 and 1868 its treatment recommended by the Surgeon General is by means of stimulants. On this subject the Inspector General of Prisons should place himself in communication with the Surgeon General with the Government of Bombay.

The high rate of mortality at Hyderabad and the Nára is attributed to the same cause as that at Shikárpur and the Governor in Council must require that some energy shall be displayed in attempting to obviate the large amount of sickness and mortality which prevails in these three jails. As intense cold and

exposure are mentioned as prominently predisposing causes proper means should be adopted to protect the prisoners. It should at once be considered whether their clothing and bedding are sufficient. Good woollen clothing and posteens (coats made of sheepskin) are absolutely necessary in the cold weather in Upper Sind.

31. Dr. Turnbull is of opinion that the establishment of the Nára Extramural Gang is not well adapted either for the purposes of discipline or for the efficient supervision of the cooking of the food. He admits, however, that the supply of food is ample and has apparently no specific reason for supposing that it is improperly cooked and he would prefer leaving the question for the consideration of Dr. Cruickshank, the permanent incumbent of the post of Inspector General of Prisons. As, however, Dr. Cruickshank will not return from furlough till April 1885 the consideration of this matter should not be delayed until then, but an early report should be made to Government of the measures which the Acting Inspector General would propose.

Principal diseases.

32. The following table shows the admissions into hospital and deaths from the chief diseases in 1883 and 1882 :—

	1883.		1882.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	3	...	...	...
Intermittent fever	1,828	3	2,252	8
Remittent or continued fever	197	30	217	42
Cholera	32	15	14	7
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	26	12	23	7
Anœmia and general debility	160	22	172	35
Respiratory diseases	465	54	592	60
Dysentery and diarrhœa	713	43	1,041	57
Jaundice	51	...	56	1
Ulcers and boils...	238	3	374	3

Cholera has been twice as prevalent as in 1882; the other diseases call for no special remark. As is usual quite half the deaths occurred among prisoners under six months in jail.

Convicts gaining or losing weight.

33. Of the 14,857 convicts discharged during the year 7,590 were found to have gained weight during imprisonment, 5,230 lost weight and 2,037 remained stationary; these results are slightly more favourable than during 1882.

Conclusion.

Summary of results.

34. The chief points in connection with the past year's jail administration are the decrease in the number of convicts accompanied however by an increase in their cost to the State due to the higher prices of food and to restrictions having been placed upon the profitable employment of convict labour; the development of the mark system in connection with the remissions; the continued decrease in corporal punishment and the satisfactory condition of the health of the convicts in most of the jails of the Presidency.

The statement appended contrasts the main results of the past two years, and the report is also accompanied by maps showing the various Central, District, and Subordinate Jails and Extramural Camps. Except in the case of the Subordinate Jails these maps also indicate the number of prisoners in each jail, the cost per prisoner and the rate of mortality.

35. The thanks of Government are due to Dr. Turnbull for the care with which he has supervised the jail administration during the past year, and among the Superintendents Dr. Dimmock and Mr. Wellis especially deserve the commendation of Government.

36. Copy of this Resolution should as usual be forwarded to Her Majesty's Secretary of State for India and a copy should also be placed upon the Editors' Table.

(Signed) C. G. W. MACPHERSON,
Under Secretary to Government.

To

The Inspector General of Prisons,
The Commissioner in Sind,
The Commissioner, N. D.,
The Commissioner, C. D.,
The Commissioner S. D.,
The Political Resident at Aden,
The District Judges, } Including Sind.
The District Magistrates, }
The Deputy Commissioner, Upper Sind Frontier,
The Deputy Commissioner, Thar and Párkar,
The Superintendent of Her Majesty's Common Jail, Bombay (Criminal Side),
The Superintendent of the House of Correction, Bombay,
The Compiler of the Administration Report,
The Compiler of the Bombay Gazetteer,
The General Department,
The Secretary to the Government of India, } By letter.
Her Majesty's Secretary of State for India, }
The Editors' Table,
The Chief Presidency Magistrate,
The Surgeon-General with the Government of Bombay.

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Government of Maharashtra
on 24 February, 2020

APPENDIX.

Statement contrasting the main results of 1883 *and* 1882.

Admissions into Jail.		Total number of Prisoners.		Average daily number of Prisoners.		Number executed.		Number transported beyond Seas.		Number died.		Number escaped.		Percentage of re-convictions among admissions for the year.		Number of punishments.		Cost of maintenance and guarding.		Cost of maintenance and guarding per head.		Cash earnings from Factory, Extra-Mural Gangs, &c.		Net Cost of Prisoners.		Net Cost per head.	
1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.	1883.	1882.
																		Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
15,524	17,433	23,622	26,545	7,659	8,689	55	67	86	98	265	291	11	30	15·5	15·1	1,585	1,762	5,59,865	5,77,915	72 1 9	65 7 3	1,98,762	3,27,188	3,61,102	3,50,727	46 6 0	39 11